

ANNUAL 2023 REPORT 年報



Accel Group Holdings Limited
高陞集團控股有限公司

(Incorporated in the Cayman Islands with limited liability)

(於開曼群島註冊成立的有限公司)

Stock code 股份代號 : 1283



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CORPORATE INFORMATION

公司資料

BOARD OF DIRECTORS

Executive Directors

Dr. Ko Lai Hung
(Chairman and Chief Executive Officer)
Ms. Cheung Mei Lan

Non-executive Director

Mr. Ko Angus Chun Kit

Independent Non-executive Directors

Mr. Chan Cheong Tat
Ms. Tse Ka Wing
Mr. Ho Chi Shing

AUDIT COMMITTEE

Ms. Tse Ka Wing (Chairperson)
Mr. Chan Cheong Tat
Mr. Ko Angus Chun Kit

REMUNERATION COMMITTEE

Mr. Ho Chi Shing (Chairperson)
Mr. Chan Cheong Tat
Dr. Ko Lai Hung

NOMINATION COMMITTEE

Mr. Chan Cheong Tat (Chairperson)
Mr. Ho Chi Shing
Dr. Ko Lai Hung

AUTHORISED REPRESENTATIVES

Dr. Ko Lai Hung
Mr. Cheng Chi Wai

COMPLIANCE OFFICER

Mr. Cheng Chi Wai

COMPANY SECRETARY

Mr. Cheng Chi Wai

PRINCIPAL BANKERS

Bank of China (Hong Kong) Limited
DBS Bank (Hong Kong) Limited
Standard Chartered Bank (HK) Limited

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR

Deloitte Touche Tohmatsu
Registered Public Interest Entity Auditors
35th Floor
One Pacific Place
88 Queensway
Hong Kong

董事會

執行董事

高黎雄博士
(主席兼行政總裁)
張美蘭女士

非執行董事

高俊傑先生

獨立非執行董事

陳昌達先生
謝嘉穎女士
何志誠先生

審核委員會

謝嘉穎女士(主席)
陳昌達先生
高俊傑先生

薪酬委員會

何志誠先生(主席)
陳昌達先生
高黎雄博士

提名委員會

陳昌達先生(主席)
何志誠先生
高黎雄博士

授權代表

高黎雄博士
鄭志偉先生

合規主任

鄭志偉先生

公司秘書

鄭志偉先生

主要往來銀行

中國銀行(香港)有限公司
星展銀行(香港)有限公司
渣打銀行(香港)有限公司

獨立核數師

德勤•關黃陳方會計師行
註冊公眾利益實體核數師
香港
金鐘道88號
太古廣場1期
35樓

LEGAL ADVISERS AS TO HONG KONG LAW

KEITH LAM LAU & CHAN
5th–7th Floors
The Chinese Club Building
21–22 Connaught Road Central
Hong Kong

REGISTERED OFFICE

Windward 3, Regatta Office Park
PO Box 1350
Grand Cayman KY1-1108
Cayman Islands

HEAD OFFICE AND PRINCIPAL PLACE OF BUSINESS IN HONG KONG

Unit A, 19/F
TML Tower
No. 3 Hoi Shing Road
Tsuen Wan
New Territories, Hong Kong
(with effect from 1 July 2023)

PRINCIPAL SHARE REGISTRAR AND TRANSFER OFFICE IN THE CAYMAN ISLANDS

Ocorian Trust (Cayman) Limited
Windward 3, Regatta Office Park
PO Box 1350
Grand Cayman KY1-1108
Cayman Islands

HONG KONG BRANCH SHARE REGISTRAR AND TRANSFER OFFICE

Tricor Investor Services Limited
17/F, Far East Finance Centre
16 Harcourt Road
Hong Kong

STOCK CODE

1283

COMPANY'S WEBSITE

<http://www.chittathk.com>

INVESTOR RELATIONS

Email: accel@financialpr.hk

香港法律顧問

劉林陳律師行
香港
干諾道中21–22號
華商會所大廈
5樓至7樓

註冊辦事處

Windward 3, Regatta Office Park
PO Box 1350
Grand Cayman KY1-1108
Cayman Islands

總部及香港主要營業地點

香港新界
荃灣
海盛路3號
TML廣場
19樓A室
(自2023年7月1日起生效)

開曼群島主要股份過戶登記處

Ocorian Trust (Cayman) Limited
Windward 3, Regatta Office Park
PO Box 1350
Grand Cayman KY1-1108
Cayman Islands

香港股份過戶登記分處

卓佳證券登記有限公司
香港
夏慤道16號
遠東金融中心17樓

股份代號

1283

公司網站

<http://www.chittathk.com>

投資者關係

電郵: accel@financialpr.hk

GLOSSARY

詞彙

In this annual report, unless the context otherwise requires, the following terms shall have the meanings set out below.

於本年報內，除文義另有所指外，下列詞彙具有以下涵義。

“2022 Policy Address” 「2022年施政報告」	the 2022 Policy Address of the Chief Executive of the Hong Kong Government 香港政府特首2022年施政報告
“2023 AGM” 「2023年股東週年大會」	the AGM to be held on Friday, 8 September 2023 將於2023年9月8日(星期五)舉行的股東週年大會
“AGD” 「高陞地產發展」	Accel Development Limited, an indirect wholly-owned subsidiary of the Company 高陞地產發展有限公司，本公司的間接全資附屬公司
“AGM” 「股東週年大會」	the annual general meeting of the Company 本公司股東週年大會
“AGT” 「高陞創科」	Accel Innovations Limited, an indirect wholly-owned subsidiary of the Company 高陞創科有限公司，本公司的間接全資附屬公司
“Articles of Association” 「組織章程細則」	the articles of association of the Company, as amended from time to time 本公司組織章程細則，經不時修訂
“Ascend” 「Ascend」	Ascend Group Holdings Limited, a direct wholly-owned subsidiary of the Company Ascend Group Holdings Limited，本公司的直接全資附屬公司
“Audit Committee” 「審核委員會」	the audit committee of the Board 董事會審核委員會
“Board” 「董事會」	the board of Directors 董事會
“business day” 「營業日」	any day (other than a Saturday, Sunday or public holiday in Hong Kong) on which licensed banks in Hong Kong are generally open for business 香港持牌銀行一般開門營業的任何日子(星期六、星期日或香港公眾假期除外)
“BVI” 「英屬處女群島」	the British Virgin Islands 英屬處女群島
“CEO” 「行政總裁」	the chief executive officer of the Company 本公司行政總裁
“CG Code” 「企業管治守則」	the Corporate Governance Code as set out in Appendix 14 to the Listing Rules 上市規則附錄十四載列的企業管治守則
“Chairman” 「主席」	the chairman of the Board 董事會主席
“Chit Tat” 「捷達」	Chit Tat Electrical Engineering Limited, an indirect wholly-owned subsidiary of the Company 捷達機電工程有限公司，本公司的間接全資附屬公司

“close associates” 「緊密聯繫人」	has the meaning ascribed to it under the Listing Rules 具有上市規則所賦予的涵義
“code provision(s)” 「守則條文」	code provision(s) as set out in the CG Code 企業管治守則載列的的守則條文
“Company” 「本公司」	Accel Group Holdings Limited, a company incorporated in the Cayman Islands with limited liability, the shares of which are listed on the Stock Exchange (stock code: 1283) 高陞集團控股有限公司，於開曼群島註冊成立的有限公司，其股份於聯交所上市(股份代號：1283)
“Company Secretary” 「公司秘書」	the company secretary of the Company 本公司的公司秘書
“connected person(s)” 「關連人士」	has the meaning ascribed to it under the Listing Rules 具有上市規則所賦予的涵義
“Controlling Shareholder(s)” 「控股股東」	has the meaning ascribed to it under the Listing Rules, and in the context of the Company, means Dr. Ko, Ms. Cheung and Lightspeed Limited, or any one of them 具有上市規則所賦予的涵義，就本公司而言指高博士、張女士及Lightspeed Limited，或任何其中一名人士
“Corresponding Year” 「去年」	the year ended 31 March 2022 截至2022年3月31日止年度
“COVID-19” 「新型冠狀病毒病」	the coronavirus disease 2019 (COVID-19), a respiratory illness caused by a novel coronavirus 2019冠狀病毒疾病(新型冠狀病毒病)，新型冠狀病毒引起的呼吸系統疾病
“Director(s)” 「董事」	the director(s) of the Company 本公司董事
“Dr. Ko” 「高博士」	Dr. Ko Lai Hung, the Chairman, an executive Director, the CEO, one of the Controlling Shareholders, the spouse of Ms. Cheung and the father of Mr. CK Ko 高黎雄博士，主席、執行董事、行政總裁、控股股東之一、張女士之配偶及高俊傑先生的父親
“E&M” 「機電」	electrical and mechanical 機電
“Group” or “our” or “Accel” or “us” or “we” 「本集團」或「我們」或「高陞」	the Company and its subsidiaries 本公司及其附屬公司
“HK\$” or “HKD” or “HK cents” 「港元」或「港仙」	Hong Kong dollars or cents, the lawful currency of Hong Kong 香港法定貨幣港元或港仙
“Hong Kong” 「香港」	the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region of the People’s Republic of China 中華人民共和國香港特別行政區

GLOSSARY 詞彙

“INED(s)” 「獨立非執行董事」	the independent non-executive Director(s) 獨立非執行董事
“Lightspeed” 「Lightspeed」	Lightspeed Limited, a company incorporated in BVI and the holding company of the Company Lightspeed Limited，一間於英屬處女群島註冊成立的公司，為本公司的控股公司
“Listing” 「上市」	the listing of the Shares on the Main Board 股份於主板上市
“Listing Date” 「上市日期」	18 October 2019, being the date of Listing 2019年10月18日，即上市日期
“Listing Rules” 「上市規則」	the Rules Governing the Listing of Securities on the Stock Exchange, as amended from time to time 聯交所證券上市規則，經不時修訂
“Main Board” 「主板」	the stock market operated by the Stock Exchange 聯交所運作的股票市場
“Memorandum of Association” 「組織章程大綱」	the memorandum of association of the Company, as amended from time to time 本公司不時修訂的組織章程大綱
“Model Code” 「標準守則」	the Model Code for Securities Transactions by Directors of Listed Issuers as set out in Appendix 10 to the Listing Rules 上市規則附錄十所載列上市發行人的董事進行證券交易的標準守則
“Mr. CK Ko” 「高俊傑先生」	Mr. Ko Angus Chun Kit, a non-executive Director and a son of Dr. Ko and Ms. Cheung 高俊傑先生，非執行董事及高博士與張女士之兒子
“Ms. Cheung” 「張女士」	Ms. Cheung Mei Lan, an executive Director, one of the Controlling Shareholders, the spouse of Dr. Ko and the mother of Mr. CK Ko 張美蘭女士，執行董事、控股股東之一、高博士之配偶及高俊傑先生的母親
“MVAC” 「機械通風及空氣調節」	mechanical ventilation and air-conditioning 機械通風及空氣調節
“Nomination Committee” 「提名委員會」	the nomination committee of the Board 董事會提名委員會
“Register of Members” 「股東名冊」	the register of members of the Company 本公司股東名冊
“Remuneration Committee” 「薪酬委員會」	the remuneration committee of the Board 董事會薪酬委員會
“SFC” 「證監會」	the Securities and Futures Commission of Hong Kong 香港證券及期貨事務監察委員會

“SFO” 「證券及期貨條例」	the Securities and Futures Ordinance, Chapter 571 of the Laws of Hong Kong 香港法例第571章證券及期貨條例
“Share(s)” 「股份」	share(s) of nominal value of HK\$0.01 each in the share capital of the Company 本公司股本中每股面值0.01港元之股份
“Shareholder(s)” 「股東」	the holder(s) of Share(s) 股份持有人
“Stock Exchange” 「聯交所」	The Stock Exchange of Hong Kong Limited 香港聯合交易所有限公司
“Year” 「本年度」	the year ended 31 March 2023 截至2023年3月31日止年度

FINANCIAL SUMMARY

財務概要

RESULTS

業績

		For the year ended 31 March 截至3月31日止年度				
		2023 2023年 HK\$'000 千港元	2022 2022年 HK\$'000 千港元	2021 2021年 HK\$'000 千港元	2020 2020年 HK\$'000 千港元	2019 2019年 HK\$'000 千港元
Revenue	收入	538,492	547,315	508,904	522,332	312,732
Profit before taxation	除稅前溢利	65,977	81,709	86,462	88,255	56,262
Income tax expense	所得稅開支	(10,078)	(13,729)	(13,159)	(15,600)	(10,867)
Profit for the year	本年度溢利	55,899	67,980	73,303	72,655	45,395
Profit attributable to equity shareholders of the Company	本公司權益股東應佔溢利	56,477	68,181	73,303	72,655	45,395

FINANCIAL POSITIONS

財務狀況

		As at 31 March 於3月31日				
		2023 2023年 HK\$'000 千港元	2022 2022年 HK\$'000 千港元	2021 2021年 HK\$'000 千港元	2020 2020年 HK\$'000 千港元	2019 2019年 HK\$'000 千港元
Current assets	流動資產	459,451	430,033	436,502	304,028	137,903
Non-current assets	非流動資產	92,550	13,879	30,105	63,194	12,445
Current liabilities	流動負債	146,312	71,735	112,476	60,999	43,217
Non-current liabilities	非流動負債	8,277	1,065	1,410	1,205	1,108
Net assets	資產淨值	397,412	371,112	352,721	305,018	106,023
Total equity attributable to equity shareholders of the Company	本公司權益股東應佔權益總額	398,179	371,302	352,721	305,018	106,023
Non-controlling interests	非控股性權益	(767)	(190)	–	–	–
Total equity	權益總額	397,412	371,112	352,721	305,018	106,023

CHAIRMAN'S STATEMENT

主席報告

Dear Shareholders,

On behalf of the Board of Accel Group Holdings Limited, I am pleased to present the annual report of the Group for the Year.

In the Year, the Company had made active responses to the economic blow brought by the COVID-19 pandemic and strived to reduce the impact of COVID-19 on the Group's operations. International political tensions have resulted in the continuation of high raw material prices and hence an increase in operating costs. In addition, the rate hike cycle has deteriorated the business environment in the global economy where the construction industry had borne the brunt. Confronted with the complex and ever-changing business environment, the Group had strived in unity with our professional E&M project management capabilities to control project costs and reach completion for a number of large-scale E&M projects within the Year. At the same time, we have also actively looked for expansion opportunities. During the Year, the Group participated in a number of E&M projects for commercial buildings and air-conditioning system improvement projects for old commercial buildings, striving to expand our diversified business and consolidate our position in the industry.

As for E&M engineering, the Group has been striving to strengthen cost control, improve quality management and actively expand its business. We have continued to obtain a number of large-scale E&M projects during the Year, including several large-scale electrical and mechanical installation projects. In addition, the Group has also entered into the commercial building market for E&M projects, laying the foundation for the expansion of the Group's business development into new areas. The Group's outstanding contract amount remained at around HK\$1 billion, which shows that our customers' recognition of our ability of project management. We will continue to maintain our business development and enhance our ability to acquire new projects to lay a solid foundation for our business development.

In addition, the Group is also actively developing diversified businesses, in order to change the quality of human life by using technology and make contribution to social, environmental and governance aspects. During the Year, the Group is also involved in scientific research by providing support to universities to develop technological applications. Donations were made to several local universities to set up joint laboratories for the active promotion of innovation and technology. The Group will continue to invest in energy-saving and environmental-friendly electrical and mechanical systems, and expects to create more business opportunities in the construction of energy-saving and environmental-friendly energy and smart cities while building a better life for mankind.

Ko Lai Hung
Chairman

Hong Kong, 28 June 2023

致各股東：

本人謹此代表高陞集團控股有限公司董事會，欣然提呈本集團本年度的年度報告。

本公司在本年度積極應對新冠病毒疫情帶來之經濟衝擊，致力減低新冠病毒對集團營運之影響。國際地緣政治局勢緊張令原材料價格持續高企以致經營成本上升，此外，環球經濟亦步入加息週期令營商環境每況越下，建造業更首當其衝。面對複雜多變的營商環境，本集團憑藉上下一心，以專業之機電項目管理能力，盡力控制項目成本並於年內完成多項大型工程合約。同時我們亦積極尋求擴展機會。年內，本集團參與多項商業樓宇之機電工程項目及舊商業大廈的空調系統改善工程，力求拓展多元業務並鞏固業界地位。

機電工程方面，本集團一直致力加強控制成本、提升質量管理、並積極擴展業務。年內，我們持續獲受多項大型機電工程合約，其中包括多項私人住宅機電安裝服務。除此以外，本集團亦進軍機電工程項目商業樓宇市場，為集團業務發展開拓新領域奠下基石。本集團之未完成合約金額維持約十億港元，足以證明各客戶對我們項目管理能力之肯定。我們將持續保持業務發展及提升獲取新項目之能力，為本集團業務增長奠定紮實之基礎。

另外，本集團亦積極開拓多元業務，務求以科技改變人類生活質素及對社會、環境、管治方面作出貢獻。年內，本集團落實對各大院捐獻以開創科技發展之應用並投入科研工作，並對本地數間大學捐款以成立聯合實驗室，積極推動創科領域。本集團將繼續投入資源於節能環保機電系統當中並期望在節能及環保能源及智慧城市建設中創造更多的商機的同时為人類共建美好生活。

主席
高黎雄

香港，2023年6月28日



MANAGEMENT DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

管理層討論及分析

BUSINESS PROFILE

The Group is an established E&M engineering services provider. The Group's major business involves the supply, installation and maintenance of MVAC systems, drainage systems, water supply, swimming pool and fountain systems, electrical and control systems as well as smart electrical control systems in buildings. The Group has been engaged by reputable property developers and construction companies in Hong Kong to complete several iconic projects. The Group will continue to strive to provide excellent E&M engineering services to the Group's customers.

BUSINESS REVIEW

During the Year, the local and global economies have shown little sign of recovery due to the continued impact of the COVID-19 pandemic both locally and world-wide. Coupling with inflation, enormous challenges have been posed to local productivity. In response, the Group has adopted a pragmatic and positive attitude towards risks, sought solutions and strengthened the quality of project management, and enhanced the ability to control costs within budgets.

The Group has maintained steady business development during the Year. The Group was granted a number of large-scale E&M projects during the Year, including several large-scale E&M installation projects in public sector and a chiller replacement project for a commercial building. The Group will maintain the advantage of the Group in sustainable development and enhance the Group's ability to acquire new projects in difference sectors to lay a solid foundation for the Group's business development.

Other than the E&M engineering services, the Group has also engaged in the development of scientific research by making donations to certain local universities during the Year in order to develop the technological application in the metaverse; blockchain technology as well as the smart building system. The Group will continue to invest in the scientific research sector in order to generate brand-new business opportunities.

FINANCIAL REVIEW

Revenue

The Group's revenue decreased by approximately HK\$8,823,000 or 1.6% from approximately HK\$547,315,000 for the Corresponding Year to approximately HK\$538,492,000 for the Year. The slight decrease was mainly due to the completion of certain sizeable projects in the Year and certain newly awarded contracts were in the preliminary stage which does not generate too much revenue.

業務概況

本集團是一間歷史悠久的機電工程服務供應商。本集團的主要業務為供應、安裝及保養機械通風及空氣調節系統、排水系統、供水、泳池及噴水池系統、電力和電控系統及樓宇智能化系統等。本集團獲香港著名地產發展商以及建築商聘用以完成多項代表性建築工程項目。本集團將繼續致力為本集團的客戶提供優質機電工程服務。

業務回顧

於本年度，本地及全球經濟因應新冠病毒病疫情反覆而持續放緩。加上通脹，令本地生產力帶來巨大挑戰。本集團以積極務實態度面對相關風險，尋求合作共贏解決方案，並加強工程質量管理，提升成本預算控制能力。

本集團於本年度仍保持業務穩定增長。本集團於本年度獲授多項大型機電項目，包括數個於公營界別之大型機電工程安裝項目及商業大廈冷水機更換項目。本集團將會保持本集團可持續發展之優勢及提升本集團於不同界別獲取新項目之能力，為本集團之業務發展奠定紮實基礎。

除機電工程服務外，本集團於本年度亦向若干本地大學捐款，投入科研發展，以發展元宇宙的技術應用；區塊鏈技術以及智能建築系統。本集團將會繼續投資科研領域，以創造全新商機。

財務回顧

收益

本集團收益由去年的約547,315,000港元減少約8,823,000港元或1.6%至本年度的約538,492,000港元。有關輕微減少乃主要由於若干大型項目於年內竣工及若干新獲合約處於初步階段，並未產生太多收益。

Cost of services

The Group's cost of services mainly represented (i) cost of materials including MVAC systems such as air conditioners and ventilation fans and accessories such as pipes and fittings; and (ii) subcontracting fees for completing on-site works. The cost of services increased by approximately HK\$3,755,000 or 0.9% from approximately HK\$439,801,000 for the Corresponding Year to approximately HK\$443,556,000 for the Year.

Gross profit and gross profit margin

The Group's gross profit decreased by approximately HK\$12,578,000 or 11.7% from approximately HK\$107,514,000 for the Corresponding Year to approximately HK\$94,936,000 for the Year.

The Group's gross profit margin decreased by 2% to 17.6% for the Year as compared with the Corresponding Year of 19.6%. The decrease in the gross profit margin was mainly due to the fact that a substantial amount of revenue of the Year were recognised from certain new projects commenced during the Year with a lower profit margin compared to the projects commenced in the Corresponding Year.

Administrative expenses

Administrative expenses mainly comprised staff costs, travelling and transportation expenses, rental and building management fees, professional fees, office expenses, depreciation expenses and other expenses. Administrative expenses increased by approximately HK\$8,089,000 or 31.1% from approximately HK\$26,013,000 for the Corresponding Year to approximately HK\$34,102,000 for the Year. The increase in administrative expenses of the Group was mainly due to the increase in office expenses and depreciation of the properties acquired during the Year. The Group believes it can improve the working environment and increase the productivity of its staff.

Trade and other receivables, deposits and prepayments

Trade and other receivables, deposits and prepayments increased by approximately HK\$45,901,000 or 58.7% from approximately HK\$78,131,000 as at 31 March 2022 to approximately HK\$124,032,000 as at 31 March 2023.

服務成本

本集團的服務成本主要指(i)材料成本，包括機械通風及空氣調節系統，例如空調、通風風扇以及喉管及配件；及(ii)完成現場工程的分包費。服務成本由去年的約439,801,000港元增加約3,755,000港元或0.9%至本年度的約443,556,000港元。

毛利及毛利率

本集團的毛利由去年的約107,514,000港元減少約12,578,000港元或11.7%至本年度的約94,936,000港元。

本集團的毛利率由去年的19.6%減少2%至本年度的17.6%。毛利率減少乃主要由於與去年開始的項目相比，本年度大部分收益為本年度開始若干含較低毛利率的新項目所致。

行政開支

行政開支主要包括員工成本、差旅及交通費、租金及樓宇管理費、專業費用、辦公室開支、折舊開支及其他開支。行政開支由去年的約26,013,000港元增加約8,089,000港元或31.1%至本年度的約34,102,000港元。本集團的行政開支增加主要由於本年度辦公室開支增加及物業折舊所致。本集團相信可以改善工作環境及提升本集團員工的生產力。

貿易及其他應收款項、按金及預付款項

貿易及其他應收款項、按金及預付款項由2022年3月31日的約78,131,000港元增加約45,901,000港元或58.7%至2023年3月31日的約124,032,000港元。

Trade receivables (net of allowance of credit losses) increased by approximately HK\$44,899,000 or 75.1% from approximately HK\$59,796,000 as at 31 March 2022 to approximately HK\$104,695,000 as at 31 March 2023. The increase was due to significant amount of revenue was certified by the Group's customers in accordance with the construction schedules at the end of the Year, especially revenue from the MVAC installation projects located in Kai Tak.

Prepayments for purchase of materials and subcontracting fees increased by approximately HK\$733,000 or 6.4% from approximately HK\$11,448,000 as at 31 March 2022 to approximately HK\$12,181,000 as at 31 March 2023. The slight increase was mainly due to the prepayment paid to various suppliers for securing the material supply for the Group's projects on hand.

Property, plant and equipment

Property, plant and equipment increased by approximately HK\$57,574,000 or 1,747.8% to approximately HK\$60,868,000 as at 31 March 2023 from approximately HK\$3,294,000 as at 31 March 2022. The increase of the property, plant and equipment is mainly due to the acquisition of an indirect wholly-owned subsidiary with certain properties located at TML Tower in Tsuen Wan.

For details, please refer to the section heading "Significant investments, material acquisitions and disposals of subsidiaries, associates and joint ventures" of this report.

Contract assets and liabilities

Contract assets represent the Group's rights to considerations from customers for the provision of E&M engineering services, which arise when: (i) the Group completes the relevant services under such contracts but not yet certified by architects, surveyors or other representatives appointed by the customers; and (ii) the customers withhold certain certified amounts payable to the Group as retention money (i.e. retention receivables) to secure the due performance of the contracts. Contract liabilities represent the Group's obligation to provide E&M engineering services to customers for which the Group has received advance payments from the customers.

Contract assets increased by approximately HK\$92,096,000 or 55.3% from approximately HK\$166,392,000 as at 31 March 2022 to approximately HK\$258,488,000 as at 31 March 2023. The increase in contract assets was mainly due to: (i) the increase in retention receivables as a result of increase in number of ongoing and completed contracts under the defects liability period during the Year; and (ii) increase in the size of contract works that the relevant services were completed but has not yet been certified by architects, surveyors or other representatives appointed by the customers at the end of the reporting period.

貿易應收款項(扣除信貸虧損撥備)由2022年3月31日的約59,796,000港元增加約44,899,000港元或75.1%至2023年3月31日的約104,695,000港元。有關增加乃由於本集團客戶於本年度末按有關工程項目進度審批之已核證工程款項，特別是啟德機械通風及空氣調節系統安裝項目之收益大幅增加所致。

購買材料的預付款項及分包費由2022年3月31日的約11,448,000港元增加約733,000港元或6.4%至2023年3月31日的約12,181,000港元。有關輕微增加乃主要由於向多個供應商支付預付款項以確保本集團手頭項目的材料供應。

物業、廠房及設備

物業、廠房及設備由2022年3月31日的約3,294,000港元增加約57,574,000港元或1,747.8%至2023年3月31日的約60,868,000港元。物業、廠房及設備的增加主要由於收購一間持有位於荃灣TML廣場的若干物業的間接全資附屬公司。

有關詳情，請參閱本報告「附屬公司、聯營公司及合營企業的重大投資、重大收購及出售」一節。

合約資產及負債

合約資產指本集團就提供機電工程服務而向客戶收取代價的權利，其於以下情況下產生：(i)本集團已根據有關合約完成有關服務，但尚未經客戶委任的建築師、測量師或其他代表的認證；及(ii)客戶扣留應付予本集團的若干經認證款項作為保固金(如應收保固金款項)，以確保合約妥為履行。合約負債指本集團將機電工程服務提供予本集團已從客戶收取預付款項的客戶之責任。

合約資產由2022年3月31日的約166,392,000港元增加約92,096,000港元或55.3%至於2023年3月31日的約258,488,000港元。合約資產增加乃主要由於：(i)進行中及於保修期內的已完成合約數量於本年度增加導致應收保固金增加；及(ii)相關服務已完成但於報告期末尚未經客戶所委任的建築師、測量師或其他代表核證的合約工程規模增加。

Contract liabilities increased by approximately HK\$5,887,000 or 56.4% from approximately HK\$10,445,000 as at 31 March 2022 to approximately HK\$16,332,000 as at 31 March 2023. The increase in contract liabilities was mainly due to advances received from customers for certain new projects which were at their initial stage at the end of the reporting period.

Pledged bank balances and cash and cash equivalents

The Group's pledged bank balances were to secure the grant of performance bonds to the Group by a bank. The pledged bank balances and cash and cash equivalents decreased by approximately HK\$110,713,000 or 59.8% from approximately HK\$185,072,000 as at 31 March 2022 to approximately HK\$74,359,000 as at 31 March 2023. The decrease was mainly due to the settlement of the acquisition of an indirect wholly-owned subsidiary with certain properties at TML Tower in Tsuen Wan during the Year. Details are provided in "Significant investments, material acquisitions and disposals of subsidiaries, associates and joint ventures" section in this report. Also, the payment of interim dividend during the Year and the changes in working capital for the newly awarded projects resulted in a decrease of the pledged bank balances and cash and cash equivalents.

The pledged bank balances and cash and cash equivalents were denominated in HKD and were mainly generated from the Group's daily operations. With a strong financial position, the Group is able to provide sufficient financial resources for the Group's current commitments, working capital requirements and further expansion of the Group's business, as and when required.

Trade and retention payables and accruals

Trade and retention payables and accruals increased by approximately HK\$33,327,000 or 75.8% from approximately HK\$43,939,000 as at 31 March 2022 to approximately HK\$77,266,000 as at 31 March 2023.

Trade payables increased by approximately HK\$29,821,000 or 129.1% from approximately HK\$23,103,000 as at 31 March 2022 to approximately HK\$52,924,000 as at 31 March 2023. The increase was mainly due to the enhanced project progress for several residential projects located in Kai Tak as at 31 March 2023 which more materials were used before year-end.

Retention payables increased by approximately HK\$976,000 or 8.0% from approximately HK\$12,229,000 as at 31 March 2022 to approximately HK\$13,205,000 as at 31 March 2023. The increase in the retention payable was mainly due to the enhanced project progress by the Group's sub-contractors for the installation of the MVAC systems in Kai Tak.

合約負債由2022年3月31日的約10,445,000港元增加約5,887,000港元或56.4%至於2023年3月31日的約16,332,000港元。合約負債增加主要由於報告期末從客戶就處於初始階段的若干新項目收取的墊款所致。

已抵押銀行結餘以及現金及現金等價物

本集團之已抵押銀行結餘乃由一間銀行向本集團授出的履約保證金作抵押。已抵押銀行結餘以及現金及現金等價物由2022年3月31日的約185,072,000港元減少約110,713,000港元或59.8%至2023年3月31日的約74,359,000港元。該減少乃主要由於年內結算收購一間持有位於荃灣TML廣場的若干物業的間接全資附屬公司，詳情載於本報告「附屬公司、聯營公司及合營企業的重大投資、重大收購及出售」一節。此外，支付本年度宣派的中期股息以及新獲項目的營運資金變動導致已抵押銀行結餘及現金及現金等價物減少。

已抵押銀行結餘以及現金及現金等價物按港元計值並主要產生自本集團的日常營運。本集團財政狀況雄厚，能夠於有需要時為本集團現有承擔、營運資金需要、及進一步擴展本集團業務提供充裕財務資源。

貿易應付款項及應付保固金及應計費用

貿易應付款項及應付保固金及應計費用由2022年3月31日的約43,939,000港元增加約33,327,000港元或75.8%至2023年3月31日的約77,266,000港元。

貿易應付款項由2022年3月31日的約23,103,000港元增加約29,821,000港元或129.1%至2023年3月31日的約52,924,000港元。有關增加主要由於2023年3月31日啟德多個住宅項目提高項目進度，使年底前使用更多物料所致。

應付保固金由2022年3月31日的約12,229,000港元增加約976,000港元或8.0%至2023年3月31日的約13,205,000港元。應付保固金增加主要由於分包商本集團負責安裝啟德機電工程系統之分包商提高項目進度所致。

Bank loans

Bank loans increased by approximately HK\$33,009,000 or 227.0% from approximately HK\$14,541,000 as at 31 March 2022 to approximately HK\$47,550,000 as at 31 March 2023. The significant increase in the bank loans mainly due to the acquire of a mortgage loan from the bank to partially settle the acquisition of an indirect subsidiary with certain properties at TML Tower in Tsuen Wan as mentioned above. There is no seasonality on the Group's bank loans and the balances were denominated in HKD.

銀行貸款

銀行貸款由2022年3月31日的約14,541,000港元增加約33,009,000港元或227.0%至2023年3月31日的約47,550,000港元。銀行貸款增加乃主要由於向銀行取得按揭貸款以部分結算收購上文所述一間持有位於荃灣TML廣場的若干物業的間接附屬公司。本集團銀行貸款並無季節性，結餘以港元計值。

		2023 2023年 HK\$'000 千港元	2022 2022年 HK\$'000 千港元
Bank loans, secured and guaranteed	銀行貸款，有抵押及有擔保	47,550	206
Bank loans, unsecured and guaranteed	銀行貸款，無抵押及有擔保	—	14,335
		47,550	14,541

According to the relevant bank facilities letters, details of the bank loans of the Group in accordance with the scheduled repayment dates as at 31 March 2023 are as follows:

根據相關銀行融資函件，截至2023年3月31日，本集團銀行貸款按預定還款日期詳情如下：

		As at 31 March 於3月31日 2023 2023年 HK\$'000 千港元	2022 2022年 HK\$'000 千港元
Within one year	一年內	24,538	14,479
Within a period of more than one year but not exceeding two years	一年以上但不超過兩年 期內	1,394	62
Within a period of more than two years but not exceeding five years	兩年以上但不超過五年 期內	5,978	—
Over five years	五年以上	15,640	—
		47,550	14,541

MANAGEMENT DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS 管理層討論及分析

The Group's bank loans as at 31 March 2023 were lent by a bank under its bank facilities granted to the Group. The bank facilities were guaranteed by the corporate guarantee given by the Company (2022: guaranteed by the corporate guarantee given by the Company). In addition, the secured bank loans were secured by the Group's three carpark spaces and an office premise (2022: a carpark space).

Notwithstanding the provisions stated in the aforesaid bank facilities, the bank may at any time without prior notice, modify, cancel or suspend the banking facilities, at the sole discretion of such bank; including, without limitation, cancelling any unutilised facilities and declaring any outstanding amount to be immediately due and payable. Accordingly, the above bank loans were classified as current liabilities as at 31 March 2023 and 2022.

Included in the bank loans as at 31 March 2023 was bank loans of HK\$46,967,000 (2022: HK\$206,000), which bore variable interest rate from 2.5% to 2.85% per annum below Hong Kong Prime Rate quoted by the relevant bank (2022: variable interest rate at 2% per annum below Hong Kong Prime Rate quoted by the relevant bank). The remaining bank loans as at 31 March 2023 of HK\$583,000 (2022: HK\$14,335,000) bore variable interest rate at 1.5% per annum above one-month Hong Kong Inter-bank Offered Rate ("HIBOR") (2022: variable interest rate at 1.5% per annum above one-month HIBOR).

FUTURE PROSPECTS

Expanding the Group's service capabilities and capture business opportunities to reinforce the Group's position in the E&M engineering industry remains. The Group will provide customers with more comprehensive E&M engineering services, increase its market share with a prudent financial management strategy. The Group's projects on hand yet to recognise revenue remains around HK\$1,000,000,000 as at 31 March 2023. Going forward, the Group will continue to make the most of its advantages and actively participate in tendering and ensuring stable growth of the Group's business. At the same time, the Group will expand the Group's presence in E&M projects in commercial buildings, and continue to actively look for new business opportunities and bring better returns to the Shareholders.

本集團於2023年3月31日的銀行貸款乃由一間銀行根據其授予本集團的銀行融資借出。銀行融資以本公司提供的企業擔保(2022年：本公司提供的企業擔保)作擔保。此外，有抵押銀行貸款以本集團的三個停車位及一個辦公室物業(2022年：一個停車位)作抵押。

儘管上述銀行融資列明規定，銀行可能全權決定而毋須事先通知下隨時修訂、取消或暫停銀行融資，包括但不限於取消任何未動用融資及宣佈任何未償還金額即時到期及應付。因此，於2023年及2022年3月31日，上述銀行貸款分類為流動負債。

於2023年3月31日的銀行貸款包括一項銀行貸款46,967,000港元(2022年：206,000港元)，按相關銀行所報香港最優惠利率減介乎2.5%至2.85%的浮動年利率(2022年：按相關銀行所報香港最優惠利率減2%的浮動年利率)計息。於2023年3月31日的餘下銀行貸款583,000港元(2022年：14,335,000港元)按香港銀行之同業拆息(「香港銀行同業拆息」)一個月之浮動年利率1.5%計息(2022年：按香港銀行同業拆息一個月之浮動年利率1.5%計息)。

未來前景

本集團將繼續提升服務能力及把握商機，從而鞏固本集團於機電工程行業中的地位。本集團將向客戶提供更全面的機電工程服務，以審慎的財務管理策略提升市場份額。於2023年3月31日，本集團手頭上未確認的項目維持1,000,000,000港元左右。本集團未來將繼續充分發揮優勢，積極投標確保本集團業務穩定增長。與此同時，本集團將擴大本集團參與商業樓宇的機電項目，並積極尋找新業務機遇，為股東帶來更佳收益。

As announced in the 2022 Policy Address, the Hong Kong Government will continue to invest in infrastructure and make available sufficient land for private housing development. The Group will seize the business opportunities, by building on its foundation in providing quality E&M engineering services, and venture into new areas of innovation and technology, smart technology, energy conservation and environmental protection while expanding its diversified business in the construction area. In addition, based on business development needs, the Group will identify prospective business partners and joint venture opportunities for different business segments to broaden the Group's business scope and drive cross-border development, thereby generating greater returns for the Shareholders.

In the field of innovation and technology, the Group has cooperated with The Hong Kong Polytechnic University, The Hong Kong University of Science and Technology and The Education University of Hong Kong to implement various research product designs and make contribution to the realisation in the metaverse, blockchain technology and smart building systems. The Group fully supports the government policy in promoting and developing the scientific research sector in Hong Kong, thereby generating brand new business opportunities for the Group's future operations.

Environmental protection and energy conservation, reducing carbon emissions and energy consumption as well as facing the impacts of climate change has become a global issue. The Central Government of the PRC has already stipulated the targets in reaching carbon peak in 2030 and carbon neutrality in 2060 in the 14th Five-Year Plan. The Hong Kong Government has announced the Hong Kong's Climate Action Plan 2050 with certain decarbonisation targets to be achieved. As a key player in the industry of the installation of E&M systems, the Group carries the responsibility to protect the ecosystem, and to ensure environmental protection while promoting growth and development of the society. The Group has been appointed as a founding member of the Greater Bay Area Carbon Neutrality Association, devoting our effort to promote the carbon neutral business in the Greater Bay Area. The Group endeavours to incorporate energy saving technologies and renewable energy into E&M systems to achieve low-carbon transformation and develop green economy. The Group will actively look for partners to promote plans for energy conservation and emissions reduction in Hong Kong, striving to attain carbon peak and carbon neutrality targets, and lay the foundation for the Group's intelligent E&M business through utilising innovative technologies and the concept of intelligent energy.

誠如2022年施政報告所公佈，香港政府將繼續投資基建及提供足夠土地供私人房屋發展之用。本集團將竭力抓緊商機，以優質機電工程服務為根基，開拓創新科技、智能、節能、環保新領域，並拓展建築領域的多元化業務發展。此外，本集團亦會按業務發展需要，為不同業務板塊物色合作夥伴及尋找合營機會以擴大本集團業務範疇及跨地域發展，為股東帶來更佳回報。

在創新科技領域，本集團與香港理工大學、香港科技大學及香港教育大學合作，落實各項科研產品設計及就實現元宇宙、區塊鏈技術及智能建築系統作出貢獻。本集團全面配合政府政策推動發展香港科研領域願景，為本集團未來業務帶來嶄新商機。

環保節能方面，減碳節能及面對氣候變化影響已成為全球關注議題。中華人民共和國中央政府已經將2030年碳達峰、2060年碳中和的目標寫進了十四五規劃，香港公佈《香港氣候行動藍圖2050》，並已達成若干減碳目標。作為機電系統安裝的重要一員，本集團肩負保護生態系統的責任，並確保於保護環境的同時，促進社會的成長和發展。本集團獲委任成為大灣區碳中和協會創會成員，為推動大灣區碳中和業務貢獻力量。本集團致力將節能技術和可再生能源融入機電系統當中以實現低碳轉型，發展綠色經濟。本集團將積極尋求合作夥伴於本港全面推廣節能減排計劃，運用創新科技及智能概念，致力達至碳達峰及碳中和目標，並為集團智能機電業務奠定基石。

LIQUIDITY AND FINANCIAL RESOURCES

During the Year, the Group's working capital was financed by internal resources and loan facilities from banks. The current ratio of the Group, which is calculated based on the current assets divided by current liabilities, was approximately 3.14 times as at 31 March 2023 (31 March 2022: approximately 5.99 times). The Group generally financed its daily operations from cash flows generated internally and external borrowings. The Group strives to maintain a healthy financial position to support the business growth by balancing the source of financing.

FINANCIAL POLICIES

The Group is exposed to liquidity risk in respect of settlement of the trade and retention payables, bank loans and lease liabilities. The Group's policy is to regularly monitor current and expected liquidity requirements to ensure that it maintains sufficient reserves of cash to meet its liquidity requirements in the short and long term.

GEARING RATIO

The Group's gearing ratio, which is calculated based on the total interest-bearing liabilities divided by the total equity (defined as the sum of bank loans and lease liabilities as at the respective year end divided by total equity as at the respective year end) was approximately 15.2% as at 31 March 2023 (31 March 2022: approximately 4.9%).

CAPITAL EXPENDITURE

During the Year, the Group incurred cash outflows of approximately HK\$3,876,000 in leasehold improvements and furniture, fixtures and equipment (2022: HK\$489,000 in leasehold improvements and furniture, fixtures and equipment).

CAPITAL COMMITMENT

As at 31 March 2023, the capital expenditure in respect of the acquisition of property, plant and equipment contracted for but not provided in the consolidated financial statements is HK\$12,353,000 (31 March 2022: HK\$353,000).

流動資金及財務資源

於本年度，本集團的營運資金由內部資源及銀行貸款融資撥付。於2023年3月31日，本集團的流動比率（按流動資產除以流動負債計算）約為3.14倍（2022年3月31日：約5.99倍）。本集團一般透過內部產生的現金流量及外部借款為其日常營運提供資金。本集團透過平衡融資來源，致力維持穩健的財務狀況，以支援我們的業務發展。

財務政策

本集團承受有關結算其貿易應付款項及應付保固金、銀行貸款及租賃負債的流動資金風險。本集團的政策為定期監控現時及預期的流動資金需要，以確保維持足夠現金儲備，從而滿足其短期及長期的流動資金需要。

資產負債比率

於2023年3月31日，本集團的資產負債比率（按計息負債總額除以權益總額（界定為各年度末的銀行貸款及租賃負債的總額除以各年度末的權益總額）計算）約為15.2%（2022年3月31日：約4.9%）。

資本開支

於本年度，本集團產生現金流出約3,876,000港元於租賃物業裝修以及傢俬、裝置及設備（2022年：489,000港元於租賃物業裝修及傢俬、裝置及設備）。

資本承擔

於2023年3月31日，就收購已簽訂但未於綜合財務報表中撥備之物業、廠房及設備的資本開支為12,353,000港元（2022年3月31日：353,000港元）。

CONTINGENT LIABILITIES

As at 31 March 2023, performance bonds of HK\$79,942,000 (2022: HK\$67,542,000) were given by banks in favour of the Group's customers as security for the due performance and observance of the Group's obligations under the contracts entered into between the Group and its customers.

Included in the performance bonds as at 31 March 2023 were HK\$12,323,000 (2022: HK\$39,159,000), which were issued under the bank facilities granted by a bank to the Group and such bank facilities were secured by the Group's pledged bank balances and corporate guarantee given by the Company in favour of the bank. The remaining performance bonds as at 31 March 2023 were issued under the bank facilities granted by banks to the Group and such bank facilities were secured by the Group's two carpark spaces, an office premise and corporate guarantee (2022: corporate guarantees) given by the Company in favour of the banks.

Save as disclosed herein, the Group had no material contingent liabilities as at 31 March 2023 (31 March 2022: Nil).

EVENTS AFTER THE REPORTING PERIOD

There was no material subsequent event after 31 March 2023 up to the date of this report which requires disclosure.

CHARGES ON THE GROUP'S ASSETS

As at 31 March 2023, an office premise, certain motor vehicles, refundable rental deposits, three carpark spaces and pledged bank balances of the Group were pledged for the lease liabilities and the bank facilities (31 March 2022: secured by certain motor vehicles, refundable rental deposits, the carpark space and pledged bank balances).

SIGNIFICANT INVESTMENTS, MATERIAL ACQUISITIONS AND DISPOSALS OF SUBSIDIARIES, ASSOCIATES AND JOINT VENTURES

On 18 June 2022, Ascend Group Holdings Limited (being a direct wholly-owned subsidiary of the Company) (the **"Purchaser"**) entered into the provisional sale and purchase agreement with Yip Ping Hau (the **"Vendor"**), pursuant to which the Purchaser agreed to acquire, and the Vendor agreed to sell, the entire issued share capital of Best Investment Development Limited (the **"Target Company"**) and the rights to all sums owing by the Target Company at the consideration of HK\$61,828,000 (the **"Acquisition"**). The Target Company holds certain properties at TML Tower in Tsuen Wan.

或然負債

於2023年3月31日，79,942,000港元(2022年：67,542,000港元)的履約保證金由銀行以本集團客戶為受益人作出，作為本集團妥善履行及遵守本集團與其客戶之間訂立的合約項下責任的擔保。

於2023年3月31日，履約保證金包括12,323,000港元(2022年：39,159,000港元)根據銀行向本集團授出的銀行融資予以發行，而有關銀行融資由本集團已抵押銀行結餘及本公司向銀行提供的公司保證作擔保。於2023年3月31日的餘下履約保證金乃根據多間銀行向本集團授出的銀行融資予以發行，而有關銀行融資由本集團的兩個停車位、一個辦公室物業及本公司向銀行提供的公司保證(2022年：公司保證)作擔保。

除所披露以外，於2023年3月31日，本集團並無重大或然負債(2022年3月31日：無)。

報告期後事項

於2023年3月31日後至本報告日期止並無須予以披露的重大期後事件。

本集團資產抵押

於2023年3月31日，本集團以一個辦公室物業、若干汽車、可退還租金按金、三個停車位及已抵押銀行結餘作抵押作為本集團獲授予租賃負債及銀行融資的抵押品(2022年3月31日：以若干汽車、可退還租金按金、停車位及已抵押銀行結餘作抵押)。

附屬公司、聯營公司及合營企業的重大投資、重大收購及出售

於2022年6月18日，Ascend Group Holdings Limited(為本公司的直接全資附屬公司)(「買方」)與Yip Ping Hau(「賣方」)訂立臨時買賣協議，據此，買方同意收購而賣方同意出售Best Investment Development Limited(「目標公司」)的全部已發行股本及對目標公司欠下的所有款項的權利，代價為61,828,000港元(「收購事項」)。目標公司持有位於荃灣TML廣場的若干物業。

Upon completion, the Target Company became an indirect wholly-owned subsidiary of the Company and the operating result of the Target Company since the completion of the Acquisition is consolidated in the financial statements of the Group. The completion of the Acquisition took place on 31 August 2022. Details of the Acquisition are set out in the announcements of the Company dated 18 June 2022 and 29 June 2022.

During the Year, save as disclosed herein, the Group did not make any other material acquisitions or disposals of its subsidiaries, associates and joint ventures.

FUTURE PLANS FOR SIGNIFICANT INVESTMENTS AND CAPITAL ASSETS

As at 31 March 2023, save as disclosed herein, the Group did not have any other plans for significant investments or capital assets.

FOREIGN EXCHANGE RISK MANAGEMENT

The Group's monetary assets, liabilities and transactions are principally denominated in HKD. The Group is not significantly exposed to foreign currency risk arising from monetary assets and liabilities that are denominated in currencies other than the functional currencies of the respective group entities.

The Group currently does not have a foreign currency hedging policy as the foreign currency risk is considered to be insignificant. However, the management will continue to closely monitor the Group's foreign exchange risk exposure and will consider hedging significant foreign exchange exposure when necessary.

CREDIT RISK EXPOSURE

The Group's major customers include reputable property developers and main contractors. During the Year, the Group has closely monitored and strengthened its collection measures, and has adopted prudent credit policies to mitigate credit risk exposure. The Group was not exposed to any significant credit risk during the Year. The Group's management reviews the recoverability of trade receivables and closely monitors the financial position of the customers from time to time with a view of keeping the Group's credit risk exposure at a reasonably low level.

收購完成後，目標公司成為本公司的間接全資附屬公司，而目標公司自收購事項完成後的經營業績綜合計入本集團的財務報表。收購事項已於2022年8月31日完成。收購事項的詳情載於本公司日期為2022年6月18日及2022年6月29日的公告。

於本年度，除本公告所披露者外，本集團並無就附屬公司、聯營公司及合營企業作出任何其他重大收購或出售。

重大投資及資本資產的未來計劃

於2023年3月31日，除所披露以外，本集團並無任何其他重大投資或資本資產的其他計劃。

外匯風險管理

本集團的貨幣資產、負債及交易主要以港元計值。本集團並無承受以各集團實體功能貨幣以外的貨幣計值的貨幣資產及負債所產生的重大外幣風險。

本集團目前並無外幣對沖政策，乃由於外幣風險被視為不重大。然而，管理層將繼續密切監察本集團的外匯風險，並將於有需要時考慮對沖重大外匯風險。

信貸風險

本集團主要客戶包括知名物業發展商及主要承建商。於本年度，本集團已密切監察並強化其收款措施，並已採納謹慎的信貸政策減輕信貸風險。本集團於本年度並無面臨任何重大信貸風險。本集團管理層不時審視貿易應收款項的可收回程度，並密切監察客戶的財務狀況，旨在將本集團的信貸風險保持在合理的低水平。

EMPLOYEES AND REMUNERATION POLICIES

As at 31 March 2023, the Group employed 178 employees (31 March 2022: 184 employees) with total staff costs (including direct labour costs) of approximately HK\$85,046,000 incurred for the Year (Corresponding Year: approximately HK\$80,342,000). In order to attract and retain high quality staff and to enable smooth operation within the Group, the remuneration policy and package of the Group's employees are periodically reviewed. The salary and benefit levels of the employees of the Group are competitive (with reference to market conditions and individual qualifications and experience). The Group provides adequate job training to the employees to equip them with practical knowledge and skills. Apart from mandatory provident fund and job training programs, salaries increment, discretionary bonuses and share options may be awarded to employees according to the assessment of individual performance and market situation.

The Company has adopted a share option scheme on 18 September 2019 for the purpose of providing incentives or rewards to eligible participants for their contributions or potential contributions to the Group. Such scheme became effective on 18 October 2019.

On 20 January 2023, it is proposed that a share award scheme (the "Share Award Scheme") be adopted to among other things, recognise the contributions of any eligible participant(s) selected by the remuneration committee of the Board. The adoption of the Share Award Scheme is subject to the Shareholder's approval at the forthcoming 2023 AGM. For details of the Share Award Scheme, please refer to the announcement of the Company dated 20 January 2023.

CORPORATE RECOGNITION

In the area of corporate social responsibility, the Group is being recognised as Hong Kong Green Organisation from the Environmental Campaign Committee. The Group has also received the Excellence in ESG Corporate Award from Top 100 Hong Kong Listed Companies Research Centre in recognition of the Group's performance in the field of energy conservation and environmental protection. The Group will continue to improve its service quality, adhere to the required safety and environmental standards, and take the Group's corporate social responsibilities commitment to the next level in order to deliver excellent E&M services to the Group's customers.

僱員及薪酬政策

於2023年3月31日，本集團僱用178名僱員（2022年3月31日：184名僱員），而本年度的員工成本總額（包括直接勞工成本）約為85,046,000港元（去年：約80,342,000港元）。為吸引及挽留優秀員工和讓本集團內部順暢運作，本集團的僱員薪酬政策及待遇會定期檢討。本集團僱員的薪酬福利水平具競爭力（經參考市況及個人資質和經驗）。本集團為僱員提供充足的工作培訓，讓彼等掌握實踐知識及技能。除強制性公積金及工作培訓計劃外，僱員亦可根據個人表現的評估和市場情況獲得加薪、酌情花紅及購股權。

本公司已於2019年9月18日採納一項購股權計劃，以向合資格參與者對本集團作出之貢獻或潛在貢獻給予獎勵或獎賞。該計劃已於2019年10月18日生效。

於2023年1月20日，建議採納股份獎勵計劃（「股份獎勵計劃」）以（其中包括）認可董事會薪酬委員會選定的任何合資格參與者的貢獻。採納股份獎勵計劃須待股東於應屆股東週年大會上批准方可作實。有關股份獎勵計劃的詳情，請參閱本公司日期為2023年1月20日的公告。

企業認可

於社會企業責任方面，本集團獲環境運動委員會認可為香港綠色機構。本集團亦榮獲港股100強研究中心的ESG卓越企業獎，以肯定本集團於節約能源及環境保護領域上的表現。本集團將繼續提升服務質量；貫徹安全與環境標準，並持續提升本集團之社會企業責任，為本集團客戶提供優質的機電服務。

COMPETING INTEREST

During the Year, none of the Directors or the Controlling Shareholders or their close associates was interested in any business which competed or might compete, either directly or indirectly, with the business of the Group nor had or might have with the Group any conflicts of interest.

FINAL DIVIDEND

The Board has resolved to recommend the payment of a final dividend of HK 1.6 cents per Share (2022: HK 2.1 cents per Share) for the Year (the **"Final Dividend"**) to the Shareholders whose names appear on the Register of Members on 20 September 2023, which amount to approximately HK\$12,800,000 (2022: HK\$16,800,000). Subject to the passing of the relevant resolution at the forthcoming 2023 AGM, the Final Dividend is expected to be paid to the Shareholders on or around 13 October 2023.

CLOSURE OF REGISTER OF MEMBERS

In relation to 2023 AGM

The Register of Members will be closed from 5 September 2023 to 8 September 2023, both days inclusive, during which period no transfers of Shares shall be effected. In order to qualify for attending and voting at the 2023 AGM, all transfers of Shares, accompanied by the relevant share certificates and transfer forms, must be lodged for registration with the Hong Kong branch share registrar and transfer office of the Company, Tricor Investor Services Limited at 17/F, Far East Finance Centre, 16 Harcourt Road, Admiralty, Hong Kong no later than 4:30 p.m. on 4 September 2023.

In relation to the proposed Final Dividend

Conditional on the passing of the resolution approving the declaration of the Final Dividend by the Shareholders at the 2023 AGM, the Register of Members will be closed from 18 September 2023 to 20 September 2023, both days inclusive, during which period no transfers of Shares shall be effected. In order to qualify for the Final Dividend, all transfers of Shares, accompanied by the relevant share certificates and transfer forms, must be lodged for registration with the Hong Kong branch share registrar and transfer office of the Company, Tricor Investor Services Limited at 17/F, Far East Finance Centre, 16 Harcourt Road, Admiralty, Hong Kong no later than 4:30 p.m. on 15 September 2023.

競爭權益

於本年度，概無董事或控股股東或彼等的緊密聯繫人於任何直接或間接與本集團業務構成競爭或可能構成競爭的業務中擁有權益，或與本集團有或可能有任何利益衝突。

末期股息

董事會已決議建議向於2023年9月20日名列股東名冊的股東派發本年度末期股息每股1.6港仙（「**末期股息**」）（2022年：每股2.1港仙），合共金額約為12,800,000港元（2022年：16,800,000港元）。待有關決議案於2023年股東週年大會上獲通過後，預計將於2023年10月13日或前後向股東支付末期股息。

暫停辦理股份過戶登記手續

有關2023年股東週年大會

由2023年9月5日至2023年9月8日（包括首尾兩日）暫停辦理股份過戶登記手續，在此期間概不受理股份過戶登記。為符合出席2023年股東週年大會及於會上投票的資格，所有股份過戶文件連同相關股票及過戶表格，最遲須於2023年9月4日下午四時三十分前，交回本公司香港股份過戶登記分處卓佳證券登記有限公司登記，地址為香港金鐘夏慤道16號遠東金融中心17樓，以辦理登記。

有關建議末期股息

待股東於2023年股東週年大會上通過決議批准派發末期股息後，由2023年9月18日至2023年9月20日（包括首尾兩日）暫停辦理股份過戶登記，期間不會辦理股份過戶手續。為符合資格獲派末期股息，所有股份過戶文件連同相關股票及過戶表格，最遲須於2023年9月15日下午四時三十分前，交回本公司香港股份過戶登記分處卓佳證券登記有限公司，地址為香港金鐘夏慤道16號遠東金融中心17樓，以辦理登記。



BIOGRAPHIES OF DIRECTORS AND SENIOR MANAGEMENT

董事及高級管理人員履歷

DIRECTORS

Executive Directors

Dr. Ko Lai Hung (高黎雄), aged 53, is the founder of our Group, the Chairman, an executive Director, our CEO and one of our Controlling Shareholders. He joined our Group on 18 February 2000 and was appointed as a Director on 20 September 2018. Dr. Ko was appointed as the Chairman and the CEO, and was re-designated as an executive Director on 24 January 2019. He is also a member of our Nomination Committee and Remuneration Committee. He is responsible for the overall strategic planning, management and administration of our Group's business operations. Dr. Ko is currently a director of Ascend, AGT, AGD and Chit Tat. Dr. Ko is the spouse of Ms. Cheung, an executive Director, and the father of Mr. CK Ko, the non-executive Director. Dr. Ko is also a director and shareholder of Lightspeed Limited, a Controlling Shareholder.

Dr. Ko obtained an honorary degree of doctor of business administration from the Westcliff University in March 2021 in recognising his managerial and professional experience in the E&M engineering industry, as well as his community contribution. Dr. Ko has been appointed as vice president of the GBA Carbon Neutrality Association and the deputy director of Carbon Neutrality Committee of China Energy Conversation Association for his contribution to the China's determination, goals, initiatives and effectiveness in combating climate change.

Dr. Ko has accumulated over 30 years of experience in the E&M engineering industry in Hong Kong. Prior to founding the Group, he was the proprietor of Chit Tat Engineering Co, which was mainly involved in the provision of electrical engineering services in Hong Kong, from 1995 to 2006. With his extensive industry experience, Dr. Ko founded, together with other industry players, Hong Kong Air Conditioning Construction Association Limited (香港空調建設商會有限公司), a non-profit-making organisation with a mission of strengthening the connection and communication among air conditioning contractors in Hong Kong in June 2018. He has been leading the association as the president and one of the directors of the association since founding the association. Chit Tat is also a member of this association.

董事

執行董事

高黎雄博士，53歲，為本集團的創辦人、主席、執行董事、行政總裁兼控股股東之一。彼於2000年2月18日加入本集團，並於2018年9月20日獲委任為董事。高博士獲委任為主席兼行政總裁，並於2019年1月24日調任為執行董事。彼亦為提名委員會及薪酬委員會成員。彼負責本集團業務營運的整體策略性規劃、管理及行政。高博士現任Ascend、高陞創科、高陞地產發展及捷達的董事。高博士為執行董事張女士之配偶及非執行董事高俊傑先生之父親，高博士亦為控股股東Lightspeed Limited之董事及股東。

高博士於2021年3月獲維斯特克里夫大學頒授工商管理榮譽博士，以肯定彼於機電工程行業的管理及專業經驗及彼之社會貢獻。高博士獲委任為大灣區碳中和協會副主席及中國節能協會碳中和專業委員會副主任，以表揚其對中國應對氣候變化的決心、目標、措施及成效所作出的貢獻。

高博士於香港機電工程行業累積逾30年經驗。於創辦本集團前，彼於1995年至2006年為捷達工程公司(主要涉及在香港提供機電工程服務)的老闆。2018年6月，高博士憑藉豐富的行業經驗與其他行業參與者一同創辦非牟利機構香港空調建設商會有限公司，旨在加強香港空調承辦商之間的聯繫及溝通。彼自創辦該商會起領導該商會，擔任商會會長及其中一名董事。捷達亦為該商會會員。

BIOGRAPHIES OF DIRECTORS AND SENIOR MANAGEMENT 董事及高級管理人員履歷

Ms. Cheung Mei Lan (張美蘭), aged 53, is an executive Director and one of our Controlling Shareholders. She joined our Group on 18 February 2000 and was appointed as a Director on 20 September 2018. Ms. Cheung was re-designated as an executive Director on 24 January 2019. She is responsible for the overall strategic planning, management and administration of our Group's business operations. Ms. Cheung is currently a director of Ascend and Chit Tat. She is the spouse of Dr. Ko, an executive Director and the mother of Mr. CK Ko, the non-executive Director. Ms. Cheung is also a director and shareholder of Lightspeed Limited, a Controlling Shareholder.

Since the incorporation of Chit Tat, Ms. Cheung has accumulated more than 18 years of experience in the E&M engineering industry in Hong Kong. She has been a director of Chit Tat since 2000.

Non-executive Director

Mr. Ko Angus Chun Kit (高俊傑), aged 29, was appointed as the non-executive Director on 24 January 2019. He is a member of our Audit Committee. Mr. CK Ko is responsible for advising on business development and planning of our Group. Mr. CK Ko is a son of Dr. Ko and Ms. Cheung, both being executive Directors.

Mr. CK Ko graduated from the University of Rochester in the United States with a master's degree in finance and The University of Hong Kong with a bachelor's degree in economics and finance in December 2016 and November 2015, respectively. He became a member of the Chartered Alternative Investment Analyst Association in November 2017. Mr. CK Ko is the Director of Capital Markets at Everest Ventures Group (EVG), a Hong Kong-based Web 3.0-focused venture studio, since May 2022. Prior to joining EVG, Mr. CK Ko was a SFC licensed Responsible Officer of Type 1 (dealing in securities) and representative of Type 9 (asset management) regulated activities in Hong Kong at Bright Minds Capital Limited.

張美蘭女士，53歲，為執行董事兼控股股東之一。彼於2000年2月18日加入本集團，並於2018年9月20日獲委任為董事。張女士於2019年1月24日調任為執行董事。彼負責本集團業務營運的整體策略性規劃、管理及行政。張女士現任Ascend及捷達的董事。彼為執行董事高博士之配偶及非執行董事高俊傑先生之母親，張女士亦為控股股東Lightspeed Limited之董事及股東。

自捷達註冊成立起，張女士在香港機電工程行業積累逾18年經驗。彼自2000年起一直擔任捷達董事。

非執行董事

高俊傑先生，29歲，於2019年1月24日獲委任為非執行董事。彼為審核委員會成員。高俊傑先生負責就本集團的業務發展及規劃提供意見。高俊傑先生為高博士及張女士之兒子，兩者均為執行董事。

高俊傑先生分別於2016年12月畢業於美國羅徹斯特大學並獲得金融學碩士學位，及於2015年11月畢業於香港大學並獲得經濟及金融學士學位。彼於2017年11月成為特許另類投資分析師協會會員。高俊傑先生自2022年5月起擔任Everest Ventures Group (EVG)的資本市場總監，其為一間專注於Web 3.0的香港投資工作室。在加入EVG前，高俊傑先生於博雋資本有限公司擔任香港第一類(證券交易)受規管活動的證監會持牌負責人員及第九類(提供資產管理)受規管活動的證監會持牌代表。

Independent Non-executive Directors

Mr. Chan Cheong Tat (陳昌達) ("Mr. CT Chan"), aged 73, was appointed as an INED on 18 September 2019. He is the chairperson of our Nomination Committee and a member of our Audit Committee and our Remuneration Committee. Mr. CT Chan is responsible for providing independent advice to our Board.

Mr. CT Chan has over 32 years of work experience in the Inland Revenue Department. His last position was assistant commissioner before he retired in 2005. Mr. CT Chan graduated from the Central Queensland University in Australia with a master's degree in financial management in October 1995 through distance learning. He has been an associate of The Chartered Governance Institute of London, the United Kingdom and The Hong Kong Chartered Governance Institute since March 1974 and August 1994, respectively. Mr. CT Chan has also been a fellow of the Hong Kong Institute of Certified Public Accountants since March 1986; a fellow of the Association of Chartered Certified Accountants since November 1983; and a fellow of CPA Australia since June 1990.

Mr. CT Chan has been the sole director of C T Tax Consultants Limited, a tax consultancy, since August 2006. Further, Mr. CT Chan has been an independent non-executive director of each of Medicskin Holdings Limited (Stock Code: 8307), Hyfusin Group Holdings Limited (Stock Code: 8512), Chong Fai Jewellery Group Holdings Company Limited (Stock Code: 8537), Ye Xing Group Holdings Limited (Stock Code: 1941) and Wasion Holdings Limited (Stock Code: 3393) since December 2014, June 2018, September 2018, February 2020 and June 2020, respectively. He was an independent non-executive director of Guangdong Tannery Limited (currently known as Namyue Holdings Limited) (Stock Code: 1058) from March 2006 to June 2020; Noble Jewelry Holdings Limited (currently known as Central Development Holdings Limited) (Stock Code: 475) from October 2006 to December 2011; Wasion Holdings Limited (Stock Code: 3393) from May 2014 to May 2015; and Man Sang International Limited (Stock Code: 938) from January 2015 to December 2016.

獨立非執行董事

陳昌達先生(「陳昌達先生」)，73歲，於2019年9月18日獲委任為獨立非執行董事。彼為提名委員會主席以及審核委員會及薪酬委員會成員。陳昌達先生負責向我們董事會提供獨立意見。

陳昌達先生於稅務局工作逾32年。彼於2005年退任前的最後職位為助理局長。陳昌達先生通過遠程教育於1995年10月畢業於澳洲中央昆士蘭大學，取得金融管理碩士學位。彼分別自1974年3月及1994年8月起成為英國倫敦特許公司治理公會及香港特許公司治理公會的會員。陳昌達先生亦分別自1986年3月、1983年11月及1990年6月起成為香港會計師公會、英國特許公認會計師公會及澳洲會計師公會的資深會員。

陳昌達先生自2006年8月起一直擔任稅務諮詢公司昌達稅務顧問有限公司的唯一董事。此外，陳昌達先生分別自2014年12月、2018年6月、2018年9月、2020年2月及2020年6月起一直擔任密迪斯肌控股有限公司(股份代號：8307)、凱富善集團控股有限公司(股份代號：8512)、創輝珠寶集團控股有限公司(股份代號：8537)、燁星集團控股有限公司(股份代號：1941)及威勝控股有限公司(股份代號：3393)的獨立非執行董事。彼曾於2006年3月至2020年6月出任粵海制革有限公司(現稱為南粵控股有限公司)(股份代號：1058)各自的獨立非執行董事；於2006年10月至2011年12月出任億鑽珠寶控股有限公司(現稱為發展控股有限公司)(股份代號：475)；於2014年5月至2015年5月出任威勝控股有限公司(股份代號：3393)，以及於2015年1月至2016年12月出任民生國際有限公司(股份代號：938)的獨立非執行董事。

BIOGRAPHIES OF DIRECTORS AND SENIOR MANAGEMENT 董事及高級管理人員履歷

Ms. Tse Ka Wing (謝嘉穎), aged 39, was appointed as an INED on 18 September 2019. She is the chairperson of our Audit Committee. Ms. Tse is responsible for providing independent advice to our Board.

Ms. Tse obtained an associate of business administration degree in accountancy and a bachelor of business administration degree in accountancy from the City University of Hong Kong in November 2004 and November 2006, respectively. She also obtained a master of corporate governance degree from The Hong Kong Polytechnic University in September 2018. She has been a member of The Hong Kong Chartered Governance Institute since November 2018. In addition, Ms. Tse has been a member and a certified public accountant (practising) of the Hong Kong Institute of Certified Public Accountants since January 2011 and March 2014, respectively.

Prior to joining our Group, Ms. Tse has accumulated over 17 years of financial and accounting experience. She worked as an auditor in Andrew Tse & Company from September 2006 to February 2008. Thereafter, she served BDO Limited for five years with her last position as assistant manager (assurance) from February 2008 to November 2013. In November 2013, Ms. Tse joined Union Honor International Enterprise Limited as an assistant accounting manager, and then worked in HKUE Limited from November 2014 to March 2016 with her last position as financial controller. Subsequently, Ms. Tse served as the financial controller and company secretary at Kwong Man Kee Group Limited (Stock Code: 8023) from March 2016 to December 2017. Ms. Tse worked in Skyway United Limited from March 2018 to January 2021 and her last position was chief financial officer and company secretary. She worked in YONXI International Finance Holdings Limited from February 2021 to January 2023 and her last position was chief financial officer and company secretary. She is currently a practising director of PY CPA Company Limited since January 2023.

謝嘉穎女士，39歲，分別於2019年9月18日獲委任為獨立非執行董事。彼為審核委員會主席。謝女士負責向我們董事會提供獨立意見。

謝女士分別於2004年11月及2006年11月獲得香港城市大學工商管理副學士(會計)學位及工商管理學士(會計)學位。彼亦於2018年9月獲得香港理工大學公司管治碩士學位。彼自2018年11月起成為香港特許公司治理公會的會員。此外，謝女士分別自2011年1月及2014年3月起成為香港會計師公會的會員及執業會計師。

加入本集團前，謝女士已累積逾17年的金融及會計經驗。彼於2006年9月至2008年2月在謝市民會計師行任職核數師。其後，彼於2008年2月至2013年11月在香港立信德豪會計師事務所有限公司服務五年，其最後職位為副經理(保證)。於2013年11月，謝女士加入聯信國際企業有限公司擔任會計副經理，其後於2014年11月至2016年3月任職於香港環球教育集團有限公司，其最後職位為財務總監。其後，謝女士於2016年3月至2017年12月擔任鄭文記集團有限公司(股份代號：8023)的財務總監及公司秘書。謝女士於2018年3月至2021年1月於聯合天威有限公司任職，最後任職財務總監及公司秘書。彼於2021年2月至2023年1月在雍熙國際金融控股有限公司最後職位為財務總監及公司秘書。彼自2023年1月起擔任保盈會計師事務所有限公司董事。

Mr. Ho Chi Shing (何志誠), aged 71, was appointed as an INED on 18 September 2019. He is the chairperson of our Remuneration Committee and a member of our Nomination Committee. Mr. Ho is responsible for providing independent advice to our Board.

Mr. Ho graduated from The University of Hong Kong with a bachelor of science degree in engineering, a postgraduate diploma in software engineering, a master of business administration and a postgraduate certificate in laws in November 1976, January 1989, November 1991 and June 2011, respectively. He also obtained a graduate diploma in English and Hong Kong law (common professional examination) and a bachelor of laws from The Manchester Metropolitan University in July 2008 and July 2009, respectively. Mr. Ho was admitted as a member of the Institution of Electrical Engineers in November 1981. He has been: (i) a Chartered Engineer of the Council of Engineering Institutions since February 1982; (ii) a member of the Hong Kong Institution of Engineers since July 1985; and (iii) a member of the Chartered Institution of Building Services Engineers since April 1982 and a fellow of it since March 2004. He practised as a Barrister-at-law from October 2012 to December 2014.

Mr. Ho has over 30 years of experience in the construction industry in Hong Kong. He worked in China Light & Power Company Limited from September 1976 to October 1979 with his last position as a second engineer of the sub-station design department. He had served the Hong Kong Housing Authority for about 32 years from October 1979 to September 2011 with his last position held as the chief building services engineer. He had been an honorary advisor for Hong Kong Applied Science and Technology Research Institute Company Limited from October 2011 to October 2016. Mr. Ho became a member of the Hong Kong Quality Assurance Agency's governing council in 2005, and was appointed as deputy chairman in November 2011 and chairman in November 2019. Mr. Ho has been working at BEAM Society Limited as a general manager since March 2014. He had been appointed as a part-time lecturer of Tsinghua Research Institute Shenzhen from 2011 to 2016, and he also served in Shenzhen Audencia Business School in 2018 as part-time lecturer. He is currently an Adjunct Associate Professor of The University of Hong Kong, a post he took up since 2019 after serving as an honorary principal lecturer since mid-2010's in the Department of Electrical and Electronic Engineering of The University of Hong Kong.

何志誠先生，71歲，於2019年9月18日獲委任為獨立非執行董事。彼為薪酬委員會主席及提名委員會成員。何先生負責向董事會提供獨立意見。

何先生畢業於香港大學，並分別於1976年11月、1989年1月、1991年11月及2011年6月獲得工程學理學士學位、軟件工程學深造文憑、工商管理碩士學位及法律學深造證書。彼亦分別於2008年7月及2009年7月取得曼徹斯特都會大學的英國及香港法律(專業共同試)本科文憑及法律學學士學位。何先生於1981年11月成為英國機電工程師學會會員。彼(i)自1982年2月起成為英國工程師學會議會的特許工程師；(ii)自1985年7月起成為香港工程師學會會員；及(iii)自1982年4月起成為特許屋宇裝備工程師學會會員及自2004年3月起成為其資深會員。彼於2012年10月至2014年12月擔任大律師。

何先生在香港建造業擁有逾30年經驗。彼於1976年9月至1979年10月任職於中華電力有限公司，其最後職位為變電站設計部二級工程師。彼於1979年10月至2011年9月曾在香港房屋委員會任職約32年，其最後職位為總屋宇裝備工程師。彼於2011年10月至2016年10月曾擔任香港應用科技研究院有限公司榮譽顧問。何先生於2005年成為香港品質保證局董事局成員，並於2011年11月擔任副主席職務，2019年11月擔任主席。何先生自2014年3月起一直任職於建築環保評估協會有限公司擔任總經理。彼自2011年至2016年獲委任為深圳清華大學研究院兼職講師，彼亦於2018年於深圳南特商學院擔任兼職講師。彼自2010年代中期起擔任香港大學電機電子工程系的名譽首席講師，並自2019年起至今擔任香港大學的客席助理教授。

SENIOR MANAGEMENT

Mr. Cheng Chi Wai (鄭志偉), aged 37, is our chief financial officer and Company Secretary. He joined our Group in August 2019 and is responsible for overseeing our Group's financial operations and the overall corporate governance of our Group.

Mr. Cheng holds a Bachelor of Arts degree in Accountancy from the Edinburgh Napier University and a Master of Business Administration degree from The Hong Kong Polytechnic University. He is a fellow certified public accountant of the Hong Kong Institute of Certified Public Accountants and an Associate of the Chartered Institute of Management Accountants.

Mr. Cheng has around 15 years of experience in finance and auditing, corporate governance and compliance matters for companies listed in Hong Kong. Prior to joining the Group, he worked at Rocky Shek & Co. from 2011 to 2013 as an auditor. From 2013 to 2015, he worked at BDO Limited as senior associate and worked at Deloitte Touche Tohmatsu from 2015 to 2019 with his last position as an audit manager.

Mr. Lam Ka Tak (林家得), aged 54, is a project director of our Group. He joined our Group in December 2015 as a project manager and was subsequently promoted to senior project manager and project director in February 2017 and January 2019, respectively. Mr. Lam is primarily responsible for the overall management of our Group's E&M engineering projects.

Mr. Lam obtained a higher diploma in mechanical engineering from The Hong Kong Polytechnic University in November 1994. He has over 20 years of experience in the construction industry. Before joining our Group, Mr. Lam worked in Kervin Engineering Co., Ltd. from October 1993 to November 2012 with his last position held as project manager. He also served as the project manager of Pyrofoe Air-Conditioning & Electrical Co., Ltd. from December 2012 to October 2015.

高級管理層

鄭志偉先生，37歲，為我們的首席財務官兼公司秘書。彼於2019年8月加入本集團擔任財務總監，負責監督本集團的財務營運及本集團的整體企業管治。

鄭先生持有來自愛丁堡納皮爾大學的會計學文學學士學位，及香港理工大學工商管理碩士學位。彼為香港會計師公會資深會員及英國皇家特許管理會計師公會會員。

鄭先生於財務及審計、企業管治及香港上市公司合規事宜方面有約15年經驗。於加入本集團前，彼於2011年至2013年於石志成會計師事務所擔任核數師。於2013年至2015年，彼於香港立信德豪會計師事務所有限公司擔任高級審計員，並於2015年至2019年於德勤•關黃陳方會計師行工作，最後職位為審計經理。

林家得先生，54歲，為本集團項目總監。彼於2015年12月加入本集團擔任項目經理，其後分別於2017年2月及2019年1月晉升為高級項目經理及項目總監。林先生主要負責本集團機電工程項目的整體管理。

林先生於1994年11月取得香港理工大學的機械工程高級文憑。彼於建造業擁有逾20年經驗。於加入本集團之前，林先生於1993年10月至2012年11月任職於樂信工程有限公司，其最後職位為項目經理。彼亦於2012年12月至2015年10月擔任衛安冷氣電器工程有限公司的項目經理。



DIRECTORS' REPORT

董事會報告

The Directors are pleased to present their annual report and the audited consolidated financial statements of the Group for the Year.

PRINCIPAL ACTIVITIES

The Company is an investment holding company. The principal activities of its subsidiaries are set out in note 35 to the consolidated financial statements.

RESULTS AND APPROPRIATIONS

The results of the Group for the Year are set out in the consolidated statement of profit or loss and other comprehensive income on page 70 of this annual report.

The Board has resolved to recommend the payment of a final dividend of HK1.6 cents per Share for the Year to the Shareholders whose names appear on the Register of Members on Wednesday, 20 September 2023, amounting to approximately HK\$12,800,000 (2022: HK2.1 cents per Share, amounting to approximately HK\$16,800,000).

BUSINESS REVIEW

The review of the business of the Group during the Year and the discussion on the Group's future business development are set out in the sections headed "Chairman's Statement" and "Management Discussion and Analysis", and the descriptions of key financial performance indicators are set out in the section headed "Management Discussion and Analysis". The financial risk management objectives and policies of the Group are set out in note 34 to the consolidated financial statements. There was no significant event affecting the Group that occurred since the end of the Year and up to the date of this annual report which had materially affected the Group's operations and financial performance. In addition, discussions on the Group's relationships with key stakeholders, environmental policies and performance, compliance with relevant laws and regulations which have a significant impact on the Group and the principal risks and uncertainties faced by the Group are as follows:

Relationships with key stakeholders

The Group's success also depends on the support from key stakeholders which comprise employees, customers and subcontractors and suppliers.

Employees

Employees are regarded as our important and valuable assets. The objective of our human resource management is to reward and recognise performing staff by providing a competitive remuneration package and implementing a performance appraisal system with appropriate incentives, and to promote career development and progression by appropriate trainings and by providing opportunities within the Group for career advancement.

董事會欣然提呈本年度的本集團年報及經審核綜合財務報表。

主要業務

本公司為一間投資控股公司。其附屬公司的主要業務載於綜合財務報表附註35。

業績及分配

本集團本年度的業績載於本年報第70頁的綜合損益及其他全面收益表。

董事會已決議建議向於2023年9月20日(星期三)名列股東名冊的股東派發本年度末期股息每股1.6港仙，合共金額約為12,800,000港元(2022年：每股2.1港仙，合共金額約為16,800,000港元)。

業務回顧

本集團本年度的業務回顧與其未來業務發展的討論載於「主席報告書」及「管理層討論及分析」各節，而主要財務表現指標則載於「管理層討論及分析」一節。本集團的財務風險管理目標及政策載於綜合財務報表附註34。自本年度末及直至曾重大影響本集團的經營及財務表現的本年報日期止，概無發生影響本集團的重大事件。此外，本集團與其主要持份者的關係、環境政策及表現、對本集團有重大影響的相關法律及法規的遵守情況以及本集團面臨的主要風險及不明朗因素的闡述如下：

與主要持份者的關係

本集團的成功亦建基於主要持份者(包括僱員、客戶以及分包商及供應商)的支持。

僱員

僱員是我們重要及具價值的資產。我們人力資源管理的目標乃透過提供具競爭力的薪酬待遇及推行適當獎勵的績效考核制度，以獎勵及嘉許表現良好的員工，並透過適當的培訓及提供機會協助員工在本集團內發展事業及晉升。

We regularly review our human resources and remuneration policies in the light of legislation, industry practice, market conditions and the performance of individuals and the Group in order to enhance the job satisfaction of our staff.

Customers

Our principal customers are property developers and main contractors in Hong Kong. We provide professional and quality services in supply, installation and maintenance of MVAC systems, whilst maintaining long term profitability, business and asset growth.

Subcontractors and suppliers

We firmly believe that our subcontractors and suppliers are equally important in cost control and increasing their bargaining power on procurement of materials, which further secures our competitiveness when bidding for tenders. We proactively communicate with our subcontractors and suppliers to ensure that they are committed to delivering high-quality and sustainable products and services. Unless the customers require us to engage subcontractors and suppliers nominated by them, we shall select subcontractors and suppliers from our approved lists of subcontractors and suppliers. In addition, during the continuance of the contracts with the subcontractors, we will provide them with our internal guidelines on safety and environmental issues and require them to follow. We effectively implement the subcontractor assessment process to monitor the performance of our subcontractors by conducting regular site visits, evaluation on the performance of the contract and other measures.

Environmental policies and performance

We believe that our business success also depends on our ability to meet the customers' requirements in respect of safety, quality and environmental aspects. To meet the aforesaid requirements, we have established safety, quality and environmental management systems. Through the systematic and effective control of its operations, compliance with safety, quality and environmental requirements can be further assured. We are fully engaged in the carbon reduction programme in order to promote green production. We are a founding member of Greater Bay Area Carbon Neutrality Association and have been awarded the Corporate Environmental Leadership Awards from the Federation of Hong Kong Industries in recognition of our contribution in carbon reduction.

The detailed environmental policies and performance evaluation of us during the Year will be disclosed in the Environmental, Social and Governance Report of the Company, which will be published on the Company's website and the Stock Exchange's website separately in due course.

我們以法例、行業慣例、市場狀況及個人與本集團的表現為考量，定期審視人力資源及薪酬政策，提升員工對工作的滿意度。

客戶

我們的主要客戶為香港的物業發展商及主要承建商。我們於供應、安裝及保養機械通風及空氣調節系統方面提供專業及優質服務，致力維持長遠盈利能力、業務及資產增長。

分包商及供應商

我們堅信分包商及供應商於成本控制及提升彼等於採購材料的議價能力上同樣重要，於投標時更可進一步鞏固我們的競爭力。我們積極與分包商及供應商溝通以確保彼等承諾交付高質量及源源不絕的產品和服務。除非客戶要求我們委聘其指定的分包商及供應商，否則我們將於通過我們認可的分包商及供應商名單中揀選分包商及供應商。此外，與分包商續約時，我們將向彼等提供我們的內部安全及環境事宜指引並要求彼等遵循。我們透過定期實地巡視、評估合約及其他措施的表現，有效執行分包商評估程序，以監察分包商的表現。

環境政策及表現

我們相信業務是否成功亦取決於我們能否滿足客戶在安全、質量及環境方面的要求。為滿足上述要求，我們建立安全、質量及環境管理制度。透過對業務營運的系統化及有效監控，我們得以進一步確保遵守安全、質量及環境要求。我們已全面貫徹減碳計劃，以推行綠色生產。我們為大灣區碳中和協會委任的創會成員，且已獲香港工業總會頒發企業環保領袖獎，表揚我們在減碳方面的貢獻。

本年度我們的環境政策及表現評估之詳情將於本公司環境、社會及管治報告披露，已分別適時於本公司網站及聯交所網站刊發。

Compliance with relevant laws and regulations

We mainly undertake E&M engineering services in Hong Kong, the Directors confirmed that during the Year, the Group had obtained all the registrations and certifications required for its business and operations and had complied with the applicable laws and regulations in Hong Kong, in all material respects.

Principal risks and uncertainties

Risks and uncertainties involved in the business operations of the Group may affect the Group's financial position and prospects. The Group has been focusing on the control of risks and uncertainties with the aim of understanding and addressing the concerns of stakeholders. Key risks and uncertainties faced by the Group are listed below:

- the revenue is mainly derived from E&M engineering projects which are non-recurrent in nature and any failure of our Group to secure new projects would affect our operations and financial results;
- error or inaccurate estimation of project execution timeframe or project costs may result in cost overruns and may adversely affect our revenue and profitability;
- reliance on the major customers;
- the revenue and profit margin are subject to fluctuations driven by various factors such as variation orders and the recoverability of contract assets, and the past revenue and profit margin may not be indicative of our future financial performance; and
- may not be able to bill and receive the full amount of trade receivables, retention receivables and contract assets, if progress payment or retention money is not paid in full and on time, the liquidity position may be adversely affected.

FIVE-YEAR FINANCIAL SUMMARY

A summary of the results, assets and liabilities of the Group for the past five financial years is set out on page 8 of this annual report.

SHARE CAPITAL

Details of movements during the Year in the share capital of the Company are set out in note 24 to the consolidated financial statements.

遵守相關法律及法規

我們主要於香港承接機電工程服務。董事確認，於本年度，本集團已獲取其業務及營運所需的所有登記及認證，並已於所有重大方面遵守香港的適用法律及法規。

主要風險及不確定因素

本集團的業務營運涉及風險及不確定因素，可能會影響本集團的財務狀況及前景。本集團一直專注於控制風險及不確定因素，藉此了解及消除持份者的憂慮。本集團面對的主要風險及不確定因素載列如下：

- 收入主要來自非經常性機電工程項目，而本集團未能取得新項目將影響我們的營運及財務業績；
- 錯誤或不正確估計項目執行時間表或項目成本可能導致成本超支並可能對我們的收入及盈利能力造成不利影響；
- 對主要客戶的依賴；
- 收入及利潤率受各種因素（如工程變更指令及合約資產的可收回性）所引起的波動影響，過往收入及利潤率不一定為未來財務表現的指標；及
- 未必能夠結算及收回全部貿易應收款項、保固金應收款項及合約資產金額。倘我們未能按時悉數支付進度款或保留金，流動資金狀況或會受到不利影響。

五年財務概要

本集團過往五個財政年度的業績、資產及負債概要載於本年報第8頁。

股本

本公司股本於本年度的變動詳情載於綜合財務報表附註24。

DISTRIBUTABLE RESERVES

As at 31 March 2023, the Company's reserves available for distribution to the Shareholders, calculated in accordance with the provisions of the applicable laws and regulations of the Cayman Islands, amounted to HK\$221,606,000 (including share premium available for distribution amounting to HK\$195,606,000).

Details of movements in the reserves of the Group and the Company during the Year are set out in the consolidated statement of changes in equity on page 73 of this annual report and note 36 to the consolidated financial statements, respectively.

DIRECTORS

The Directors during the Year and up to the date of this annual report were:

Executive Directors

Dr. Ko Lai Hung
(Chairman and Chief Executive Officer)
Ms. Cheung Mei Lan

Non-executive Director

Mr. Ko Angus Chun Kit

Independent Non-executive Directors

Mr. Chan Cheong Tat
Ms. Tse Ka Wing
Mr. Ho Chi Shing

Pursuant to the Memorandum of Association and Articles of Association, Dr. Ko Lai Hung and Ms. Cheung Mei Lan shall retire at the 2023 AGM and, being eligible, shall offer themselves for re-election.

Information regarding the Directors' and chief executive's emoluments are set out in note 9 to the consolidated financial statements.

DIRECTORS' PROFILES

For details of the Directors' profiles, please see the section headed "Biographies of Directors and Senior Management" in this annual report.

CONFIRMATION OF INDEPENDENCE

The Company has received from each of the INEDs an annual confirmation of his/her independence pursuant to Rule 3.13 of the Listing Rules and has duly reviewed the confirmation of independence of each of the INEDs. The Company, based on such confirmations, considers that all of the INEDs continue to be independent.

可供分派儲備

於2023年3月31日，根據開曼群島適用法律及法規之規定計算，本公司可供分派予股東的儲備達221,606,000港元(包括股本溢價可用於利潤分配計195,606,000港元)。

本集團及本公司儲備於本年度的變動詳情分別載於本年報第73頁的綜合權益變動表及綜合財務報表附註36。

董事

本年度及直至本年報日期，董事如下：

執行董事

高黎雄博士
(主席兼行政總裁)
張美蘭女士

非執行董事

高俊傑先生

獨立非執行董事

陳昌達先生
謝嘉穎女士
何志誠先生

根據組織章程大綱及組織章程細則，高黎雄博士及張美蘭女士應於2023年股東週年大會上退任，並符合資格且願意重選連任。

有關董事及最高行政人員的酬金資料載於綜合財務報表附註9。

董事履歷

有關董事履歷的詳情，請參閱本年報「董事及高級管理層履歷」一節。

確認獨立身份

本公司已收到各獨立非執行董事根據上市規則第3.13條作出的年度獨立身份確認書，並充分審閱各獨立非執行董事的獨立身份確認書。根據該等確認書，本公司認為所有獨立非執行董事繼續為獨立人士。

DIRECTORS' SERVICE CONTRACTS

The non-executive Director has entered into a letter of appointment with the Company with a term of 3 years, commencing from 18 September 2022. None of the Directors who are proposed for election or re-election at the 2023 AGM has a service contract with the Company which is not determinable by the Company within one year without payment of compensation, other than statutory compensation.

DIRECTORS' AND CHIEF EXECUTIVE'S INTERESTS AND SHORT POSITIONS IN SHARES, UNDERLYING SHARES AND DEBENTURES OF THE COMPANY AND ITS ASSOCIATED CORPORATIONS

As at 31 March 2023, the interests and short positions of the Directors and the chief executive of the Company in the shares, underlying shares and debentures of the Company and its associated corporations (within the meaning of Part XV of the SFO) which were required to be (a) notified to the Company and the Stock Exchange pursuant to Divisions 7 and 8 of Part XV of the SFO (including interests and short positions which they were taken or deemed to have under such provisions of the SFO); (b) recorded in the register required to be kept by the Company pursuant to section 352 of the SFO; or (c) notified to the Company and the Stock Exchange pursuant to the Model Code were as follows:

Long position in the Shares

Name of Directors 董事姓名	Capacity 身份	Nature of interests 權益性質	Number of Shares held 所持股份數目	Percentage of shareholding 持股比例 (Note 2) (附註2)
Dr. Ko (Note 1) 高博士 (附註1)	Interest in controlled corporation 受控制法團權益	Corporate interest 法團權益	600,000,000	75%
Ms. Cheung (Note 1) 張女士 (附註1)	Interest of spouse 配偶權益	Family interest 家族權益	600,000,000	75%

Notes:

- The 600,000,000 Shares are held by Lightspeed, which is beneficially owned as to 70% by Dr. Ko and 30% by Ms. Cheung. Under the SFO, Dr. Ko is deemed to be interested in the Shares held by Lightspeed and Ms. Cheung, spouse of Dr. Ko, is deemed to be interested in the Shares deemed to be held by Dr. Ko.
- The percentage represents the number of Shares interested divided by the number of the issued Shares as at 31 March 2023 (i.e. 800,000,000 Shares).

董事服務合約

非執行董事已與本公司簽訂委任函，任期自2022年9月18日起為期三年。概無於2023年股東週年大會上提呈參選或重選的董事與本公司訂立不可由本公司於一年內免付賠償(法定賠償除外)而予以終止的服務合約。

董事及最高行政人員於本公司及其相聯法團的股份、相關股份及債權證中的權益及淡倉

於2023年3月31日，各董事及本公司最高行政人員於本公司及其相聯法團(定義見證券及期貨條例第XV部)的股份、相關股份及債權證中，擁有須(a)根據證券及期貨條例第XV部第7及8分部知會本公司及聯交所的權益及淡倉(包括根據證券及期貨條例的有關規定被當作或被視為擁有的權益及淡倉)；(b)記錄於本公司根據證券及期貨條例第352條存置的登記冊之權益或淡倉；或(c)根據標準守則知會本公司及聯交所的權益及淡倉載列如下：

於股份的好倉

附註：

- 600,000,000股股份乃由Lightspeed持有，該公司由高博士及張女士分別實益擁有70%及30%。根據證券及期貨條例，高博士被視為於Lightspeed持有之股份中擁有權益及張女士(高博士之配偶)被視為於高博士被視為持有之股份中擁有權益。
- 百分比指擁有權益之股份數目除以於截至2023年3月31日之已發行股份數目(即800,000,000股股份)。

Long position in the ordinary shares of an associated corporation

於相聯法團之普通股的好倉

Name of Directors 董事姓名	Name of associated corporation 相聯法團名稱	Capacity 身份	Nature of interests 權益性質	Number of shares held 所持股份數目	Percentage of shareholding 持股比例
Dr. Ko (Note)	Lightspeed	Beneficial owner and interest of spouse	Personal interest and family interest	200	100%
高博士(附註)	Lightspeed	實益擁有人及配偶權益	個人權益及家族權益		
Ms. Cheung (Note)	Lightspeed	Beneficial owner and interest of spouse	Personal interest and family interest	200	100%
張女士(附註)	Lightspeed	實益擁有人及配偶權益	個人權益及家族權益		

Note: Lightspeed is the holding company of the Company and is an associated corporation within the meaning of Part XV of the SFO. Lightspeed is beneficially owned as to 70% by Dr. Ko and 30% by Ms. Cheung, spouse of Dr. Ko, respectively.

附註：Lightspeed為本公司之控股公司及證券及期貨條例第XV部所界定的相聯法團。Lightspeed由高博士及張女士（高博士之配偶）分別實益擁有70%及30%。

Save as disclosed above, as at 31 March 2023, none of the Directors or the chief executive of the Company had any interests or short positions in the shares, underlying shares or debentures of the Company and its associated corporations (within the meaning of Part XV of the SFO) which were required to be (a) notified to the Company and the Stock Exchange pursuant to Divisions 7 and 8 of Part XV of the SFO (including interests and short positions which he/she was taken or deemed to have under such provisions of the SFO); (b) recorded in the register required to be kept by the Company pursuant to section 352 of the SFO; or (c) notified to the Company and the Stock Exchange pursuant to the Model Code.

除上文所披露外，於2023年3月31日，概無董事或本公司最高行政人員於本公司及其相聯法團（定義見證券及期貨條例第XV部）的股份、相關股份或債權證中，擁有任何須(a)根據證券及期貨條例第XV部第7及8分部知會本公司及聯交所的權益或淡倉（包括根據證券及期貨條例的有關規定被當作或被視為擁有的權益及淡倉）；(b)記錄於本公司根據證券及期貨條例第352條存置的登記冊之權益或淡倉；或(c)根據標準守則知會本公司及聯交所的權益或淡倉。

SUBSTANTIAL SHAREHOLDERS' INTERESTS AND SHORT POSITIONS IN SHARES AND UNDERLYING SHARES

As at 31 March 2023, so far as our Directors are aware, the following entity(ies) which/person(s) (other than a Director or the chief executive of the Company) who had, or were taken or deemed to have interests or short positions in the Shares or underlying Shares which were required to be disclosed to the Company and the Stock Exchange under the provisions of Divisions 2 and 3 of Part XV of the SFO, or which were recorded in the register required to be kept by the Company pursuant to section 336 of the SFO:

Long position in the Shares

主要股東於股份及相關股份中的權益及淡倉

於2023年3月31日，就我們的董事目前所悉，以下實體／人士（董事或本公司最高行政人員除外）已擁有、或被當作或被視為於股份或相關股份擁有根據證券及期貨條例第XV部第2及3分部條文須向本公司及聯交所披露，或記錄於本公司根據證券及期貨條例第336條存置的登記冊之權益或淡倉：

於股份中的好倉

Name of Shareholder 股東名稱	Capacity 身份	Nature of interests 權益性質	Number of Shares held 所持股份數目	Percentage of shareholding 股權百分比 (Note 2) (附註2)
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Lightspeed (Note 1)
Lightspeed(附註1)

Beneficial owner
實益擁有人

Personal interest
個人權益

600,000,000

75%

Notes:

1. Lightspeed is beneficially owned as to 70% by Dr. Ko and 30% by Ms. Cheung, spouse of Dr. Ko, respectively.
2. The percentage represents the number of Shares interested divided by the number of the issued Shares as at 31 March 2023 (i.e. 800,000,000 Shares).

附註：

1. Lightspeed由高博士及張女士（高博士之配偶）分別實益擁有70%及30%。
2. 百分比指擁有權益之股份數目除以於截至2023年3月31日之已發行股份數目（即800,000,000股股份）。

Save as disclosed above, as at 31 March 2023, the Company had not been notified by any other entity(ies) which/person(s) (other than a Director or the chief executive of the Company) who had interests or short positions in the Shares or underlying Shares which were required to be disclosed to the Company and the Stock Exchange under the provisions of Divisions 2 and 3 of Part XV of the SFO, or which were recorded in the register required to be kept by the Company pursuant to section 336 of the SFO.

除上文所披露者外，於2023年3月31日，概無任何其他實體／人士（董事或本公司最高行政人員除外）通知本公司彼等於股份或相關股份擁有根據證券及期貨條例第XV部第2及3分部條文須向本公司及聯交所披露，或記錄於本公司根據證券及期貨條例第336條存置的登記冊之權益或淡倉。

SHARE OPTION SCHEME

The existing share option scheme (the “**Share Option Scheme**”) of the Company was approved for adoption pursuant to a written resolution of the then sole shareholder passed on 18 September 2019 for the purpose of providing an incentive or reward to the eligible participants for their contribution or potential contribution to the Group. The Board is entitled at any time and from time to time grant options pursuant to the Share Option Scheme to any full-time or part-time employees, consultants or potential employees, consultants, executives or officers (including executive directors, non-executive directors and independent non-executive directors) of our Group, and any suppliers, customers, consultants, agents, advisers, business partner or service providers who, in the sole opinion of our Board has contributed or will contribute to the Group. The Directors were authorised to grant options to subscribe for Shares and to allot, issue and deal with the Shares pursuant to the exercise of options granted under the Share Option Scheme and to take all such steps as may be necessary and/or desirable to implement and give effect to the Share Option Scheme. The maximum number of Shares in respect of which options may be granted under the Share Option Scheme and under any other share option schemes of the Company must not, in aggregate, exceed 10% of the total number of Shares in issue as at the date of approval of the Share Option Scheme and the Share Option Scheme limit is 80,000,000 Shares, which represented 10% of the issued Shares as at the date of this annual report. The Share Option Scheme shall remain valid and effective until the tenth anniversary of the Listing Date.

Unless otherwise approved by the Shareholders in general meeting, the total number of Shares issued and to be issued upon the exercise of all options granted to an eligible participant under the Share Option Scheme and any other share option schemes of the Company (including both exercised and outstanding options) shall not exceed 1% of the Shares in issue within any 12-month period. Any grant of options to a Director, chief executive or substantial shareholder (as defined in the Listing Rules) of the Company or any of their respective associates (as defined in the Listing Rules) is required to be approved by the INEDs. Unless otherwise approved by the Shareholders in general meeting and/or such other requirements prescribed under the Listing Rules, the Shares issued and to be issued upon exercise of all options already granted and proposed to be granted to a substantial shareholder or any INEDs or their respective associates under the Share Option Scheme and any other share option schemes of the Company (including exercised, cancelled and outstanding options) shall not exceed in aggregate over 0.1% of the Shares in issue within any 12-month period up to and including the date of grant.

購股權計劃

本公司之現有購股權計劃(「**購股權計劃**」)已於2019年9月18日根據前唯一股東通過之書面決議案獲批准採納，旨在向合資格參與者提供激勵或獎勵，以表揚彼等對本集團所作的貢獻或潛在貢獻。董事會有權根據購股權計劃於任何時間及不時向本集團任何全職或兼職僱員、諮詢人或潛在僱員、諮詢人、執行人員或高級職員(包括執行董事、非執行董事及獨立非執行董事)、董事會全權認為已對或將對本集團作出貢獻的任何供應商、客戶、諮詢人、代理、顧問、業務合夥人或服務提供商授出購股權。董事獲准授出購股權以認購股份，並根據購股權計劃項下所授出購股權獲行使而配發、發行及處置股份，以及採取對執行及落實購股權計劃而言可能屬必需及／或適宜的所有有關行動。根據購股權計劃及本公司任何其他購股權計劃可能授出的購股權所涉及的股份最高數目，合共不得超過於批准購股權計劃日期已發行股份總數的10%，且購股權計劃上限為80,000,000股股份，相當於本年報日期已發行股份的10%。購股權計劃應保持有效及生效直至上市十週年。

除另獲股東於股東大會所批准外，於任何12個月期間內根據購股權計劃及本公司任何其他購股權計劃向合資格參與者授出的所有購股權(包括已行使及尚未行使購股權)獲行使後授出已發行及將予發行的股份總數，不得超過已發行股份的1%。向董事、本公司最高行政人員或主要股東(定義見上市規則)或彼等各自的任何聯繫人(定義見上市規則)授出任何購股權須獲獨立非執行董事批准。除另獲股東於股東大會及／或上市規則規定的有關其他要求所批准外，於任何12個月期間直至及包括授出日期，根據購股權計劃及本公司任何其他購股權計劃向主要股東或任何獨立非執行董事或彼等各自的聯繫人授出或建議授出的所有購股權(包括已行使、註銷及尚未行使購股權)獲行使後已發行及將予發行之股份，合共不得超過已發行股份的0.1%。

The Board may, at its discretion, determine the minimum period for which the option has to be held before it can be exercised, and the vesting period during which an option may be exercised. However, no options shall be exercised ten years after they have been granted. The subscription price of a Share in respect of a particular option shall be at least the highest of (i) the closing price of the Shares as stated in the Stock Exchange's daily quotations sheets on the date of the grant of the option, which must be a trading day; (ii) the average closing price of the Shares as stated in the Stock Exchange's daily quotations sheets for the five trading days immediately preceding the date of the grant of the option; and (iii) the nominal value of a Share.

An offer shall be made to any eligible participants of the Share Option Scheme by an offer document in such form as our Board may from time to time determine, requiring such participant to undertake to hold the option on the terms on which it is to be granted and to be bound by the provisions of the Share Option Scheme. To accept any options granted by the Company, the grantee is required to pay a consideration of HK\$1 on or before the last day of acceptance set out in the relevant offer document.

Since the date of adoption of the Share Option Scheme and up to the date of this annual report, no share options were granted, exercised, cancelled or lapsed under the Share Option Scheme. As at 1 April 2022 and 31 March 2023, the maximum number of shares that may be granted under the Share Option Scheme were 80,000,000 Shares. No service provider sublimit was set under the Share Option Scheme.

DIRECTORS' RIGHTS TO ACQUIRE SHARES OR DEBENTURES

At no time during the Year or as at 31 March 2023 was the Company, its holding company, or any of its subsidiaries or fellow subsidiaries, a party to any arrangement to enable the Directors to acquire benefits by means of the acquisition of shares in, or debentures of, the Company or any other body corporate and none of the Directors, or their spouses or children under the age of 18, had any rights to subscribe for the securities of the Company, or had exercised any such right during the Year.

EQUITY-LINKED AGREEMENTS

No equity-linked agreements were entered into by the Group during the Year or subsisted at the end of the Year.

董事會可酌情釐定可行使購股權前須持有購股權的最短期限及可行使購股權的期限。然而，購股權不得於授出購股權後十年行使。特定購股權所涉及的股份認購價不得少於以下三項的最高者：(i)股份於購股權授出日期(必須為交易日)在聯交所每日報價表所示的收市價；(ii)股份於緊接購股權授出日期前五個交易日在聯交所每日報價表所示的平均收市價；及(iii)股份面值。

要約應透過本董事會可不時決定的要約文件的形式向購股權計劃的任何合資格參與者作出，要求有關參與者承諾根據其授出的條款及購股權計劃所約束的條文持有購股權。承授人須於載列於有關要約文件的接納日當日或之前支付1港元之代價以接納任何本公司授出的購股權。

自購股權計劃獲採納日期起及直至本年報日期，概無根據購股權計劃授出、行使、註銷或失效購股權。於2022年4月1日及2023年3月31日，根據購股權計劃可能授出的最高股份數目為80,000,000股股份。購股權計劃並無設定服務供應商限額。

董事購買股份或債權證的權利

於本年度任何時候或於2023年3月31日，本公司、其控股股東、或其任何附屬公司或同系附屬公司並無訂立任何安排，致使董事藉購買本公司或任何其他法人團體的股份或債權證而獲益，且本年度概無董事或其配偶或十八歲以下的子女擁有任何權利以認購本公司證券或已行使任何該等權利。

股票掛鈎協議

本集團於本年度概無訂立或於年終概無存在任何股票掛鈎協議。

CONNECTED TRANSACTIONS

Continuing connected transactions

During the Year, the Group has conducted the following continuing connected transactions under Chapter 14A of the Listing Rules.

Employment agreements between the Group and connected employees

Chit Tat continues to employ certain employees who are connected persons of the Company following the Listing.

As disclosed in the announcement published by the Company dated 31 March 2022 (the “**March Announcement**”), Chit Tat terminated the employment of each of Mr. Cheung Choi On, Mr. Wong Kai Chau, Ms. Ko Karlie, Mr. Wong Hau Wai, Ms. Wong Hoi Yan and Ms. Wong Hoi Ki (the “**Connected Employees**”) with effect from 31 March 2022 and entered into new employment agreements (the “**New Employment Agreements**”) with each of the Connected Employees. Pursuant to the New Employment Agreements, each of the Connected Employees is employed under new terms. Under the New Employment Agreements, the Connected Employees will continue to take up employment at their respective role in the Group, which they took up prior to the Listing, for a term of three years from 1 April 2022.

As disclosed in the announcement published by the Company dated 1 November 2022 (the “**November Announcement**”), Accel Green Building Limited has entered into the employment contract (the “**Employment Contract**”) with Mr. Ko Chun Hei Rand (高俊熙), the son of Dr. Ko and Ms. Cheung and the brother of Mr. CK Ko (“**Mr. CH Ko**”) in relation to his employment with the Group for a term of 3 years commencing from 1 November 2022 to 31 October 2025.

關連交易

持續關連交易

於本年度，本集團已進行以下根據上市規則第14A章項下的持續關連交易。

本集團與關連僱員的僱傭協議

上市後，捷達繼續僱用若干捷達之關連人士的僱員。

誠如本公司刊發日期為2022年3月31日的公告（「**3月公告**」）所披露，捷達終止僱用張在安先生、黃啟周先生、周建滔先生、高嘉勵女士、黃後偉先生、黃凱茵女士及黃海琪女士（「**關連僱員**」）自2022年3月31日起生效，並與各關連僱員訂立新僱傭協議（「**新僱傭協議**」）。根據新僱傭協議，各關連僱員均按新條款受僱。根據新僱傭協議，自2022年4月1日起計三年，關連僱員將繼續以彼等各自的職能受僱於本集團。

誠如本公司日期為2022年11月1日刊發的公告（「**11月公告**」）所披露，高陞綠建有限公司與高俊熙先生（「**高俊熙先生**」）（高博士及張女士之兒子以及高俊傑先生之兄／弟）就其受僱於本集團之事宜訂立僱傭合約（「**僱傭合約**」），任期自2022年11月1日起至2025年10月31日止為3年。

DIRECTORS' REPORT 董事會報告

Mr. CH Ko and the Connected Employees are either siblings or relatives of the three Directors, Dr. Ko, Ms. Cheung and Mr. CK Ko. The details of their relationships with the Directors are set out as follows:

高俊熙先生及關連僱員為三名董事(即高博士、張女士及高俊傑先生)的兄弟姐妹或親戚。彼等與董事的關係詳情載列如下：

Name 名稱	Connected relationship 關連關係
Mr. Cheung Choi On 張在安先生	Mr. Cheung Choi On is a brother of Ms. Cheung, a brother-in-law of Dr. Ko and an uncle of Mr. CK Ko. 張在安先生為張女士之胞兄／弟、高博士之內兄／弟及高俊傑先生之叔伯。
Mr. Wong Kai Chau 黃啟周先生	Mr. Wong Kai Chau is a brother-in-law of Ms. Cheung and an uncle of Mr. CK Ko. 黃啟周先生為張女士之內兄／弟及高俊傑先生之叔伯。
Mr. Ko Chun Hei Rand 高俊熙先生	Mr. Ko Chun Hei Rand is a son of Dr. Ko and Ms. Cheung and the brother of Mr. CK Ko. 高俊熙先生為高博士及張女士之兒子以及高俊傑先生之兄／弟。
Ms. Ko Karlie 高嘉勵女士	Ms. Ko Karlie is a niece of Dr. Ko and a cousin of Mr. CK Ko. 高嘉勵女士為高博士之姪女／外甥女及高俊傑先生之堂姊／妹。
Mr. Wong Hau Wai 黃後偉先生	Mr. Wong Hau Wai is a nephew of Ms. Cheung and a cousin of Mr. CK Ko. 黃後偉先生為張女士之姪兒／外甥及高俊傑先生之表兄／弟。
Ms. Wong Hoi Yan 黃凱茵女士	Ms. Wong Hoi Yan is a niece of Ms. Cheung and a cousin of Mr. CK Ko. 黃凱茵女士為張女士之姪女／外甥女及高俊傑先生之表姊／妹。
Ms. Wong Hoi Ki 黃海琪女士	Ms. Wong Hoi Ki is a niece of Ms. Cheung and a cousin of Mr. CK Ko. 黃海琪女士為張女士之姪女／外甥女及高俊傑先生之表姊／妹。

Each of Mr. CH Ko and the Connected Employees is a connected person of the Company. Therefore, the transactions contemplated under the New Employment Agreements and the Employment Contract constitute continuing connected transactions of the Company under Chapter 14A of the Listing Rules. As (i) Mr. CH Ko and the Connected Employees are either siblings or relatives of the three Directors, Ms. Cheung, Dr. Ko and Mr. CK Ko; and (ii) the nature of the New Employment Agreements and the Employment Contract are the same, such transactions shall be aggregated in accordance with Rule 14A.81 of the Listing Rules.

高俊熙先生及各關連僱員皆為本公司之一名關連人士。因此，根據上市規則第14A章，新僱傭協議及僱傭合約項下擬進行的交易構成本公司的持續關連交易。由於(i)高俊熙先生及關連僱員為三名董事(即張女士、高博士及高俊傑先生)的兄弟姐妹或親戚；及(ii)新僱傭協議及僱傭合約性質屬相同，根據上市規則第14A.81條，有關交易將合併計算。

For details in relation to the New Employment Agreements and the Employment Contract, please refer to the March Announcement and the November Announcement, respectively.

有關新僱傭協議及僱傭合約的詳情，請分別參閱3月公告及11月公告。

As disclosed in the November Announcement, the annual caps, being the total remuneration payable to the Connected Employees and Mr. CH Ko, had been revised and will not exceed HK\$4,500,000, HK\$5,000,000 and HK\$5,500,000 for the year ended 31 March 2023, years ending 31 March 2024 and 31 March 2025, respectively (the “**Revised Annual Caps**”). The Revised Annual Caps were determined with reference to (i) the historical amounts of the total remuneration paid to the Connected Employees; (ii) the contractual amounts payable under the New Employment Agreements and the Employment Contract; (iii) the expected adjustments in the salaries of Mr. CH Ko and the Connected Employees during the relevant contractual period; and (iv) the expected amount of discretionary bonus and overtime pay that may be payable to Mr. CH Ko and the Connected Employees during the relevant contractual period.

All the INEDs have reviewed the above continuing connected transactions and confirmed that such transactions were entered into:

- (i) in the ordinary and usual course of business of the Group;
- (ii) on normal commercial terms or better; and
- (iii) according to the respective agreements governing them on terms that are fair and reasonable and in the interests of the Shareholders as a whole.

With reference to Practice Note 740 “Auditor’s Letter on Continuing Connected Transactions under the Hong Kong Listing Rules” issued by the Hong Kong Institute of Certified Public Accountants, the auditor has confirmed in their letter to the Board that nothing has come to their attention which caused them to believe that such continuing connected transactions:

- (i) have not been approved by the Board;
- (ii) were not entered into, in all material respects, in accordance with the relevant agreements governing such transactions; and
- (iii) the aggregate amount paid by the Group in respect of such continuing connected transactions has exceeded the annual cap for the year ended 31 March 2023 as disclosed in the November Announcement.

誠如11月公告所披露，年度上限（即應付關連僱員及高俊熙先生的薪酬總額）已修訂，截至2023年3月31日、2024年3月31日及2025年3月31日止年度將分別不會超過4,500,000港元、5,000,000港元及5,500,000港元（「**經修訂年度上限**」）。經修訂年度上限乃經參考(i)向關連僱員及高俊熙先生發放薪酬總額的過往金額；(ii)根據新僱傭協議及僱傭合約應付的合約金額；(iii)高俊熙先生及關連僱員於相關合約期內的預期薪金調整；及(iv)於相關合約期內可能應付高俊熙先生及關連僱員的酌情花紅及加班費的預期金額而釐定。

所有獨立非執行董事已審閱上述持續關連交易，並確認該等交易是否於下列情況下訂立：

- (i) 於本集團日常及一般業務過程中；
- (ii) 按一般或更佳商業條款；及
- (iii) 根據規管該等交易的相關協議屬公平合理且符合股東整體利益的條款。

參考香港會計師公會發佈的實務說明第740號「香港上市規則規定的持續關連交易的核數師函件」，核數師已於彼等之函件向董事會確認，並無發現任何事項致令彼等相信該等持續關連交易：

- (i) 尚未獲董事會批准；
- (ii) 在所有重大方面未有根據規管該等交易之有關協議進行；及
- (iii) 有關該等持續關連交易的由本集團支付的總金額超出11月公告所披露之截至2023年3月31日止年度之年度上限。

Related party transactions

Details of the Group's related party transactions are disclosed in note 32 to the consolidated financial statements.

Save and except (i) the transactions specified in note 32(a)(1) and (4); and (ii) the remuneration of the senior management members of the Group forming part of the "Compensation of key management personnel" described in note 32(b), all other transactions stated in note 32 to the consolidated financial statements constituted connected transactions or continuing connected transactions of the Group.

The transaction described in note 32(a)(5) to the consolidated financial statements refers to the continuing connected transactions regarding the New Employment Agreements and the Employment Contract as disclosed above in this section. Save as aforesaid, all other connected transactions or continuing connected transactions disclosed in note 32 to the consolidated financial statements are fully exempt from reporting, annual review, announcement, circular and independent shareholders' approval requirements under Chapter 14A of the Listing Rules.

The Company has complied with the requirements under Chapter 14A of the Listing Rules in respect of the connected transactions or continuing connected transactions conducted by the Group as disclosed in this report.

INTERESTS OF DIRECTORS AND CONTROLLING SHAREHOLDERS IN TRANSACTIONS, ARRANGEMENTS AND CONTRACTS OF SIGNIFICANCE

Save as disclosed in note 32 to the consolidated financial statements, (i) there was no other transactions, arrangements and contracts of significance in relation to the business of the Group to which the Company, or its holding company, or any of its subsidiaries was a party and in which a Director or an entity connected with a Director had a material interest, whether directly or indirectly, subsisted at the end of the Year or at any time during the Year; and (ii) there was no other contracts of significance (whether for the provision of services to the Group or not) entered into between the Company or any of its subsidiaries and the Controlling Shareholders or any of its subsidiaries during the Year.

MANAGEMENT CONTRACTS

No contracts concerning the management and administration of the whole or any substantial part of the business of the Company were entered into by the Group or existed during the Year.

關聯方交易

本集團的關聯方交易的詳情於綜合財務報表附註32中披露。

除(i)附註32(a)(1)及(4)指明的交易；及(ii)本集團高級管理層成員薪酬構成附註32(b)所述「主要管理人員報酬」的一部分外，所有載列於綜合財務報表附註32的其他交易構成本集團關連交易或持續關連交易。

綜合財務報表附註32(a)(5)所述交易，指本節上文披露的有關新僱傭協議及僱傭合約的持續關連交易。除上文所述者外，綜合財務報表附註32披露的所有其他關連交易或持續關連交易獲全面豁免遵守上市規則第14A章的申報、年度審閱、公告、通函及獨立股東批准規定。

就本報告所披露的本集團進行的關連交易或持續關連交易而言，本公司已遵守上市規則第14A章的規定。

董事及控股股東於交易、安排及重大合約中的權益

除綜合財務報表附註32所披露者外，(i)概無由本公司或其控股公司或其任何附屬公司訂立，而董事或董事的關連實體於其中直接或間接擁有重大利益之有關本集團業務的重大其他交易、安排及合約於本年度末或本年度內任何時間存續；及(ii)本年度本公司或其任何附屬公司與控股股東或其任何附屬公司之間亦概無其他重大合約（不論是否為向本集團提供服務）。

管理合約

本年度，本集團就本公司整體或任何重要業務環節方面並無訂立或仍然有效的管理及行政合約。

COMPETING BUSINESS

During the Year, none of the Directors or the Controlling Shareholders and their respective associates had any interests in a business, apart from the business of the Group, which competes or may compete, either directly or indirectly, with the business of the Group or has any other conflict of interest with the Group which would be required to be disclosed under Rule 8.10 of the Listing Rules.

Non-competition undertaking

In order to avoid any possible future competition between the Group and each of the Controlling Shareholders, each of the Controlling Shareholders as a covenantor (the “**Covenantor**”) has executed a deed of non-competition (the “**Deed**”) in favour of the Company (for itself and as trustee for each of its subsidiaries), pursuant to which, each of the Covenantors undertakes, inter alia, that it/he/she will not, and will use its/his/her best endeavours to procure, its/his/her close associates (other than any member of the Group) not to, whether directly or indirectly, whether for profit or not, participate in or engage in any business which, directly or indirectly, competes or may compete with the Group's business. For details, please refer to the prospectus of the Company dated 27 September 2019.

Each of the Covenantors has confirmed to the Company that he/she/it has complied with the non-competition undertakings under the Deed during the Year. The INEDs have reviewed on their compliance with the Deed and confirmed that (i) they were not aware of any non-compliance of the non-competition undertakings under the Deed by each of the Covenantors; and (ii) such undertakings had been duly enforced and complied with by each of the Covenantors during the Year.

TAX RELIEF

The Company is not aware of any relief on taxation available to the Shareholders by reason of their holdings of the Shares. If the Shareholders are unsure about the taxation implications of purchasing, holding, disposing of, dealing in or exercising of any rights in relation to the Shares, they are advised to consult their professional advisers.

PERMITTED INDEMNITY PROVISION

Pursuant to the Memorandum of Association and Articles of Association, every Director shall be entitled to be indemnified out of the assets of the Company against all actions, costs, charges, losses, damages and expenses which he/she may sustain or incur in or about the execution of the duties of his/her office or otherwise in relation thereto.

競爭業務

本年度，概無董事或控股股東及其各自的聯繫人士於與本集團業務直接或間接構成競爭或可能構成競爭的業務（本集團業務除外）中擁有任何權益，亦無擁有任何其他與本集團存在利益衝突而根據上市規則第8.10條須予以披露的權益。

不競爭承諾

為避免本集團及各控股股東之間存在任何潛在未來競爭，本公司各控股股東作為契據承諾人（「**契據承諾人**」）以本公司（為其本身及作為其附屬公司各自的受託人）為受益人簽訂不競爭契據（「**契據**」），據此，各契據承諾人承諾，（其中包括）其將不會並將盡力促使其緊密聯繫人（本集團成員公司除外）不會（無論直接或間接及無論是否為牟利）參與或從事直接或間接對本集團業務構成競爭或可能構成競爭的任何業務。有關詳情，請參閱本公司日期為2019年9月27日的招股章程。

於本年度，各契諾人已向本公司確認，其已遵守根據契項下的不競爭承諾。獨立非執行董事已檢討其遵守契據的情況並確認(i)彼等並不知悉各契諾人就不競爭契據項下不競爭承諾的任何不遵守情況；及(ii)同意各契諾人於本年度已切實執行及遵守有關承諾。

稅項寬免

本公司並不知悉有關股東因彼等持有之股份而享有任何稅項寬免。倘股東不確定有關購買、持有、出售、買賣或行使有關股份之任何權利的稅項含義，建議彼等諮詢彼等之專業顧問。

獲准許的彌償條文

根據組織章程大綱及組織章程細則，各董事有權從本公司的資產中獲得彌償，以彌償其作為董事在執行職務或有關其他與執行職務有關的事宜時可能招致或蒙受的一切訴訟、成本、費用、損失、損害賠償及開支。

The Company has arranged appropriate directors' and officers' liability insurance coverage for its Directors and officers. The relevant provisions in the Articles of Association were in force during the Year and as at the date of this annual report.

EMOLUMENT POLICY

The emolument policy of the employees of the Group was set up by the Board upon the recommendation of the Remuneration Committee on the basis of their merit, qualifications and competence. The emolument of the Directors are determined by the Board based on recommendation of the Remuneration Committee, having regard to the Company's operating results, individual performance and comparable market statistics.

The Company has adopted the Share Option Scheme as an incentive to eligible persons, details of which are set out under the paragraph headed "Share Option Scheme" above.

RETIREMENT BENEFIT SCHEME

Details of the Group's retirement benefit schemes are set out in note 31 to the consolidated financial statements.

PRE-EMPTIVE RIGHTS

There are no provisions for pre-emptive rights under the Memorandum of Association and Articles of Association or applicable laws of the Cayman Islands where the Company is incorporated, which would oblige the Company to offer new Shares on a pro-rata basis to existing Shareholders.

SUFFICIENCY OF PUBLIC FLOAT

Based on information that is publicly available to the Company and within the knowledge of the Directors as at the date of this report, the Company has maintained a sufficient public float as required under the Listing Rules throughout the Year and up to the date of this report.

本公司已投購適當的董事及高級職員責任保險，為其董事及高級職員提供保障。組織章程細則之有關條文已於本年度及於本年報日期生效。

薪酬政策

本集團僱員的薪酬政策由董事會根據薪酬委員會的建議按僱員的功績、資歷及能力訂定。董事酬金由董事會根據薪酬委員會的建議釐定，當中會考慮本公司經營業績、個人表現及可比較的市場統計數據。

本公司已採納購股權計劃作為對合資格人士的獎勵，有關詳情載於上文「購股權計劃」一段。

退休福利計劃

本集團的退休福利計劃詳情載於綜合財務報表附註31。

優先認股權

根據組織章程大綱及組織章程細則或本公司註冊成立地開曼群島的適用法律，概無優先認股權條文導致本公司有責任向現有股東按比例發售新股份。

充足公眾持股量

於本報告日期，根據本公司公開可得的資料及據董事所知，本公司於本年度及直至本報告日期已就其股份維持上市規則規定之充足公眾持股量。

CHARITABLE DONATIONS

Charitable donations made by the Group during the Year amounted to HK\$1,609,000 (2022: HK\$255,000).

MAJOR CUSTOMERS AND SUPPLIERS

For the Year, the aggregate amount of revenue attributable to the Group's five largest customers accounted for 52% of the Group's total revenue and the revenue from its largest customer accounted for 16% of its total revenue.

In addition, the Group's purchases attributable to its five largest suppliers accounted for 68% of the Group's total purchases and the purchases from its largest supplier accounted for 35% of its total purchases.

During the Year, none of the Directors, their close associates or any Shareholders (which, to the best of the knowledge of the Directors, own more than 5% of the total number of issued Shares) had any interests in any of the Group's five largest customers or the Group's five largest suppliers.

PURCHASE, SALE OR REDEMPTION OF THE COMPANY'S LISTED SECURITIES

Neither the Company nor any of its subsidiaries purchased, sold or redeemed any Shares during the Year.

CORPORATE GOVERNANCE

Details of corporate governance report are set out on pages 44 to 62 of this annual report.

REVIEW OF ANNUAL RESULTS

The Audit Committee has reviewed the annual results of the Group for the year ended 31 March 2023.

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR

The consolidated financial statements of the Group for the Year have been audited by Deloitte Touche Tohmatsu, the independent auditor engaged by the Group, who will retire and, being eligible, offer itself for re-appointment at the 2023 AGM.

On behalf of the Board

Ko Lai Hung

Chairman, Chief Executive Officer and Executive Director

Hong Kong, 28 June 2023

慈善捐款

本集團本年度作出慈善捐款 1,609,000 港元 (2022年：255,000港元)。

主要客戶及供應商

本年度，本集團的五大客戶應佔收益總額佔本集團總收益的52%，而本集團來自最大客戶的收益佔總收益的16%。

此外，本集團的五大供應商應佔的採購佔本集團總採購的68%，而來自其最大供應商的採購佔其總採購的35%。

本年度，概無董事、彼等的緊密聯繫人或任何股東（據董事所深知擁有已發行股份總數5%以上）於本集團任何五大客戶或本集團任何五大供應商中擁有任何權益。

購買、出售或贖回本公司上市證券

本公司或其任何附屬公司於本年度概無購買、出售或贖回任何股份。

企業管治

企業管治報告詳情載於本年報第44至62頁。

審閱年度業績

審核委員會已審閱本集團截至2023年3月31日止年度的年度業績。

獨立核數師

本集團於本年度的綜合財務報表已由獲委任為本集團獨立核數師的德勤•關黃陳方會計師行審核，德勤將於2023年股東週年大會退任，惟其符合資格並願意獲續聘。

代表董事會

主席、行政總裁兼執行董事

高黎雄

香港，2023年6月28日



CORPORATE GOVERNANCE REPORT

企業管治報告

The Company is committed to fulfilling its responsibilities to its Shareholders and protecting and enhancing Shareholders' values through good corporate governance. The Directors recognise the importance of incorporating elements of good corporate governance in the management structures, internal control and risk management procedures of the Group so as to achieve effective accountability.

CORPORATE GOVERNANCE PRACTICES

The Company has adopted and, save for the deviation from code provision C.2.1 of the CG Code as disclosed in this report, has complied with all applicable code provisions as set out in the CG Code during the Year.

Code provision C.2.1 of the CG Code states that the roles of chairman and chief executive officer should be separate and should not be performed by the same individual.

Dr. Ko Lai Hung is the chairman of the Board (the “**Chairman**”) and the chief executive officer of the Company (the “**CEO**”). He has been managing the Group's business and supervising the overall operations of the Group since 2000. The Board considers that vesting the roles of the Chairman and the CEO in Dr. Ko is beneficial to the management and business development of the Group and will provide a strong and consistent leadership to the Group. The Board has a total of six Directors and three of them are INEDs who are qualified professionals and/or experienced individuals. As all major decisions are made in consultation with all the Board members who meet on a regular basis to review the operations of the Group, and shall be approved by majority approval of the Board, with the three INEDs on the Board scrutinising important decisions and offering independent perspectives, the Board believes that there are adequate safeguards in place to ensure sufficient balance of powers within the Board. The Board will continue to review and consider splitting the roles of the Chairman and the CEO at a time when it is appropriate and suitable by taking into account the circumstances of the Group as a whole.

SECURITIES TRANSACTIONS BY DIRECTORS

The Company has adopted the Model Code as its own code of conduct governing the securities transactions by the Directors. The Company made specific enquiry of all Directors and they confirmed that they had complied with the required standard set out in the Model Code throughout the Year and up to the date of this annual report.

本公司致力於履行對其股東肩負的責任，以及通過良好企業管治保障及提高股東價值。董事認為，為實現有效問責，將良好企業管治元素納入本集團的管理架構、內部監控及風險管理程序十分重要。

企業管治常規

於本年度，本公司已採納並遵守企業管治守則所載的所有適用守則條文，惟如本報告所披露偏離企業管治守則守則條文C.2.1除外。

企業管治守則守則條文第C.2.1條，其訂明主席與行政總裁的職責須互相獨立，不應由同一位個別人士履行。

高黎雄博士為董事會主席（「**主席**」）兼本公司行政總裁（「**行政總裁**」）。彼自2000年起管理本集團的業務，並監督本集團的整體營運。董事會認為高博士兼任主席與行政總裁角色有利於本集團的管理及業務發展以及將為本集團提供強大而一貫的領導。董事會共有六名董事，其中三名為獨立非執行董事，彼等皆為合格的專業人士及／或經驗豐富的人士。由於所有重大決策均與定期召開會議以檢討本集團營運情況的所有董事會成員協商後作出，並須經董事會多數批准通過，董事會中的三名獨立非執行董事審查重大決策並提供獨立的觀點，因此董事會相信有充分保障確保董事會內有足夠的權力平衡。董事會將繼續進行檢討，並會在計及本集團整體情況後考慮於適當及合適時候將主席與行政總裁的角色分開。

董事進行的證券交易

本公司已採納標準守則，作為其本身監管董事進行證券交易的行為守則。本公司向各董事作出具體查詢而彼等已確認，彼等於本年度內至本年報日期一直遵守標準守則所載的規定標準。

BOARD OF DIRECTORS Responsibilities

The Board is primarily responsible for overseeing and supervising the management of the business affairs and the overall performance of the Group. The Board sets the Group's values and standards and ensures that the requisite financial and human resources support is in place for the Group to achieve its objectives. The functions performed by the Board include but are not limited to formulating the Group's business and investment plans and strategies, deciding all significant financial (including major capital expenditure) and operational issues, developing, monitoring and reviewing the Group's corporate governance practices and all other functions reserved to the Board under the Memorandum of Association and Articles of Association. The Board has established Board committees and has delegated to these Board committees various responsibilities as set out in their respective terms of reference. The responsibilities of these Board committees include monitoring the Group's operational and financial performance, and ensuring that appropriate internal control and risk management systems are in place. The Board may from time to time delegate certain functions to the management of the Group if and when considered appropriate. The management is mainly responsible for the execution of the business plans, strategies and policies adopted by the Board and other duties assigned to it from time to time.

The Directors have full access to information of the Group and the management has an obligation to supply the Directors with adequate information in a timely manner to enable the Directors to perform their responsibilities. The Directors are entitled to seek independent professional advice in appropriate circumstances at the Company's expense.

Composition

The Company is committed to holding the view that the Board should include a balanced composition of executive Directors, non-executive Director and INEDs so that there is a strong independent element on the Board, which can effectively exercise independent judgement.

As at the date of this annual report, the Board comprises the following six Directors, of which the INEDs in aggregate represent 50% of the Board members:

Executive Directors

Dr. Ko Lai Hung (*Chairman and CEO*)
Ms. Cheung Mei Lan

Non-executive Director

Mr. Ko Angus Chun Kit

INEDs

Mr. Chan Cheong Tat
Ms. Tse Ka Wing
Mr. Ho Chi Shing

董事會 責任

董事會主要負責指導及監督本集團事務及整體表現的管理。董事會設定本集團的價值及標準，確保本集團在達成其目標時具備所需的財務及人力資源支援。董事會履行的職能包括但不限於制訂本集團的業務及投資計劃及策略，決定所有重大財務（包括重大資本支出）及營運事宜，制訂、監察及檢討本集團的企業管治常規，以及根據組織章程大綱及組織章程細則保留董事會的所有其他職能。董事會已成立多個董事委員會，並向該等董事委員會委派其各自職權範圍所載的不同責任。該等董事委員會的責任包括監察本集團的營運及財務表現，以及確保落實適當的內部監控及風險管理系統。董事會可不時在其認為適當的情況及時間向本集團管理層委派若干職能。管理層主要負責執行經董事會採納的業務計劃、策略及政策以及不時獲派的其他職責。

董事可全面接觸本集團的資料，而管理層有義務及時向董事提供充分資料，讓董事能夠履行其責任。董事有權在適當情況下徵詢獨立專業意見，費用由本公司承擔。

組成

本公司致力維持董事會包括執行董事、非執行董事及獨立非執行董事的均衡組成，使董事會具備堅強有力的獨立元素，能有效行使獨立判斷。

於本年報日期，董事會包括以下六名董事，當中獨立非執行董事合共佔董事會成員的50%：

執行董事

高黎雄博士(*主席兼行政總裁*)
張美蘭女士

非執行董事

高俊傑先生

獨立非執行董事

陳昌達先生
謝嘉穎女士
何志誠先生

The biographical details of each of the Directors are set out in the section headed “Biographies of Directors and Senior Management” of this annual report.

Dr. Ko, the Chairman, an executive Director and the CEO, is the spouse of Ms. Cheung who is an executive Director. Dr. Ko and Ms. Cheung are the parents of Mr. CK Ko, the non-executive Director. Save as disclosed above, there was no financial, business, family or other material relationship among the Directors during the Year.

The INEDs have brought in a wide range of business and financial expertise, experience and independent judgement to the Board. Through active participation in the Board meetings and serving on various Board committees, all INEDs will continue to make various contributions to the Company.

Throughout the Year, the Company had three INEDs, meeting the requirements of the Listing Rules that the Board must include at least three INEDs and the number of INEDs must represent at least one-third of the Board members, and that at least one of the INEDs has appropriate professional qualifications or accounting or related financial management expertise.

The Company has received an annual confirmation of independence in writing from each of the INEDs pursuant to Rule 3.13 of the Listing Rules. Based on such confirmation and not aware of any adverse event, the Company considers that all the INEDs are independent and have met the independence guidelines as set out in Rule 3.13 of the Listing Rules.

Board Independence

The Board has established mechanism to ensure independent view and input are available to the Board when it discharges its duties. Such mechanism includes:

1. Annual evaluation of training sessions undertaken by each of the Director during the financial year;
2. Obtaining advice from external advisers when and where required;
3. A Director (including an independent non-executive Director) who has a material interest in a contract, arrangement or other proposal shall abstain from voting or be counted in the quorum on any Board resolution approving the same; and
4. The chairman of the Board meets with the independent non-executive Directors annually without the presence of the executive Director and non-executive Directors.

各董事的履歷詳情載於本年報「董事及高級管理人員履歷」一節。

主席、執行董事兼行政總裁高博士乃執行董事張女士的配偶。高博士及張女士為非執行董事高俊傑先生的父母。除上文所披露者外，各董事之間於本年度內並無財務、業務、家族或其他重要關係。

獨立非執行董事為董事會注入多方面的業務及財務專長、經驗及獨立判斷。透過積極參與董事會會議及。力不同董事委員會，全體獨立非執行董事將不斷為本公司作出不同貢獻。

於本年度，本公司一直設有三名獨立非執行董事，符合上市規則的規定，即董事會必須包括至少三名獨立非執行董事及獨立非執行董事必須佔董事會成員人數至少三分之一，以及其中至少一名獨立非執行董事必須具備適當的專業資格，或具備適當的會計或相關的財務管理專長。

本公司已收到獨立非執行董事各自根據上市規則第3.13條發出有關獨立性的年度書面確認。基於有關確認及在不知悉任何不利事項下，本公司認為全體獨立非執行董事均為獨立，並符合上市規則第3.13條所載的獨立指引。

董事會獨立性

董事會已建立機制，確保董事會在履行職責時可獲取獨立觀點及意見。該機制包括：

1. 對每名董事於財政年度內參與的培訓課程進行年度評估；
2. 如有需要，獲取外部顧問的建議；
3. 在合約、安排及其他建議中有重大利益的董事（包括獨立非執行董事）須就批准該等合約、安排或其他建議的董事會決議放棄投票或計入法定人數；及
4. 董事會主席每年與獨立非執行董事在執行董事及非執行董事不在場的情況下舉行會議。

Directors' Induction and Continuous Professional Development

Directors will receive a formal, comprehensive and tailored induction on the first occasion of his/her appointment to ensure that he/she has a proper understanding of the Company's operations and business and is fully aware of the director's responsibilities under statute and common law, the Listing Rules, other legal and regulatory requirements and the Company's business and governance policies.

The Company from time to time fund and arrange suitable training to all Directors to develop and refresh their knowledge and skills in relation to their duties and responsibilities, such that their contribution to the Board remains informed and relevant. All Directors are also encouraged to attend relevant training courses at the Company's expense and they have been requested to provide the Company with their training records. According to the training records maintained by the Company, all Directors, namely Dr. Ko, Ms. Cheung, Mr. CK Ko, Mr. Chan Cheong Tat, Ms. Tse Ka Wing and Mr. Ho Chi Shing, had participated in continuous professional development during the Year by reading newspapers, journals and updates relating to the economy, general business, corporate governance and directors' duties and responsibilities and/or attending training sessions organised by professional bodies in Hong Kong.

Meetings and Directors' Attendance Records

The Board is scheduled to meet four times a year at approximately quarterly intervals with notice given to the Directors at least 14 days in advance. For all other Board meetings, notice will be given in a reasonable time in advance. The Directors are allowed to include any matter in the agenda that is required for discussion and resolution at the Board meeting. To enable the Directors to be properly briefed on issues arising at each of the Board meetings and to make informed decisions, an agenda and the accompanying Board papers will be sent to all Directors at least three days before the intended date of the Board meeting, or such other period as agreed. The Company Secretary is responsible for keeping all Board meetings' minutes. Draft and final versions of the Board meetings' minutes will be circulated to the Directors for their comment and record respectively within a reasonable time after each Board meeting and the final version is open for the Directors' inspection.

董事就職及持續專業發展

董事於首次獲委任時均將獲得正式、全面及度身訂制的就職指引，以確保彼對本公司的營運及業務有適當的理解，且彼已完全知悉董事在成文法及普通法、上市規則、其他法律及監管規定以及本公司的業務及管治政策下的責任。

本公司不時為全體董事斥資安排合適培訓，以發展及更新彼等有關彼等職責及責任之知識及技巧，從而在知情情況下為董事會作出切合需要的貢獻。本公司亦鼓勵全體董事參加相關培訓課程，費用由本公司承擔，且全體董事已被要求向本公司提供其培訓記錄。根據本公司存置之培訓記錄，所有董事，即高博士、張女士、高俊傑先生、陳昌達先生、謝嘉穎女士及何志誠先生，均於本年度通過閱讀有關經濟、一般業務、企業管治及董事職責和責任的報章、期刊和最新消息及／或參加由香港專業團體組織的培訓課程，參加了持續專業發展。

會議及董事出席記錄

董事會預定每年舉行四次會議，大約每季舉行一次，並最少於會議十四天前向董事發出通知。有關所有其他董事會會議，將事先於合理時間內發出通知。董事獲准於議程內提出任何須於董事會會議上討論及議決之事宜。為使董事適當知悉每次董事會會議提出之事宜並作出知情決定，最少於董事會會議預定日期三天前或其他協定期間前向全體董事發出議程及隨附董事會文件。公司秘書負責保管所有董事會會議記錄。於每次董事會會議後合理期間內提供董事會會議記錄稿本及最終定稿予董事傳閱，以便董事給予意見並進行記錄，而最終版本可公開供董事查閱。

The Board held four meetings during the Year and, amongst other matters, considered and approved the audited consolidated financial statements of the Group for the year ended 31 March 2022 and the unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements of the Group for the six months ended 30 September 2022.

One general meeting of the Company was held during the Year.

The attendance of each Director at the Board meetings and the general meeting held during the Year is as follows:

董事會於本年度內共舉行四次會議，內容有關（其中包括）考慮及批准本集團截至2022年3月31日止年度之經審核綜合財務報表及本集團截至2022年9月30日止六個月之未經審核簡明綜合財務報表。

本公司於本年度內舉行了一次股東大會。

於本年度，各董事的董事會會議及已舉行股東大會出席記錄如下：

Name of Directors	董事姓名	No. of Attendance/ No. of Board Meetings 出席次數／ 董事會 會議次數	No. of Attendance/ No. of General Meeting 出席次數／ 股東大會次數
Dr. Ko	高博士	4/4	1/1
Ms. Cheung	張女士	4/4	1/1
Mr. CK Ko	高俊傑先生	4/4	1/1
Mr. Chan Cheong Tat	陳昌達先生	4/4	1/1
Ms. Tse Ka Wing	謝嘉穎女士	4/4	1/1
Mr. Ho Chi Shing	何志誠先生	4/4	1/1

Board Diversity Policy

The Board has adopted a policy relating to Board diversity and discussed all measurable objectives set for implementing the same.

The Company recognises and embraces the benefits of a diversity of Board members. It endeavours to ensure that the Board has a balance of skills, experience and diversity of perspectives appropriate to the requirements of the Company's business. All the appointments of the Board members shall be based on the positive contribution to be brought by the proposed candidate to the Company, its subsidiaries and/or its affiliated companies. Selection of candidates will be based on a range of diversity perspectives, including but not limited to gender, age, cultural and educational background, ethnicity, professional experience, skills, knowledge and length of service. The ultimate decision will be based on merit and contribution that the selected candidates will bring to the Board.

董事會多元化政策

董事會已採納有關董事會多元化的政策並討論為實施該政策所設立的所有可計量目標。

本公司明白並深信董事會成員多元化之利益，並致力確保董事會具備適合本公司業務需求的均衡技巧、經驗及多元化觀點。董事會成員的所有委任均應根據建議候選人對本公司、其附屬公司及／或其聯屬公司的積極貢獻作出。甄選候選人將按一系列多元化範疇為基準，包括但不限於性別、年齡、文化及教育背景、種族、專業經驗、技能、知識及服務年期。最終決定將視乎入選候選人將為董事會帶來的益處和貢獻。

The Board currently comprises of six Directors, two of which are female. Our diversity philosophy is to avoid a single gender Board. One of our Directors is in the age group of 20–29, one is in the age group of 30–39, two are in the age group of 50–59 and two in the age group of 70–79. The background of our Directors includes business administration, E&M engineering, economics and finance, financial management, tax, accountancy, engineering and law. In view of these, the Nomination Committee was of the opinion that the Board consisted of members with diversified gender, age, cultural and education background, professional/business experience, skills and knowledge. The Board is of the view that it has achieved gender diversity.

GENDER DIVERSITY OF THE GROUP

The workforce of the Group currently comprises a total of 177 full-time employees, of which 152 are male (approximately 85.9%) and 25 are female (approximately 14.1%). As the principal business of the Group is the provision of E&M engineering services, which is labour intensive, the Group is of the view that it is challenging to achieve gender diversity in the workforce. Nevertheless, with the Group's recruitment system, we will strive to achieve a gender diversity of 35% female employees in the coming five years.

The senior management of the Group currently comprises a total of 2 people, both of which are male. This is principally due to the fact that there are only approximately 14.1% female employees in the Group. The Group will continue to source outstanding talents both within and outside the Group to strive and achieve gender diversity in the senior management level in the coming five years.

CHAIRMAN AND CHIEF EXECUTIVE

Code provision C.2.1 of the CG Code stipulates that the roles of chairman and chief executive should be separate and should not be performed by the same individual. Dr. Ko is the Chairman and the CEO. He has been managing the Group's business and supervising the overall operations of the Group since 2000. The Board considers that vesting the roles of the Chairman and the CEO in Dr. Ko is beneficial to the management and business development of the Group and will provide a strong and consistent leadership to the Group. The Board has a total of six Directors and three of them are INEDs who are qualified professionals and/or experienced individuals. As all major decisions are made in consultation with all the Board members who meet on a regularly basis to review the operations of the Group, and shall be approved by majority approval of the Board, with the three INEDs on the Board scrutinising important decisions and offering independent perspectives, the Board believes that there are adequate safeguards in place to ensure sufficient balance of powers within the Board. The Board will continue to review and consider splitting the roles of the Chairman and the CEO at a time when it is appropriate and suitable by taking into account the circumstances of the Group as a whole.

董事會目前由六名董事組成，其中兩名為女性。我們的多元化理念旨在避免董事會性別單一。一名董事的年齡組別屬20至29歲，一名董事的年齡組別屬30至39歲，兩名董事的年齡組別屬50至59歲，兩名董事的年齡組別屬70至79歲。董事背景包括工商管理、機電工程、經濟金融、財務管理、稅務、會計、工程及法律。有鑑於此，提名委員會認為董事會由具有多元化性別、年齡、文化及教育背景、專業／業務經驗、技能及知識的成員所組成。董事會認為已實現性別多元化。

本集團的性別多元化

目前，本集團共有全職員工177名，其中男性152名（約佔85.9%），女性25名（約14.1%）。由於本集團的主要業務為提供機電工程服務，屬勞動密集型行業，因此本集團認為實現勞動力性別多元化具有挑戰性。儘管如此，通過本集團的招聘體系，我們將努力在未來五年內實現女性員工達至35%的性別多元化。

本集團目前高級管理人員共2人，均為男性。這主要是由於本集團女性員工僅佔約14.1%。未來五年，本集團將繼續在本集團內外物色優秀人才，努力實現高級管理層的性別多元化。

主席及行政總裁

企業管治守則第C.2.1條之守則條文規定主席與行政總裁的角色應予分開而不應由一人兼任。高博士為主席兼行政總裁。彼自2000年起一直管理本集團的業務並監督本集團的整體營運。董事會認為由高博士身兼主席及行政總裁之職對本集團的管理及業務發展有利，並將為本集團帶來強大而一貫的領導。董事會共有六名董事，其中三名為獨立非執行董事，彼等皆為合格的專業人士及／或經驗豐富的人士。由於所有重大決策均與定期召開會議以檢討本集團營運情況的所有董事會成員協商後作出，並須經董事會多數批准通過，董事會中的三名獨立非執行董事審查重大決策並提供獨立的觀點，因此董事會相信有充分保障確保董事會內有足夠的權力平衡。董事會將繼續於考慮本集團的整體狀況後在認為適當及合適的時候檢討及考慮分拆主席及行政總裁之職。

BOARD COMMITTEES

The Board has established three Board committees, namely the Audit Committee, the Remuneration Committee and the Nomination Committee, to oversee particular aspects of the Company's affairs. The Board committees are provided with sufficient resources to discharge their duties.

Audit Committee

The Audit Committee was established with written terms of reference in compliance with the CG Code. The written terms of reference of the Audit Committee are published on the respective websites of the Stock Exchange and the Company. The Audit Committee comprises two INEDs, namely Ms. Tse Ka Wing and Mr. Chan Cheong Tat, and the non-executive Director Mr. CK Ko. Ms. Tse is the chairperson of the Audit Committee.

The principal roles and functions of the Audit Committee include but are not limited to:

- making recommendation to the Board on the appointment, re-appointment and removal of the external auditor, and approving the remuneration and terms of engagement of the external auditor, and handling any questions of resignation or dismissal of that auditor;
- reviewing and monitoring the external auditor's independence and objectivity and the effectiveness of the audit process in accordance with applicable standards;
- discussing with the auditors the nature and scope of the audit and reporting obligations before the audit commences;
- developing and implementing a policy on the engagement of an external auditor to supply non-audit services;
- monitoring the integrity of the Group's financial statements, annual report and accounts, half-year report and, if prepared for publication, quarterly reports, and reviewing significant financial reporting judgements contained in them;
- discussing the risk management and internal control systems with the Company's management to ensure that management has performed its duty to have effective systems. This discussion should include the adequacy of resources, staff qualifications and experience, training programmes and budget of the Group's accounting, internal audit and financial reporting function;

董事委員會

董事會已設立三個董事委員會，即審核委員會、薪酬委員會及提名委員會，以監管本公司指定方面之事務。董事委員會均獲提供履行其職責之充分資源。

審核委員會

審核委員會已設立，並遵照企業管治守則訂立書面職權範圍。審核委員會的書面職權範圍登載於聯交所及本公司各自的網站上。審核委員會由兩名獨立非執行董事謝嘉穎女士及陳昌達先生以及非執行董事高俊傑先生組成。謝女士為審核委員會主席。

審核委員會的主要角色及職能包括但不限於：

- 就外聘核數師的委任、重新委任及罷免向董事會提供建議，批准外聘核數師的薪酬及聘用條款、及處理任何有關該核數師辭職或辭退該核數師的問題；
- 按適用的標準檢討及監察外聘核數師是否獨立客觀及核數程序是否有效；
- 於核數工作開始前先與核數師討論核數性質及範疇及有關申報責任；
- 就委聘外聘核數師提供非核數服務制定政策，並予以執行；
- 監察本集團的財務報表、年度報告及賬目、半年度報告及(若擬刊發)季度報告的完整性，並審閱報表及報告所載有關財務申報的重大判斷；
- 與本公司管理層討論風險管理及內部監控系統，確保管理層已履行職責建立有效的系統。討論內容應包括資源是否充足、員工資歷及經驗是否足夠，以及員工所接受的培訓課程及本集團在會計、內部審核及財務申報職能方面的預算又是否充足；

- reviewing the Group's financial and accounting policies and practices; and
- reviewing arrangements employees of the Group and those who deal with the Group (e.g. customers and suppliers) can use, in confidence, to raise concerns about possible improprieties in financial reporting, internal control or other matters.
- 檢討本集團的財務及會計政策及實務；及
- 檢討本公司設定的以下安排：本集團僱員及該等與本集團有來往的人士(例如客戶及供應商)可暗中就財務申報、內部監控或其他方面可能發生的不正當行為提出關注。

During the Year, three Audit Committee meetings were held and, amongst other matters, considered and approved for presentation to the Board for consideration and approval the draft audited consolidated financial statements of the Group for the year ended 31 March 2022 and the draft unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements of the Group for the six months ended 30 September 2022, as well as reviewed the risk management and internal control systems of the Group, and update on terms of reference of the Audit Committee.

於本年度，審核委員會舉行三次會議並考慮及批准(其中包括)呈報予董事會以供其考慮及批准的本集團截至2022年3月31日止年度之草擬經審核綜合財務報表及本集團截至2022年9月30日止六個月之草擬未經審核簡明綜合財務報表，以及檢討本集團的風險管理及內部監控系統及審核委員會職權範圍的更新。

The attendance of each Director in the capacity of a member of the Audit Committee at the meetings held during the Year is as follows:

於本年度，各董事以審核委員會成員身份出席會議之記錄如下：

Name of Directors	董事姓名	No. of Attendance/ No. of Meetings 出席次數／會議次數
Ms. Tse Ka Wing	謝嘉穎女士	3/3
Mr. Chan Cheong Tat	陳昌達先生	3/3
Mr. CK Ko	高俊傑先生	3/3

Remuneration Committee

The Remuneration Committee was established with written terms of reference in compliance with the CG Code. The written terms of reference of the Remuneration Committee are published on the respective websites of the Stock Exchange and the Company. The Remuneration Committee comprises two INEDs, namely Mr. Ho Chi Shing and Mr. Chan Cheong Tat, and an executive Director Dr. Ko. Mr. Ho is the chairperson of the Remuneration Committee.

薪酬委員會

薪酬委員會已設立，並遵照企業管治守則訂立其書面職權範圍。薪酬委員會書面職權範圍刊載於聯交所及本公司各自的網站。薪酬委員會由兩名獨立非執行董事何志誠先生及陳昌達先生及一名執行董事高博士組成。何先生為薪酬委員會主席。

The principal roles and functions of the Remuneration Committee include but are not limited to:

薪酬委員會的主要角色及職能包括但不限於：

- making recommendations to the Board on the Company's policy and structure for all Directors' and senior management's remuneration and on the establishment of a formal and transparent procedure for developing a remuneration policy;
- reviewing and approving the management's remuneration proposals by reference to the Board's corporate goals and objectives;
- 就本公司全體董事及高級管理人員的薪酬政策及架構，及就設立正規而具透明度的程序制訂薪酬政策，向董事會提出建議；
- 因應董事會所訂企業方針及目標而檢討及批准管理層的薪酬建議；

- making recommendations to the Board on the remuneration packages of individual executive Directors and senior management. This should include benefits in kind, pension rights and compensation payments, including any compensation payable for loss or termination of their office or appointment;
- making recommendations to the Board on the remuneration of non-executive Directors;
- ensuring that no Director or any of his/her associates is involved in deciding his/her own remuneration; and
- reviewing and/or approving matters relating to the share schemes under Chapter 17 of the Listing Rules.
- 向董事會建議個別執行董事及高級管理層的薪酬待遇。此應包括非金錢利益、退休金權利及賠償金額(包括喪失或終止職務或委任的賠償)；
- 就非執行董事的薪酬向董事會提出建議；
- 確保任何董事或其任何聯繫人不得參與釐定其本身的薪酬；及
- 根據上市規則第十七章審閱及／或批准有關股份計劃的事宜。

During the Year, one Remuneration Committee meeting was held and, amongst other matters, made recommendations to the Board on (i) the remuneration packages of individual executive Directors and senior management; (ii) the remuneration of non-executive Directors (including the INEDs), (iii) proposed adoption of 2023 share award scheme and proposed grant of share awards to selected employees, as well as reviewed the update on terms of reference of the Remuneration Committee.

The attendance of each Director in the capacity of a member of the Remuneration Committee at the meetings held during the Year is as follows:

於本年度，薪酬委員會已召開一次會議，(其中包括)向董事會就(i)個別執行董事及高級管理人員的薪酬待遇；(ii)非執行董事(包括獨立非執行董事)的薪酬提出建議，(iii)建議採納2023年股份獎勵計劃及建議向選定僱員授出股份獎勵，以及審閱薪酬委員會職權範圍的更新。

於本年度，各董事以薪酬委員會成員身份出席會議之記錄如下：

Name of Directors	董事姓名	No. of Attendance/ No. of Meetings 出席次數／會議次數
Mr. Ho Chi Shing	何志誠先生	1/1
Mr. Chan Cheong Tat	陳昌達先生	1/1
Dr. Ko	高博士	1/1

Nomination Committee

The Nomination Committee was established with written terms of reference in compliance with the CG Code. The written terms of reference of the Nomination Committee are published on the respective websites of the Stock Exchange and the Company. The Nomination Committee comprises two INEDs, namely Mr. Chan Cheong Tat and Mr. Ho Chi Shing, and an executive Director, Dr. Ko. Mr. Chan is the chairperson of the Nomination Committee.

提名委員會

提名委員會已設立，並遵照企業管治守則訂立其書面職權範圍。提名委員會書面職權範圍刊載於聯交所及本公司各自的網站。提名委員會由兩名獨立非執行董事陳昌達先生及何志誠先生及一名執行董事高博士組成。陳先生為提名委員會主席。

CORPORATE GOVERNANCE REPORT 企業管治報告

The principal roles and functions of the Nomination Committee include but are not limited to:

- reviewing the structure, size, composition (including the skills, knowledge and experience) and diversity (including but not limited to gender, age, cultural and educational background or professional experience) of the Board at least annually and making recommendations on any proposed changes to the Board to complement the Group's corporate strategy;
- identifying individuals suitably qualified to become members of the Board and making recommendations to the Board on the selection of individuals nominated for directorships;
- assessing the independence of the INEDs and reviewing the INEDs' annual confirmations on their independence, and making disclosure of its review results in the corporate governance report of the Company;
- making recommendations to the Board on the appointment or re-appointment of Directors and succession planning for Directors, in particular the Chairman and the chief executive of the Group; and
- reviewing the Board diversity policy periodically and making disclosure of the policy or a summary of the policy in the corporate governance report of the Company annually.

During the Year, one Nomination Committee meeting was held and, amongst other matters, (i) reviewed the structure, size, composition and diversity of the Board; (ii) assessed the independence of the INEDs; and (iii) reviewed and made recommendation on the re-appointment of the retiring Directors at the AGM held on 8 September 2022.

The attendance of each Director in the capacity of a member of the Nomination Committee at the meeting held during the Year is as follows:

提名委員會的主要角色及職能包括但不限於：

- 至少每年檢討董事會的架構、規模、組成(包括技能、知識及經驗)及成員多元化(包括但不限於性別、年齡、文化及教育背景或專業經驗)一次，並就任何配合本集團的企業策略而擬對董事會作出的變動提出建議；
- 物色具備適合資格可擔任董事會成員的人士，並就甄選獲提名擔任董事的人士向董事會提出建議；
- 評核獨立非執行董事的獨立性並審閱獨立非執行董事就其獨立性作出的年度確認書，並在本公司企業管治報告內披露其審閱結果；
- 就委任或重新委任董事及董事(尤其是主席及本集團行政總裁)的繼任計劃向董事會提出建議；及
- 定期檢討董事會多元化政策並每年於本公司企業管治報告內作出政策或政策概要的披露。

於本年度，提名委員會已召開一次會議，(其中包括)(i)檢討董事會的架構、規模、組成及多樣性；(ii)檢討獨立非執行董事的獨立性；及(iii)檢討董事於2022年9月8日股東週年大會上重新委任退任董事並就此提供建議。

於本年度，各董事以提名委員會成員身份出席會議之記錄如下：

Name of Directors	董事姓名	No. of Attendance/ No. of Meeting 出席次數／會議次數
Mr. Chan Cheong Tat	陳昌達先生	1/1
Mr. Ho Chi Shing	何志誠先生	1/1
Dr. Ko	高博士	1/1

Nomination Policy

Nomination Procedures

- (1) The secretary of the Nomination Committee shall convene a meeting, and invite nominations of candidates from Board members (if any), for consideration by the Nomination Committee. The Nomination Committee may also nominate candidates for its consideration.
- (2) In the context of appointment of any proposed candidate to the Board, the Nomination Committee shall undertake adequate due diligence in respect of such individual and make recommendations for the Board's consideration and approval.
- (3) In the context of re-appointment of any existing member(s) of the Board, the Nomination Committee shall make recommendations to the Board for its consideration and recommendation, for the proposed candidates to stand for re-election at a general meeting.
- (4) The Board shall have the final decision on all matters relating to its recommendation of candidates to stand for election at a general meeting.

Shareholders may also nominate a person to stand for election as a Director at a general meeting in accordance with the Articles of Association and applicable laws and regulations. The procedures for such proposal are posted on the respective websites of the Stock Exchange and the Company.

Selection Criteria

When making recommendations regarding the appointment of any proposed candidate to the Board or re-appointment of any existing member(s) of the Board, the Nomination Committee shall consider a variety of factors including without limitation the following in assessing the suitability of the proposed candidate:

- (a) reputation for integrity;
- (b) accomplishment, experience and reputation in the E&M engineering industry and other relevant sectors;
- (c) commitment in respect of sufficient time, interest and attention to the Company's business;
- (d) diversity in all aspects, including but not limited to gender, age, cultural and educational background, professional experience, skills, knowledge and experience;
- (e) the ability to assist and support management and make significant contributions to the Company's success;

提名政策

提名程序

- (1) 提名委員會的秘書須召開會議，並邀請董事會成員提名的候選人(如有)供提名委員會考慮。提名委員會亦可提名候選人供其考慮。
- (2) 對於任何建議的董事會候選人的任命，提名委員會應對有關人士進行充分的盡職調查，並提出建議，供董事會審議和批准。
- (3) 就重新委任董事會任何現有成員而言，提名委員會須提交建議供董事會考慮及作出推薦，讓建議候選人可於股東大會上膺選連任。
- (4) 董事會在一切關於推薦候選人在股東大會參選的事宜上，擁有最後決定權。

股東可根據組織章程細則及適用的法律及規例於股東大會上提名一名人士出選董事。有關此等建議的程序於聯交所及本公司網站刊載。

甄選標準

於就委任任何建議候選人加入董事會或重新委任任何董事會現有成員作出建議時，提名委員會考慮多項因素評估建議候選人的合適性，包括(但不限於)以下各項：

- (a) 誠信；
- (b) 於機電工程行業及其他相關領域的成就、經驗及聲譽；
- (c) 承諾就本公司的業務投入足夠時間、興趣及關注；
- (d) 董事會各方面的多元化，包括但不限於性別、年齡、文化及教育背景、專業經驗、技能、知識和經驗；
- (e) 有能力協助和支持管理層，並對本公司的成功作出重大貢獻；

(f) compliance with the criteria of independence as prescribed under Rule 3.13 of the Listing Rules for the appointment of an INED; and

(g) any other relevant factors as may be determined by the Nomination Committee or the Board from time to time.

(f) 符合上市規則第3.13條就委任獨立非執行董事所規定的獨立性準則；及

(g) 提名委員會或董事會不時決定的任何其他相關因素。

CORPORATE GOVERNANCE FUNCTIONS

The Audit Committee is responsible for performing the corporate governance functions as set out in code provision of the CG Code, which include:

- developing and reviewing the Company's policies and practices on corporate governance and making recommendations to the Board;
- reviewing and monitoring the training and continuous professional development of the Directors and senior management;
- reviewing and monitoring the Company's policies and practices on compliance with legal and regulatory requirements;
- developing, reviewing and monitoring the code of conduct and compliance manual (if any) applicable to employees and the Directors; and
- reviewing the Company's compliance with the CG Code and disclosure in this report.

企業管治職能

審核委員會負責履行企業管治守則守則條文所載的企業管治職能，其中包括：

- 制定及審閱本公司的企業管治政策及常規，並向董事會提出建議；
- 審閱及監察董事及管理層人員的培訓及持續專業發展；
- 審閱及監察本公司於遵守法律及監管規定方面的政策及常規；
- 制定、審閱及監察適用於僱員及董事的行為守則及合規手冊(如有)；及
- 審閱本公司遵守企業管治守則的情況以及本報告內的披露事項。

APPOINTMENT AND RE-ELECTION OF DIRECTORS

Each of the executive Directors has entered into a service contract with the Company for a term of three years with effect from 18 September 2022. Each of the INEDs and the non-executive Director has entered into a letter of appointment with the Company for a term of three years commencing on 18 September 2022.

None of the Directors has a service contract or letter of appointment with the Company which is not determinable by the Company within one year without payment of compensation (other than statutory compensation).

董事委任及重選

各執行董事已與本公司訂立服務合約，任期自2022年9月18日起為期三年。各獨立非執行董事及非執行董事已與本公司簽訂委任函，任期自2022年9月18日起為期三年。

概無董事與本公司訂有不可由本公司於一年內終止而毋須賠償(法定賠償除外)的任何服務合約或委任函。

All the Directors, including INEDs, are subject to retirement by rotation and eligible for re-election in accordance with the Memorandum of Association and Articles of Association. At each AGM, one-third of the Directors for the time being (or, if their number is not three or a multiple of three, then the number nearest to but not less than one-third) shall retire from office by rotation provided that every Director (including those appointed for a specific term) shall be subject to retirement by rotation at least once every three years. A retiring Director shall be eligible for re-election. The Directors to retire by rotation shall include (so far as necessary to obtain the number required) any Director who wishes to retire and not to offer himself/herself for re-election. Any further Directors so to retire shall be those who have been the longest in office since their last re-election or appointment and so that as between persons who became or were last re-elected Directors on the same day, those to retire shall (unless they otherwise agree among themselves) be determined by lot.

Any Director appointed by the Board to fill a casual vacancy shall hold office only until the first general meeting of the Company after his/her appointment and shall be subject to re-election at such meeting. Any Director appointed by the Board as an addition to the existing Board shall hold office only until the next following AGM and shall then be eligible for re-election.

REMUNERATION OF DIRECTORS AND SENIOR MANAGEMENT

Particulars of the Directors' remuneration for the Year are set out in note 9 to the consolidated financial statements.

Pursuant to code provision E.1.5 of the CG Code, the remuneration of the members of the senior management (other than the Directors) whose particulars are contained in the section headed "Biographies of Directors and Senior Management" of this annual report for the Year by band is set out below:

根據組織章程大綱及組織章程細則，所有董事（包括獨立非執行董事）均須輪席退任，惟符合資格膺選連任。於每屆股東週年大會上，三分之一的現任董事（或如董事人數並非三或三的倍數，則最接近但不少於三分之一的人數）須輪席退任，惟每位董事（包括按特定任期委任之董事）須最少每三年於股東週年大會上退任一次。退任董事符合資格膺選連任。輪席退任的董事須包括（就確定輪席退任的董事人數而言屬必須）願意退任且不再參與膺選連任的任何董事。按此退任的任何其他董事乃自彼等上次連任或委任起計任期最長的董事，倘有多位人士於同日出任或連任董事，則將予退任的董事（除非彼等之間另行協定）須以抽籤決定。

任何獲董事會委任以填補臨時空缺的董事僅可任職至其委任後的本公司首次股東大會為止，並可於有關大會上膺選連任。任何獲董事會委任作為增補現有董事會的董事，任期將僅直至本公司下屆股東週年大會，並合資格於該大會上重選連任。

董事及高級管理層薪酬

於本年度，董事之薪酬詳情載於綜合財務報表附註9。

根據企業管治守則之守則條文第E.1.5條，本年度高級管理層成員（董事除外）（有關詳情載於年度報告「董事及高級管理層履歷」一節內）的薪酬範圍載列如下：

Remuneration band (in HK\$)	薪酬範圍（以港元計）	Number of individuals 人數
1,000,001 to 1,500,000	1,000,001至1,500,000	2

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REMUNERATION

For the Year, Deloitte Touche Tohmatsu ("Deloitte") was engaged as the Group's independent auditor.

獨立核數師薪酬

於本年度，德勤•關黃陳方會計師行（「德勤」）獲委任為本集團獨立核數師。

CORPORATE GOVERNANCE REPORT 企業管治報告

The remuneration paid/payable to Deloitte for audit and non-audit services in respect of the Year is set out below:

於本年度，就審計及非審計服務已付／應付德勤的酬金載列如下：

Services	服務	Fee paid/payable 已付／應付費用 HK\$'000 千港元
Audit services – Annual audit	審計服務－年度審計	750
Non-audit services	非審計服務	
– Tax services fee	－稅務服務費	60
– Interim review	－中期審閱	150
Total	總計	960

DIRECTORS' RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The Directors acknowledge their responsibility for the preparation of the consolidated financial statements of the Group for the Year.

The Directors were not aware of any material uncertainties relating to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt upon the Company's ability to continue as a going concern.

In addition, Deloitte has stated in the independent auditor's report its reporting responsibilities on the Group's consolidated financial statements for the Year.

董事對財務報表的責任

董事深知彼等有責任編製本集團於本年度之綜合財務報表。

董事並不知悉有關可能引致對本集團持續經營的能力產生重大懷疑的事項或情況的任何重大不確定性。

此外，德勤已於獨立核數師報告述明對本集團於本年度之綜合財務報表之申報責任。

RISK MANAGEMENT AND INTERNAL CONTROL

The Board is responsible for evaluating and determining the nature and extent of the risks that the Company is willing to take in achieving the Company's strategic objectives, and ensuring that the Company establishes and maintains appropriate and effective risk management and internal control systems. The Board oversees management in the design, implementation and monitoring of the risk management and internal control systems. The Board acknowledges that such risk management and internal control systems are designed to manage, rather than eliminate the risks of failure to achieve business objectives, and can only provide reasonable but not absolute assurance against material misstatement or loss. The Group has established an enterprise risk management policy in order to provide sound and effective risk management. This sets out a framework for the identification, analysis, evaluation, treatment, monitoring and reporting of the Group's key risks, with a view to supporting the achievement of the Group's overall strategic objectives. The Company does not have an internal audit department. The Board has reviewed the need for an internal audit function and currently takes the view that there is no immediate need to set up an internal audit function in light of the size, nature and complexity of the Group's business. The need for an internal audit function will be reviewed from time to time.

風險管理及內部監控

董事會負責評估及釐定本公司達成戰略目標時所願意承擔的風險性質及程度，並確保本公司建立及維持適當及有效的風險管理及內部監控系統。董事會監督管理層對風險管理及內部監控系統的設計、實施及監察。董事會知悉有關風險管理及內部監控系統旨在管理而非消除未能達成業務目標的風險，且僅可就重大失實陳述或虧損作出合理而非絕對的保證。本集團已制定企業風險管理政策，以提供完善及有效的風險管理。這為確定、分析、評估、處理、監控及匯報本集團的關鍵風險建立了框架，協助實現本集團整體戰略目標。本公司並無設立內部審核部門。鑒於本集團的業務規模、性質及複雜性，董事會已審查內部審計職能的必要性，且目前認為並無設立內部審核職能的即時需要。設立內部審核職能的需要將不時予以檢討。

In view of the Group's business and scale of operations, and in order to adopt the most cost-effective method of conducting periodic reviews of the Group's internal control and risk management systems, the Board has engaged an independent consultant firm to execute the internal audit function. Independent consultant has conducted a review of the effectiveness of the Group's risk management and financial reporting procedures, systems and control for the Year. The report issued by the independent consultant firm was reviewed by the Audit Committee and the Board and no major issue was raised for improvement.

The Board, through the Audit Committee, has conducted a review of the effectiveness of the risk management and internal control systems of the Group covering all material controls, including financial, operational, strategic and compliance controls and has considered the adequacy of resources, staff qualifications and experience, training programmes and budget of the Company's accounting and financial reporting functions. The Board considers that the Group's risk management and internal control systems are adequate and effective. The Board expects that a review of the risk management and internal control systems will be performed annually.

DISCLOSURE OF INSIDE INFORMATION

The Group acknowledges its responsibilities under the SFO and the Listing Rules and the overriding principle that inside information should be announced promptly when it is the subject of a decision. The procedures and internal controls for the handling and dissemination of inside information are as follows:

- the Group conducts its affairs with close regard to the disclosure requirement under the Listing Rules as well as the "Guidelines on Disclosure of Inside Information" published by the SFC in June 2012;
- the Group has implemented and disclosed its policy on fair disclosure by pursuing broad, non-exclusive distribution of information to the public through channels such as financial reporting, public announcements and the Company's website;
- the Group has strictly prohibited unauthorised use of confidential or inside information; and
- the Group has established and implemented procedures for responding to external enquiries about the Group's affairs, so that only the executive Directors, the Company Secretary and the chief financial officer of the Company are authorised to communicate with parties outside the Group.

鑒於本集團業務及營運規模，為採納最具成本效益的方法對本集團內部監控及風險管理系統進行定期檢討，董事會已委聘獨立顧問公司以執行內部審核職能。獨立顧問已對本年度本集團風險管理及財務申報程序、系統及監控的有效性進行檢討。獨立顧問公司發出的報告已經審核委員會及董事會審閱，並無提出需改進的重大事宜。

董事會透過審核委員會，檢討本集團風險管理及內部監控系統的成效，涵蓋所有重大監控措施，包括財務、營運、策略及合規監控，並已考慮本公司在會計及財務申報職能方面的資源、員工資歷及經驗是否足夠，以及員工所接受的培訓課程及有關預算是否充足。董事會認為本集團之風險管理及內部監控系統屬充足及有效。董事預計將每年對風險管理及內部監控系統進行檢討。

內幕消息披露

本集團知悉其根據證券及期貨條例及上市規則所應履行的責任，整體原則是凡涉及內幕消息，必須在有所決定後即時公佈。處理及發佈內幕消息的程序及內部監控措施如下：

- 本集團處理事務時會充分考慮上市規則下的披露規定以及證監會於2012年6月頒佈的「內幕消息披露指引」；
- 本集團已透過財務報告、公告及本公司網站等途徑向公眾披露廣泛及非獨家資料，以實施並披露其公平披露政策；
- 本集團已嚴格禁止未經授權使用機密或內幕消息；及
- 本集團已就外界查詢本集團事務建立及執行回應程序，據此，只有執行董事、公司秘書及本公司首席財務官獲授權與本集團外部人士溝通。

COMPANY SECRETARY

Mr. Cheng Chi Wai (“**Mr. Cheng**”) has been appointed as the Company Secretary on 4 December 2021.

Mr. Cheng has taken no less than 15 hours of relevant professional training during the Year pursuant to Rule 3.29 of the Listing Rules.

All members of the Board can have access to the advice and services of the Company Secretary. The appointment and removal of the Company Secretary has been/will be subject to the Board’s approval.

SHAREHOLDERS’ RIGHTS

Procedures for Putting Forward Proposals at Shareholders’ Meetings

Shareholders are welcome to suggest proposals relating to the operations, strategy and/or management of the Group to be discussed at Shareholders’ meeting. Proposals may be sent to the Board or the Company Secretary by written requisition. Shareholders who wish to make proposals or move a resolution may, however, convene an extraordinary general meeting (the “**EGM**”) in accordance with the “Procedures for Shareholders to Convene an EGM” set out below.

Procedures for Shareholders to Convene an EGM

Any one or more Shareholders holding at the date of deposit of the requisition not less than 10% of the paid-up capital of the Company carrying the right of voting at general meetings of the Company (the “**Eligible Shareholder(s)**”) shall at all times have the right, by written requisition to the Board or the Company Secretary, to require an EGM to be called by the Board for the transaction of any business specified in such requisition, including making proposals or moving a resolution at the EGM.

Eligible Shareholder(s) who wish(es) to convene an EGM for the purpose of making proposals or moving a resolution at the EGM must deposit a written requisition (the “**Requisition**”) signed by the Eligible Shareholder(s) concerned (the “**Requisitionist(s)**”) at the principal place of business of the Company in Hong Kong for the attention of the Company Secretary.

The Requisition must state clearly the name(s) of the Requisitionist(s) concerned, his/her/their shareholding in the Company, the reason(s) to convene an EGM and the proposed agenda.

公司秘書

鄭志偉先生(「**鄭先生**」)已於2021年12月4日獲委任為公司秘書。

於本年度，鄭先生已遵守上市規則第3.29條接受不少於15小時的相關專業培訓。

全體董事會成員均可取得公司秘書的意見及服務。委任及罷免公司秘書須經董事會批准。

股東權利

在股東大會上提呈議案的程序

歡迎股東就本集團的營運、策略及／或管理提出議案以於股東大會上討論。有關議案可透過書面要求向董事會或公司秘書發出。然而，有意提出議案或動議決議案的股東可按照下文所載「由股東召開股東特別大會的程序」召開股東特別大會（「**股東特別大會**」）。

由股東召開股東特別大會的程序

任何一位或以上於遞呈要求當日持有不少於本公司繳足股本（具本公司股東大會之投票權）十分之一的股東（「**合資格股東**」）於任何時候有權透過向董事會或公司秘書發出書面要求，要求董事會召開股東特別大會，以處理該要求中指明的任何事務，包括於股東特別大會上提出議案或動議決議案。

有意召開股東特別大會以於股東特別大會上提出議案或動議決議案的合資格股東必須向本公司於香港的主要營業地點遞呈經相關合資格股東（「**遞呈要求人士**」）簽署的書面要求（「**要求**」），註明由公司秘書收。

要求必須列明相關遞呈要求人士的姓名或名稱、其於本公司的持股量、召開股東特別大會的理由及所建議的議程。

The Company will check the Requisition and the identity and shareholding of the Requisitionist(s) will be verified with the Company's branch share registrar in Hong Kong. If the Requisition is found to be proper and in order, the Company Secretary will ask the Board to convene an EGM and/or include the proposal(s) made or the resolution(s) proposed by the Requisitionist(s) at the EGM within 2 months after the deposit of the Requisition. On the contrary, if the Requisition has been verified as not in order, the Requisitionist(s) will be advised of the outcome and accordingly, the Board or the Company Secretary will not call for an EGM nor include the proposal(s) made or the resolution(s) proposed by the Requisitionist(s) at the EGM.

If within 21 days of the deposit of the Requisition, the Board or the Company Secretary fails to proceed to convene an EGM, the Requisitionist(s) himself/herself/themselves may do so in the same manner, and all reasonable expenses incurred by the Requisitionist(s) as a result of the failure of the Board or the Company Secretary to convene the EGM shall be reimbursed to the Requisitionist(s) by the Company.

Procedures for Shareholders to Send Enquiries to the Board

Shareholders may direct their enquiries about their shareholdings or their notification of change of correspondence address or their dividend/distribution instructions to the Company's branch share registrar in Hong Kong, Tricor Investor Services Limited, at 17/F, Far East Finance Centre, 16 Harcourt Road, Hong Kong.

Shareholders may send their enquiries and concerns to the Board by post to the principal place of business of the Company in Hong Kong at Unit No. 6, 27th Floor, "909 Cheung Sha Wan Road", No. 909 Cheung Sha Wan Road, Cheung Sha Wan, Kowloon, Hong Kong (on or before 30 June 2023) or Unit A, 19/F, TML Tower, No. 3 Hoi Shing Road, Tsuen Wan, New Territories, Hong Kong (on or after 1 July 2023), for the attention of the Company Secretary.

Upon receipt of the enquiries, the Company Secretary will forward the communications relating to:

1. the matters within the Board's purview to the executive Directors;
2. the matters within a Board committee's area of responsibility to the chairperson of the appropriate committee; and
3. ordinary business matter, such as suggestions, enquiries and customer complaints to the appropriate management of the Company.

本公司將檢查要求，並向本公司的香港股份過戶登記分處核實遞呈要求人士的身份及持股量。若要求屬適當及妥當，則公司秘書將請求董事會於遞呈要求日期後2個月內召開股東特別大會及／或將遞呈要求人士所提出的議案或所提呈的決議案列入股東特別大會的議程。相反，若要求被核實為不妥當，則遞呈要求人士將獲告知有關結果，且董事會或公司秘書因此不會召開股東特別大會或將遞呈要求人士所提出的議案或所提呈的決議案列入股東特別大會的議程。

若於遞呈要求當日起21日內，董事會或公司秘書沒有開展召開股東特別大會的程序，則遞呈要求人士可自發以同樣方式作出此舉，而遞呈要求人士因董事會或公司秘書未有召開股東特別大會而產生的所有合理開支應由本公司向遞呈要求人士償付。

股東向董事會提出查詢的程序

股東可向本公司的香港股份過戶登記分處卓佳證券登記有限公司(地址為香港夏慤道16號遠東金融中心17樓)提出有關其持股量的查詢、發出更改通訊地址的通知或作出股息／分派指示。

股東可向本公司的香港主要營業地點(於2023年6月30日或之前)香港九龍長沙灣長沙灣道909號「長沙灣道909號」27樓6號室或(於2023年7月1日或之後)香港新界荃灣海盛路3號TML廣場19樓A室郵遞其向董事會提出的查詢及關注，註明由公司秘書收。

若接獲查詢，公司秘書將按以下方式轉交通訊：

1. 向執行董事轉交在董事會職權範圍內的事宜；
2. 向相關董事委員會的主席轉交在該委員會職責範圍內的事宜；及
3. 向本公司的相關管理人員轉交日常業務事宜，例如建議、查詢及顧客投訴。

DIVIDEND POLICY

The Board has adopted a dividend policy that in recommending or declaring dividends and has the discretion to declare and distribute dividends to the Shareholders, subject to the Memorandum of Association and Articles of Association and all applicable laws and regulations and the factors set out below.

The Board shall also take into account the following factors of the Group when considering the declaration or recommendation of dividends:

- (a) earnings and financial condition;
- (b) financial results;
- (c) cash flow situation;
- (d) business conditions and strategies;
- (e) future operations requirements;
- (f) capital requirements and expenditure plans;
- (g) interests of Shareholders;
- (h) the general economic and political conditions and other external factors that may have an impact on the future business and financial performance of the Group;
- (i) any restrictions on payment of dividends; and
- (j) any other factors that the Board may consider relevant.

Depending on the financial conditions of the Group and the conditions and factors as set out above, dividends may be proposed and/or declared by the Board for a financial year or period:

- (a) interim dividend;
- (b) final dividend;
- (c) special dividend; and
- (d) any distribution of net profits that the Board may deem appropriate.

股息政策

於建議或宣派股息時，董事會已採納股息政策，且根據組織章程大綱及組織章程細則以及所有適用法律法規及下列因素的規定，董事會有權宣派及分派股息予股東。

董事會在考慮宣派或建議股息時，應同時考慮下列有關本集團的因素：

- (a) 盈利及財務狀況；
- (b) 財務業績；
- (c) 現金流量狀況；
- (d) 業務狀況及策略；
- (e) 未來營運要求；
- (f) 資本要求及支出計劃；
- (g) 股東利益；
- (h) 總體經濟狀況、政治狀況及其他或會影響本集團未來業務及財務表現的其他外部因素；
- (i) 對派息施加的任何限制；及
- (j) 董事會可能認為相關的其他因素。

視乎本集團的財務狀況以及上述條件及因素，董事會可於財政年度或期間建議及／或宣派股息作為：

- (a) 中期股息；
- (b) 末期股息；
- (c) 特別股息；及
- (d) 任何董事會認為合適之純利之任何分派。

Any final dividend for a financial year will be subject to Shareholders' approval. The Company may declare and pay dividends by way of cash or scrip or by other means that the Board considers appropriate. Any dividend unclaimed shall be forfeited and shall revert to the Company in accordance with the Memorandum of Association and Articles of Association. There can be no assurance that dividends of such amount or any amount will be declared or distributed each year or in any year.

COMMUNICATION WITH THE SHAREHOLDERS

The Company has adopted a Shareholders communication policy with the objective of ensuring that the Shareholders will have equal and timely access to information about the Company in order to enable the Shareholders to exercise their rights in an informed manner and allow them to engage actively with the Company.

Information will be communicated to the Shareholders through the Company's financial reports, circulars, AGMs and EGMs that may be convened as well as all the published disclosures submitted to the Stock Exchange.

During the Year, the Company reviewed the implementation and effectiveness of the Shareholders communication policy and considered it to be effective.

CONSTITUTIONAL DOCUMENTS

There was no change in the constitutional documents of the Company during the Year.

The Board proposes to amend the existing Memorandum of Association and Articles of Association and to adopt the amended and restated memorandum of association and articles of association of the Company incorporating the amendments (the "**New Memorandum of Association and Articles of Association**") for the purposes of, among others, bringing the Memorandum of Association and Articles of Association in line with the relevant requirements of the Listing Rules (in particular the core standards set out in Appendix 3 thereto) and the applicable laws of the Cayman Islands; and make other consequential and housekeeping amendments to the Memorandum of Association and Articles of Association.

The proposed amendments to the Memorandum of Association and Articles of Association and the proposed adoption of the New Memorandum of Association and Articles of Association are subject to the approval of the Shareholders by way of a special resolution at the 2023 AGM. The New Memorandum of Association and Articles of Association will take effect on the date on which the proposed amendments are approved by the Shareholders at the 2023 AGM.

The Memorandum of Association and Articles of Association is available on the respective websites of the Stock Exchange and the Company.

任何年度股息均須由股東批准。本公司可以董事會認為合適的形式宣派及派付股息，包括現金或代息股份或其他形式。任何未領取的股息應被沒收及應根據組織章程大綱及組織章程細則複歸本公司。概不保證於各年度或任何年度將宣派或派付相應金額或任何金額的股息。

與股東的溝通

本公司已採納一項股東溝通政策，以確保股東平等和及時地取得有關本公司的資料，從而讓股東以知情的方式行使其權利，同時積極參與本公司的事務。

本公司將透過財務報告、通函、可能召開的股東週年大會及股東特別大會以及所有向聯交所提交並發表的披露資料向股東提供資料。

於本年度，本公司已檢討股東溝通政策的實施及成效，並認為其有效。

組織章程文件

本公司的組織章程文件於本年度概無任何改動。

董事會建議修訂現有組織章程大綱及組織章程細則，並採納包括該等修訂的本公司經修訂及重列組織章程大綱及組織章程細則（「**新組織章程大綱及組織章程細則**」），藉以（其中包括）使組織章程大綱及組織章程細則符合上市規則（特別是當中附錄三所載核心水平）及開曼群島適用法律的相關規定；並對組織章程大綱及組織章程細則作出其他相應及內務修訂。

建議修訂組織章程大綱及組織章程細則以及建議採納新組織章程大綱及組織章程細則須由股東於2023年股東週年大會上以特別決議案方式批准後方可作實。新組織章程大綱及組織章程細則將於2023年股東週年大會上股東批准建議修訂當日起生效。

組織章程大綱及組織章程細則於聯交所及本公司各自的網站上可供查閱。

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

獨立核數師報告

Deloitte.

德勤

TO THE MEMBERS OF
ACCEL GROUP HOLDINGS LIMITED

(incorporated in the Cayman Islands with limited liability)

致高陞集團控股有限公司股東

(於開曼群島註冊成立的有限公司)

OPINION

We have audited the consolidated financial statements of Accel Group Holdings Limited (the “**Company**”) and its subsidiaries (collectively referred to as the “**Group**”) set out on pages 70 to 156, which comprise the consolidated statement of financial position as at 31 March 2023, and the consolidated statement of profit or loss and other comprehensive income, consolidated statement of changes in equity and consolidated statement of cash flows for the year then ended, and notes to the consolidated financial statements, including a summary of significant accounting policies.

In our opinion, the consolidated financial statements give a true and fair view of the consolidated financial position of the Group as at 31 March 2023, and of its consolidated financial performance and its consolidated cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with Hong Kong Financial Reporting Standards (“**HKFRSs**”) issued by the Hong Kong Institute of Certified Public Accountants (“**HKICPA**”) and have been properly prepared in compliance with the disclosure requirements of the Hong Kong Companies Ordinance.

BASIS FOR OPINION

We conducted our audit in accordance with Hong Kong Standards on Auditing (“**HKSAs**”) issued by the HKICPA. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor’s Responsibilities for the Audit of the Consolidated Financial Statements section of our report. We are independent of the Group in accordance with the HKICPA’s Code of Ethics for Professional Accountants (the “**Code**”), and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with the Code. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

KEY AUDIT MATTERS

Key audit matters are those matters that, in our professional judgment, were of most significance in our audit of the consolidated financial statements of the current period. These matters were addressed in the context of our audit of the consolidated financial statements as a whole, and in forming our opinion thereon, and we do not provide a separate opinion on these matters.

意見

我們已審核載於第70至156頁的高陞集團控股有限公司(「**貴公司**」)及其附屬公司(統稱「**貴集團**」)之綜合財務報表，此綜合財務報表包括於2023年3月31日之綜合財務狀況表與截至該日止年度之綜合損益及其他全面收益表、綜合權益變動表及綜合現金流量表，以及綜合財務報表附註(包括主要會計政策概要)。

我們認為，綜合財務報表已根據香港會計師公會(「**香港會計師公會**」)頒佈之香港財務報告準則(「**香港財務報告準則**」)對 貴集團於2023年3月31日的綜合財務狀況以及截至該日止年度之綜合財務表現及綜合現金流量作出真實而公平的反映，並已根據香港公司條例的披露規定妥為編製。

意見基準

我們根據香港會計師公會頒佈之香港核數準則(「**香港核數準則**」)進行審核。我們於該等準則項下之責任於本報告「核數師就審核綜合財務報表須承擔之責任」一節詳述。我們根據香港會計師公會之專業會計師道德守則(「**守則**」)獨立於 貴集團，我們已遵照守則履行我們的其他道德責任。我們相信我們所獲得的審核憑證乃充足和適當為我們的意見提供基礎。

關鍵審核事項

關鍵審核事項是根據我們的專業判斷，認為於審核當期綜合財務報表時最重要的事項。該等事項於我們審核整份綜合財務報表並就此形成我們的意見的情況下處理，而我們概不會就該等事項提供單獨意見。

KEY AUDIT MATTERS (continued)

關鍵審核事項(續)

Key audit matter
關鍵審核事項How our audit addressed the key audit matter
我們的審計如何解決關鍵審核事項Revenue recognition from provision of electrical and mechanical ("E&M") engineering services
來自提供機電(「機電」)工程服務的收益確認

We identified the revenue recognition from provision of E&M engineering services as a key audit matter due to its significance to the consolidated financial statements as a whole and management's estimate is involved in determining the revenue when contracts progress.

我們將來自提供機電工程服務的收益確認識別為關鍵審核事項，原因是其對綜合財務報表整體意義重大且釐定合約進度收益時會涉及管理層的估計。

As set out in notes 3 and 4 to the consolidated financial statements, the Group derived its revenue from provision of E&M engineering services over time and recognised HK\$538,492,000 for the year ended 31 March 2023. Revenue from provision of such services is recognised over time using input method, i.e. based on actual costs incurred by the Group to date compared with total budgeted costs for the projects to estimate the revenue recognised during the year.

如綜合財務報表附註3及4所載，貴集團收益源自隨著時間的推移所提供的機電工程服務，並於截至2023年3月31日止年度確認538,492,000港元。來自提供此類服務所得收益會隨著時間的推移使用輸入法確認，即根據貴集團迄今為止已發生的實際成本與項目的總預算成本進行比較，以估計本年度確認的收益。

Our procedures in relation to the revenue recognition for provision of E&M engineering services included: 我們有關提供機電工程服務的收益確認的程序包括以下各項：

- Obtaining an understanding on how the management recognises the revenue from the provision of E&M engineering services and how the total budget costs are determined;
- 了解管理層確認來自提供機電工程服務收益的方法以及總預算成本釐定的方式；
- Agreeing the project contract sum and values of variation orders, where applicable, to the relevant signed contracts and the correspondence with customers on a sample basis;
- 將項目合約金額及工程變動指令價值(如適用)與相關已簽合約及與客戶的通訊進行抽樣核對；
- Assessing the accuracy of actual total costs incurred for the year by checking against the supporting documents including the payment certificates or invoices issued by the major subcontractors, suppliers or vendors, on a sample basis;
- 抽樣核對主要分包商、供應商或賣家出具的支持性文件(包括付款證明或發票)以評估本年度已產生總實際成本的準確性；
- Checking the total budget costs against the underlying contracts, quotation and other correspondence with subcontractors, suppliers or vendors of individual projects on a sample basis; and
- 根據個別項目的相關合約、報價及與分包商、供應商或賣家的其他通訊，抽樣核對預算成本總額；及
- Assessing the accuracy of revenue recognised for the year by recalculating the revenue based on the percentage of completion of the contract based on the input method.
- 透過根據輸入法重新計算基於合約完成百分比的收益，評估年度確認收益的準確性。

KEY AUDIT MATTERS (continued)

關鍵審核事項(續)

Key audit matter 關鍵審核事項	How our audit addressed the key audit matter 我們的審計如何解決關鍵審核事項
Impairment assessment of trade receivables and contract assets 貿易應收款項及合約資產之減值評估	<p>Our procedures in relation to impairment assessment of trade receivables and contract assets included:</p> <p>我們有關貿易應收款項及合約資產之減值評估程序包括：</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Understanding key controls on how the management of the Group estimates the loss allowance for trade receivables and contract assets; 了解 貴集團管理層估計貿易應收款項及合約資產虧損撥備方式的關鍵控制措施； Testing the integrity of information used by the management of the Group for impairment assessment, including the ageing analysis of trade receivables and past due history of debtors as at 31 March 2023, on a sample basis, by comparing individual items in the analysis with the relevant construction agreements, certificates issued by architects, surveyors or other representatives appointed by the customers, settlement records of debtors and other supporting documents; and 通過將分析內的個別項目與相關施工協議、客戶委任的建築師、測量師或其他代表出具的證明、付款記錄以及其他支持性文件進行比較，抽樣檢驗 貴公司管理層減值評估所用資料的完整性，包括於2023年3月31日貿易應收款項的賬齡分析及債務人的逾期歷史；及

We identified impairment assessment of trade receivables and contract assets as a key audit matter due to the significance of trade receivables and contract assets to the Group's consolidated financial statements and the involvement of subjective judgment and management estimates in evaluating the expected credit losses ("ECL") of the Group's trade receivables and contract assets at the end of the reporting period.

我們將貿易應收款項及合約資產之減值評估視為一項關鍵審核事項，乃由於貿易應收款項及合約資產對 貴集團的綜合財務報表影響重大且於報告期末評估 貴集團貿易應收款項及合約資產的預期信貸虧損（「預期信貸虧損」）時涉及主觀判斷及管理層估計。

As set out in notes 18 and 19 to the consolidated financial statements, the Group's trade receivables and contract assets amounting to approximately HK\$104,695,000 and HK\$258,488,000, which represented approximately 19.0% and 46.8%, respectively, of total assets of the Group as at 31 March 2023.

如綜合財務報表附註18及19所載，貴集團的貿易應收款項及合約資產約為104,695,000港元及258,488,000港元，分別佔 貴集團於2023年3月31日總資產的約19.0%及46.8%。

KEY AUDIT MATTERS (continued)

關鍵審核事項(續)

Key audit matter

關鍵審核事項

How our audit addressed the key audit matter

我們的審計如何解決關鍵審計事項

Impairment assessment of trade receivables and contract assets

貿易應收款項及合約資產之減值評估

As disclosed in notes 4 and 34 to the consolidated financial statements, the management of the Group performs impairment assessment on individual debtor basis to estimate the amount of lifetime ECL of trade receivables and contract assets based on internal credit ratings, ageing, repayment history and/or past due status of respective debtors. Estimated loss rates are based on historical observed default rates over the expected life of the debtors and forward-looking information. As disclosed in note 34 to the consolidated financial statements, impairment of HK\$631,000 and HK\$1,695,000 in respect of trade receivables and contract assets, respectively, were recognised as at 31 March 2023 and no impairment loss was made for the year then ended.

誠如綜合財務報表附註4及34所披露，貴集團管理層根據相關應收賬款的內部信貸評級、賬齡、還款記錄及／或逾期狀況，按個別應收賬款基準進行減值評估，以估計貿易應收款項及合約資產的全期預期信貸虧損金額。估計虧損率乃基於應收賬款預期年期內的過往觀察到的違約率得出及前瞻性資料。誠如綜合財務報表附註34所述，於2023年3月31日及截至該日止年度並已無確認有關貿易應收款項及合約資產的減值分別為631,000港元及1,695,000港元，且於該日止年度概無作出減值虧損。

- Challenging management's basis and judgment in determining credit loss allowance on trade receivables and contract assets as at 31 March 2023, including their identification of credit-impaired trade receivables and contract assets, and the basis of estimated loss rates applied on each debtor in the impairment assessment with reference to historical default rates and forward-looking information.
- 質疑管理層釐定於2023年3月31日貿易應收款項及合約資產信貸虧損撥備的基準及判斷，包括其就信貸減值貿易應收款項及合約資產的識別以及減值評估時各應收賬款應用的估計虧損率(參考歷史違約率及前瞻性資料)的基準。

OTHER INFORMATION

The directors of the Company are responsible for the other information. The other information comprises the information included in the annual report, but does not include the consolidated financial statements and our auditor's report thereon.

Our opinion on the consolidated financial statements does not cover the other information and we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon.

In connection with our audit of the consolidated financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the consolidated financial statements or our knowledge obtained in the audit or otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact. We have nothing to report in this regard.

RESPONSIBILITIES OF DIRECTORS AND THOSE CHARGED WITH GOVERNANCE FOR THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The directors of the Company are responsible for the preparation of the consolidated financial statements that give a true and fair view in accordance with HKFRSs issued by the HKICPA and the disclosure requirements of the Hong Kong Companies Ordinance, and for such internal control as the directors determine is necessary to enable the preparation of consolidated financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the consolidated financial statements, the directors are responsible for assessing the Group's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the directors either intend to liquidate the Group or to cease operations, or have no realistic alternative but to do so.

Those charged with governance are responsible for overseeing the Group's financial reporting process.

其他資料

貴公司董事負責編製其他資料。其他資料包括年報所載之資料，惟不包括綜合財務報表及我們就此作出之核數師報告。

我們有關綜合財務報表之意見並不涵蓋其他資料，我們亦不就此發表任何形式之核證結論。

就我們對綜合財務報表之審核而言，我們之責任是閱讀其他資料，在此過程中，考慮其他資料是否與綜合財務報表或我們在審核過程中獲悉的資料存在重大不符，或可能存在重大錯誤陳述。倘若我們基於已完成其他資料的工作認為其他資料出現重大錯誤陳述，我們須報告有關事實。我們就此並無須報告之事項。

董事及管治層就綜合財務報表須承擔之責任

貴公司董事負責根據香港會計師公會頒佈之香港財務報告準則及香港公司條例之披露規定編製綜合財務報表，以作出真實而公平的反映，以及負責董事確定所需之內部監控，以使編製綜合財務報表時不存在由於欺詐或錯誤而導致之重大錯誤陳述。

於編製綜合財務報表時，董事負責評估貴集團持續經營的能力，並披露與持續經營有關的事項（如適用）。除非董事擬將貴集團清盤或停止營運，或除此之外並無其他實際可行的辦法，否則董事採用以持續經營為基礎的會計法。

管治層負責監督貴集團的財務報告流程。

AUDITOR'S RESPONSIBILITIES FOR THE AUDIT OF THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the consolidated financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion solely to you, as a body, in accordance with our agreed terms of engagement, and for no other purpose. We do not assume responsibility towards or accept liability to any other person for the contents of this report. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with HKSA's will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these consolidated financial statements.

As part of an audit in accordance with HKSA's, we exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit. We also:

- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the consolidated financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks, and obtain audit evidence that is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Group's internal control.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates and related disclosures made by the directors.
- Conclude on the appropriateness of the directors' use of the going concern basis of accounting and, based on the audit evidence obtained, whether a material uncertainty exists related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the Group's ability to continue as a going concern. If we conclude that a material uncertainty exists, we are required to draw attention in our auditor's report to the related disclosures in the consolidated financial statements or, if such disclosures are inadequate, to modify our opinion. Our conclusions are based on the audit evidence obtained up to the date of our auditor's report. However, future events or conditions may cause the Group to cease to continue as a going concern.

核數師就審核綜合財務報表須承擔之責任

我們的目標，是對整體綜合財務報表是否不存在由於欺詐或錯誤而導致的重大錯誤陳述取得合理保證，並出具包括我們意見的核數師報告。本報告根據我們的協定委聘條款僅向閣下（作為整體）作出，除此以外，不作其他用途。我們概不就本報告之內容向任何其他人士負責或承擔責任。合理保證是高水平的保證，但不能保證按照香港核數準則進行的審核總能發現所有存在的重大錯誤陳述。錯誤陳述可以由欺詐或錯誤引起，倘合理預期彼等個別或匯總起來可能影響該等綜合財務報表使用者所作出的經濟決策，則有關的錯誤陳述可被視作重大。

作為根據香港核數準則進行審核工作的一部分，我們運用專業判斷，於整個審核過程中抱持專業懷疑態度。我們亦：

- 識別和評估由於欺詐或錯誤而導致綜合財務報表存在重大錯誤陳述的風險，就該等風險設計及執行相應的審核程序，以及取得充足和適當的審核憑證，作為我們意見的基礎。由於欺詐可能涉及串謀、偽造、蓄意遺漏、虛假陳述，或凌駕於內部監控之上，因此未能發現因欺詐而導致的重大錯誤陳述的風險高於因錯誤而導致的重大錯誤陳述的風險。
- 了解與審核相關的內部監控，以設計適當的審核程序，但目的並非對貴集團內部監控的效能發表意見。
- 評估董事所採用會計政策的恰當性及所作出會計估計和相關披露資料的合理性。
- 對董事採用持續經營會計基礎的恰當性作出結論，並根據所得的審核憑證決定是否存在對貴集團持續經營的能力構成重大疑問的事件或情況的相關重大不確定性。倘我們認為存在重大不確定性，則有必要在核數師報告中提請注意綜合財務報表中的相關披露資料。倘有關的披露資料不足，則我們應當發表非無保留意見。我們的結論乃基於截至核數師報告日期止所取得的審核憑證。然而，未來事件或情況可能導致貴集團不能繼續持續經營。

AUDITOR'S RESPONSIBILITIES FOR THE AUDIT OF THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

- Evaluate the overall presentation, structure and content of the consolidated financial statements, including the disclosures, and whether the consolidated financial statements represent the underlying transactions and events in a manner that achieves fair presentation.
- Obtain sufficient appropriate audit evidence regarding the financial information of the entities or business activities within the Group to express an opinion on the consolidated financial statements. We are responsible for the direction, supervision and performance of the group audit. We remain solely responsible for our audit opinion.

We communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and significant audit findings, including any significant deficiencies in internal control that we identify during our audit.

We also provide those charged with governance with a statement that we have complied with relevant ethical requirements regarding independence, and to communicate with them all relationships and other matters that may reasonably be thought to bear on our independence, and where applicable, actions taken to eliminate threats or safeguards applied.

From the matters communicated with those charged with governance, we determine those matters that were of most significance in the audit of the consolidated financial statements of the current period and are therefore the key audit matters. We describe these matters in our auditor's report unless law or regulation precludes public disclosure about the matter or when, in extremely rare circumstances, we determine that a matter should not be communicated in our report because the adverse consequences of doing so would reasonably be expected to outweigh the public interest benefits of such communication.

The engagement partner on the audit resulting in the independent auditor's report is K. W. Yim.

Deloitte Touche Tohmatsu
Certified Public Accountants
Hong Kong

28 June 2023

核數師就審核綜合財務報表須承擔之責任(續)

- 評價綜合財務報表(包括披露資料)的整體列報方式、結構及內容，以及綜合財務報表是否公允反映有關交易和事項。
- 就 貴集團中實體或業務活動的財務資料獲取充分適當的審核證據，以對綜合財務報表發表意見。我們負責指導、監督及執行集團審核。我們對我們的審核意見承擔全部責任。

我們與管治層溝通(其中包括)審核工作的計劃範圍及時間安排以及重大審核發現，包括我們在審核期間識別出內部監控的任何重大缺陷。

我們亦向管治層提交聲明，說明我們已符合有關獨立性的相關道德要求，並與彼等溝通所有可能合理地被認為會影響我們獨立性的關係及其他事項，以及為消除威脅所採取的行動或所採用的防範措施(倘適用)。

從與管治層溝通的事項中，我們決定哪些事項對本期間綜合財務報表的審核最為重要，因而構成關鍵審核事項。除非法律或法規不容許公開披露此事項，或於極罕有的情況下，我們認為披露此事項可合理預期的不良後果將超過公眾知悉此等事項的利益而不應於報告中披露，否則我們會於核數師報告中描述此等事項。

出具本獨立核數師報告的審核工作合夥人是嚴家偉。

德勤 • 關黃陳方會計師行
執業會計師
香港

2023年6月28日

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF PROFIT OR LOSS AND OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME

綜合損益及其他全面收益表

For the year ended 31 March 2023

截至2023年3月31日止年度

		Notes 附註	2023 2023年 HK\$'000 千港元	2022 2022年 HK\$'000 千港元
Revenue	收益	5	538,492	547,315
Cost of services	服務成本		(443,556)	(439,801)
Gross profit	毛利		94,936	107,514
Other income, gains and losses, net	其他收入、收益及虧損淨額	6	7,494	517
Impairment losses under expected credit loss model, net of reversal	預期信貸虧損模式下之減值虧損，扣除撥回		(1,422)	—
Administrative expenses	行政開支		(34,102)	(26,013)
Finance costs	財務成本	7	(929)	(309)
Profit before taxation	除稅前溢利	8	65,977	81,709
Income tax expense	所得稅開支	10	(10,078)	(13,729)
Profit and total comprehensive income for the year	年內溢利及全面收益總額		55,899	67,980
Profit (loss) and total comprehensive income (expense) for the year attributable to:	年內應佔溢利(虧損)及全面收益(開支)總額：			
Owners of the Company	本公司擁有人		56,477	68,181
Non-controlling interests	非控制性權益		(578)	(201)
			55,899	67,980
Earnings per share	每股盈利	12		
– Basic (HK cents)	– 基本(港仙)		7.06	8.52

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION

綜合財務狀況表

As at 31 March 2023

於2023年3月31日

		Notes 附註	2023 2023年 HK\$'000 千港元	2022 2022年 HK\$'000 千港元
Non-current assets	非流動資產			
Property, plant and equipment	物業、廠房及設備	14	60,868	3,294
Right-of-use assets	使用權資產	15	12,698	3,271
Investment property	投資物業	16	5,673	—
Payments for life insurance	支付壽險金	17	7,024	6,951
Deferred tax assets	遞延稅項資產	25	363	363
Financial asset at fair value through profit or loss ("FVTPL")	按公平值計入損益 (「按公平值計入損益」) 的金融資產	13	5,000	—
Deposits and prepayments	按金及預付款項	18	924	—
			92,550	13,879
Current assets	流動資產			
Trade and other receivables, deposits and prepayments	貿易及其他應收款項、 按金及預付款項	18	123,108	78,131
Contract assets	合約資產	19	258,488	166,392
Tax recoverable	可回收稅項		3,496	438
Pledged bank balances	已抵押銀行結餘	20	12,500	41,807
Cash and cash equivalents	現金及現金等價物	20	61,859	143,265
			459,451	430,033
Current liabilities	流動負債			
Trade and retention payables and accruals	貿易應付款項、應付 保固金及應計費用	21	77,266	43,939
Contract liabilities	合約負債	19	16,332	10,445
Tax payable	應付稅項		566	267
Bank loans	銀行貸款	22	47,550	14,541
Lease liabilities	租賃負債	23	4,598	2,543
			146,312	71,735
Net current assets	流動資產淨值		313,139	358,298
Total assets less current liabilities	總資產減流動負債		405,689	372,177
Non-current liability	非流動負債			
Lease liabilities	租賃負債	23	8,277	1,065
Net assets	資產淨值		397,412	371,112

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION 綜合財務狀況表

As at 31 March 2023
於2023年3月31日

			2023 2023年 HK\$'000 千港元	2022 2022年 HK\$'000 千港元
		Notes 附註		
Capital and reserves	資本及儲備			
Share capital	股本	24	8,000	8,000
Reserves	儲備		390,179	363,302
Equity attributable to owners of the Company	本公司擁有人應佔權益		398,179	371,302
Non-controlling interests	非控制性權益		(767)	(190)
Total equity	總權益		397,412	371,112

The consolidated financial statements on pages 70 to 156 were approved and authorised for issue by the board of directors on 28 June 2023 and are signed on its behalf by:

第70至156頁的綜合財務報表已於2023年6月28日獲董事會批准及授權刊發並由以下董事代表簽署：

Dr. Ko Lai Hung
高黎雄博士
DIRECTOR
董事

Ms. Cheung Mei Lan
張美蘭女士
DIRECTOR
董事

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY

綜合權益變動表

For the year ended 31 March 2023

截至2023年3月31日止年度

		Equity attributable to owners of the Company 本公司擁有人應佔權益					Non-controlling interests 非控股股東權益	Total equity 資本總額
		Share capital 股本 HK\$'000 千港元	Share premium 股份溢價 HK\$'000 千港元	Other reserve 其他儲備 HK\$'000 千港元 (Note) (附註)	Retained profits 保留溢利 HK\$'000 千港元	Total 總計 HK\$'000 千港元		
At 1 April 2021	於2021年4月1日	8,000	195,606	(72,580)	221,695	352,721	–	352,721
Profit (loss) and total comprehensive income (expense) for the year	年內溢利(虧損)及全面收益(支出)總額	–	–	–	68,181	68,181	(201)	67,980
Capital contribution from non-controlling shareholders	來自非控股股東出資	–	–	–	–	–	11	11
Dividends recognised as distribution (note 11)	確認為分派的末期股息(附註11)	–	–	–	(49,600)	(49,600)	–	(49,600)
At 31 March 2022	於2022年3月31日	8,000	195,606	(72,580)	240,276	371,302	(190)	371,112
Profit (loss) and total comprehensive income (expense) for the year	年內溢利(虧損)及全面收益(支出)總額	–	–	–	56,477	56,477	(578)	55,899
Capital contribution from non-controlling shareholders	來自非控股股東出資	–	–	–	–	–	1	1
Dividends recognised as distribution (note 11)	確認為分派的末期股息(附註11)	–	–	–	(29,600)	(29,600)	–	(29,600)
At 31 March 2023	於2023年3月31日	8,000	195,606	(72,580)	267,153	398,179	(767)	397,412

Note: The other reserve arose from: (i) deemed distribution arising from the imputed interest income on non-current interest-free advances to a shareholder of the Company (as defined in note 1) amounting to HK\$10,190,000 in prior years; (ii) issuance of ordinary shares of the Company for the reorganisation of the Group for the listing of the Company's ordinary shares on the Main Board of The Stock Exchange (as defined in note 1) completed on 30 November 2018 amounting to HK\$72,266,000; and (iii) deemed contribution arising from the waiver of an amount due to a shareholder of the Company amounting to HK\$9,876,000.

附註：其他儲備來自：(i)視為過往年度來自向一名本公司股東(定義見附註1)作出非即期免息墊款的估算利息收入的分派10,190,000港元；(ii)就2018年11月30日本公司的普通股於香港聯合交易所有限公司主板上市(定義見附註1)的本集團重組發行本公司普通股72,266,000港元；及(iii)視為來自豁免應付一名本公司股東款項的供款9,876,000港元。

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS

綜合現金流量表

For the year ended 31 March 2023

截至2023年3月31日止年度

		2023 2023年 HK\$'000 千港元	2022 2022年 HK\$'000 千港元
OPERATING ACTIVITIES	經營活動		
Profit before taxation	除稅前溢利	65,977	81,709
Adjustments for:	就下列項目作出調整：		
Depreciation of property, plant and equipment	物業、廠房及設備折舊	2,329	767
Depreciation of right-of-use assets	使用權資產折舊	5,292	4,073
Depreciation of investment property	投資物業折舊	128	—
Gain on disposal of property, plant and equipment, net	出售物業、廠房及設備之淨收益	(50)	(99)
Impairment losses under expected credit loss model, net of reversal	預期信貸虧損模式下的減值虧損，扣除撥回	1,422	—
Gain on early termination of lease	提前終止租賃的收益	(15)	—
Interest income	利息收入	(936)	(224)
Interest income on payments for life insurance	支付壽險金的利息收入	(73)	(72)
Finance costs	財務成本	929	309
Operating cash flows before movements in working capital	營運資金變動前的經營現金流量	75,003	86,463
Increase in trade and other receivables, deposits and prepayments	增加貿易及其他應收款項、按金及預付款項	(47,138)	(16,895)
Increase in contract assets	合約資產增加	(92,223)	(19,800)
Increase (decrease) in trade and retention payables and accruals	增加(減少)貿易應付款項、應付保固金及應計費用	32,530	(46,744)
Increase in contract liabilities	合約負債增加	5,887	8,218
Cash (used in) generated from operations	經營(所用)所得現金	(25,941)	11,242
Hong Kong Profits Tax paid	已付香港利得稅	(12,837)	(15,597)
Net cash used in operating activities	用於營運活動之淨現金	(38,778)	(4,355)
INVESTING ACTIVITIES	投資活動		
Purchases of property, plant and equipment	購買物業、廠房及設備	(3,876)	(489)
Proceeds from disposal of property, plant and equipment	出售物業、廠房及設備所得款項	50	99
Purchase of financial asset at FVTPL	購買按公平值計入損益的金融資產	(5,000)	—
Release of pledged bank balances	已抵押銀行結餘解除	29,307	15,635
Settlement received from the Vendor (note 26)	從賣方收取的結算(附註26)	739	—
Net cash outflow on acquisition to a subsidiary (note 26)	收購一間附屬公司的現金流出淨額(附註26)	(61,828)	—
Interest received	已收利息	936	224
Net cash (used in) from investing activities	(用於)來自投資活動之淨現金	(39,672)	15,469

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS 綜合現金流量表

For the year ended 31 March 2023

截至2023年3月31日止年度

		2023 2023年 HK\$'000 千港元	2022 2022年 HK\$'000 千港元
FINANCING ACTIVITIES	融資活動		
New bank loans raised	新籌集的銀行貸款	57,256	16,367
Repayments of bank loans	償還銀行貸款	(24,247)	(16,848)
Repayments of lease liabilities	償還租賃負債	(5,437)	(3,888)
Contributions from non-controlling interests	來自非控股股東之出資	1	11
Dividends paid	已付股息	(29,600)	(49,600)
Interest paid	已付利息	(929)	(309)
Net cash used in financing activities	用於融資活動之淨現金	(2,956)	(54,267)
NET DECREASE IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS	現金及現金等價物的淨減少	(81,406)	(43,153)
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT BEGINNING OF THE YEAR	年初的現金及現金等價物	143,265	186,418
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT END OF THE YEAR, represented by bank balances and cash	年末的現金及現金等價物，即銀行結餘及現金	61,859	143,265



NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

綜合財務報表附註

(Expressed in Hong Kong dollars unless otherwise indicated)
(除另有註明外，均以港元列示)

1. GENERAL INFORMATION

Accel Group Holdings Limited (the “**Company**”) was incorporated in the Cayman Islands as an exempted company in the Cayman Islands with limited liability under the Companies Act (as revised) of the Cayman Islands on 20 September 2018, and its shares have been listed on the Main Board of The Stock Exchange of Hong Kong Limited (the “**Stock Exchange**”) since 18 October 2019. The addresses of the registered office and the principal place of business of the Company are Windward 3, Regatta Office Park, PO Box 1350, Grand Cayman KY1-1108, Cayman Islands and Unit No. 6, 27th Floor, “909 Cheung Sha Wan Road”, No. 909 Cheung Sha Wan Road, Cheung Sha Wan, Kowloon, Hong Kong, respectively. In the opinion of the directors of the Company, the ultimate controlling parties are Dr. Ko Lai Hung (“**Dr. Ko**”) and Ms. Cheung Mei Lan (“**Ms. Cheung**”, who is the wife of Dr. Ko). The immediate and ultimate holding company of the Company is Lightspeed Limited, a company incorporated in the British Virgin Islands (“**BVI**”).

The Company is an investment holding company. The Company and its subsidiaries (collectively referred to as the “**Group**”) is principally engaged in provision of electrical and mechanical (“**E&M**”) engineering services typically involving supply, installation and maintenance of mechanical ventilation and air-conditioning systems.

The consolidated financial statements are presented in Hong Kong Dollar (“**HK\$**”), which is the same as the functional currency of the Company and its subsidiaries.

1. 一般資料

高陞集團控股有限公司(「**本公司**」)於2018年9月20日根據開曼群島公司法註冊成立為獲開曼群島豁免有限公司及其股份自2019年10月18日起於香港聯合交易所有限公司(「**聯交所**」)主板上市。本公司註冊辦事處及主要營業地點分別為Windward 3, Regatta Office Park, PO Box 1350, Grand Cayman KY1-1108, Cayman Islands 及香港九龍長沙灣長沙灣道909號「長沙灣道909號」27樓6號室。本公司董事認為，最終控股人士為高黎雄博士(「**高博士**」)及張美蘭女士(「**張女士**」，高博士之妻子)。本公司的直接及最終控股公司為Lightspeed Limited，是一家在英屬維爾京群島註冊成立的公司(「**英屬維爾京群島**」)。

本公司為一間投資控股公司。本公司及其附屬公司(統稱「**本集團**」)主要從事提供通常涉及供應、安裝及保養機械通風及空氣調節系統的機電(「**機電**」)工程服務。

綜合財務報表以港元(「**港元**」)列示，而港元亦為本公司及其附屬公司的功能貨幣。

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS 綜合財務報表附註

(Expressed in Hong Kong dollars unless otherwise indicated)

(除另有註明外，均以港元列示)

2. APPLICATION OF NEW AND AMENDMENTS TO HONG KONG FINANCIAL REPORTING STANDARDS (“HKFRSs”)

Amendments to HKFRSs that are mandatorily effective for the current year

In the current year, the Group has applied the following amendments to HKFRSs issued by the Hong Kong Institute of Certified Public Accountants (“HKICPA”) for the first time, which are mandatorily effective for the annual period beginning on 1 April 2022 for the preparation of the consolidated financial statements:

Amendments to HKFRS 3	Reference to the Conceptual Framework
Amendments to HKAS 16	Property, Plant and Equipment – Proceeds before Intended Use
Amendments to HKAS 37	Onerous Contracts – Cost of Fulfilling a Contract
Amendments to HKFRSs	Annual Improvements to HKFRSs 2018–2020

Except as described below, the application of the amendments to HKFRSs in the current year has had no material impact on the Group’s financial positions and performance for the current and prior years and/or on the disclosures set out in these consolidated financial statements.

Amendments to HKAS 37 Onerous Contracts – Cost of Fulfilling a Contract (“HKAS 37”)

The Group has applied the amendments for the first time in the current year. The amendments specify that, when an entity assesses whether a contract is onerous in accordance with HKAS 37, the unavoidable costs under a contract should reflect the least net cost of exiting from the contract, which is the lower of the cost of fulfilling it and any compensation or penalties arising from failure to fulfil it. Costs of fulfilling the contract include incremental costs and an allocation of other costs that relate directly to fulfilling contracts (e.g. an allocation of the depreciation charge for an item of property, plant and equipment used in fulfilling the contract).

In accordance with the transitional provisions, the amendments are applicable to contracts for which the Group has not yet fulfilled all its obligations as at the date of initial application.

The application of the amendments in the current year has had no impact on the Group’s financial position and performance.

2. 應用新訂香港財務報告準則(「香港財務報告準則」)及其修訂

於本年度強制生效的經修訂香港財務報告準則

於本年度，本集團首次應用由香港會計師公會(「香港會計師公會」)頒布之於2022年4月1日開始之年度期間強制生效之下列經修訂之香港財務報告準則，以編製綜合財務報表：

香港財務報告準則第3號的修訂	對概念框架的提述
香港會計準則第16號的修訂	物業、廠房及設備—用作擬定用途前所得款項
香港會計準則第37號的修訂	有償合約—履行合約的成本
香港財務報告準則的修訂	2018年至2020年週期香港財務報告準則之年度改進

除下文所述外，於本年度應用經修訂香港財務報告準則並無對本集團於本年度及過往年度的財務狀況及表現及／或綜合財務報表所載披露事項構成重大影響。

香港會計準則第37號(修訂本)虧損合約—履行合約之成本(「香港會計準則第37號」)

本集團已於本年度首次應用該等修訂本。該等修訂本訂明，當一間實體根據香港會計準則第37號評估一項合約是否有償時，合約項下不可避免成本應反映退出合約之最低成本淨額，以履行成本與未能履行而產生之任何補償或罰款當中的較低者為準。履行合約之成本包括遞增成本及分配直接與履約成本有關之其他成本(例如分配履行合約所用之物業、廠房及設備項目之折舊開支)。

根據過渡條文，該等修訂本適用於本集團於首次應用日期尚未履行其全部責任的合約。

於本年度應用該等修訂本對本集團之財務狀況及表現並無影響。

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS 綜合財務報表附註

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2. APPLICATION OF NEW AND AMENDMENTS TO HONG KONG FINANCIAL REPORTING STANDARDS ("HKFRSs") (continued)

New and amendments to HKFRSs in issue but not yet effective

The Group has not early applied the following new and amendments to HKFRSs that have been issued but are not yet effective:

HKFRS 17 (including the October 2020 and February 2022 Amendments to HKFRS 17)	Insurance Contracts ¹
Amendments to HKFRS 10 and HKAS 28	Sale or Contribution of Assets between an Investor and its Associate or Joint Venture ²
Amendments to HKFRS 16	Lease Liability in a Sale and Leaseback ³
Amendments to HKAS 1	Classification of Liabilities as Current or Non-current and related amendments to Hong Kong Interpretation 5 (2020) ³
Amendments to HKAS 1	Non-current Liabilities with Covenants ³
Amendments to HKAS 1 and HKFRS Practice Statement 2	Disclosure of Accounting Policies ¹
Amendments to HKAS 8	Definition of Accounting Estimates ¹
Amendments to HKAS 12	Deferred Tax related to Assets and Liabilities arising from a Single Transaction ¹

¹ Effective for annual periods beginning on or after 1 January 2023

² Effective for annual periods beginning on or after a date to be determined

³ Effective for annual periods beginning on or after 1 January 2024

Except for the amendments to HKFRSs mentioned below, the directors of the Company anticipate that the application of all other new and amendments to HKFRSs will have no material impact on the consolidated financial statements in the foreseeable future.

2. 應用新訂香港財務報告準則(「香港財務報告準則」)及其修訂(續)

已頒佈但尚未生效的新訂或香港財務報告準則的修訂

本集團並未提早應用以下已頒佈惟尚未生效的新訂及經修訂香港財務報告準則：

香港財務報告準則第17號 (包括香港財務報告準則第17號2020年10月及2022年2月的修訂本)	保險合約 ¹
香港財務報告準則第10號及香港會計準則第28號修訂本	投資者與其聯營公司或合營企業之間的資產出售或注入 ²
香港財務報告準則第16號修訂本	售後租回的租賃負債 ³
香港會計準則第1號修訂本	將負債分類為流動或非流動及香港詮釋第5號(2020年)相關修訂本 ³
香港會計準則第1號修訂本	附帶契諾的非流動負債 ³
香港會計準則第1號及香港財務報告準則實務報告第2號修訂本	會計政策披露 ¹
香港會計準則第8號修訂本	會計估計的定義 ¹
香港會計準則第12號修訂本	單一交易產生的資產及負債相關遞延稅項 ¹

¹ 於2023年1月1日或之後開始的年度期間生效。

² 於待確定日期或之後開始的年度期間生效。

³ 於2024年1月1日或開始的年度期間生效。

除下文所述之香港財務報告準則的修訂外，本公司董事預期應用所有其他新訂及經修訂香港財務報告準則於可見將來將不會對綜合財務報表造成重大影響。

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS 綜合財務報表附註

(Expressed in Hong Kong dollars unless otherwise indicated)

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2. APPLICATION OF NEW AND AMENDMENTS TO HONG KONG FINANCIAL REPORTING STANDARDS ("HKFRSs") (continued)

New and amendments to HKFRSs in issue but not yet effective (continued)

Amendments to HKAS 12 Deferred Tax related to Assets and Liabilities arising from a Single Transaction ("HKAS 12")

The amendments narrow the scope of the recognition exemption of deferred tax liabilities and deferred tax assets in paragraphs 15 and 24 of HKAS 12 so that it no longer applies to transactions that, on initial recognition, give rise to equal taxable and deductible temporary differences.

As disclosed in note 3, for leasing transactions in which the tax deductions are attributable to the lease liabilities, the Group applies HKAS 12 requirements to the relevant assets and liabilities as a whole. Temporary differences relating to relevant assets and liabilities are assessed on a net basis.

Upon the application of the amendments, the Group will recognise a deferred tax asset (to the extent that it is probable that taxable profit will be available against which the deductible temporary difference can be utilised) and a deferred tax liability for all deductible and taxable temporary differences associated with the right-of-use assets and the lease liabilities.

The amendments are effective for annual reporting periods beginning on or after 1 April 2023, with early application permitted. As at 31 March 2023, the carrying amounts of right-of-use assets and lease liabilities which are subject to the amendments amounted to HK\$12,698,000 and HK\$12,875,000, respectively. The Group is still in the process of assessing the full impact of the application of the amendments.

2. 應用新訂香港財務報告準則（「香港財務報告準則」）及其修訂（續）

已頒佈但尚未生效的新訂或香港財務報告準則的修訂（續）

香港會計準則第12號的修訂與單一交易產生的資產及負債有關的遞延稅項（「香港會計準則第12號」）

該修訂收窄香港會計準則第12號第15及24段中遞延稅項負債及遞延稅項資產的確認豁免範圍，使其不再適用於初步確認時產生相等應課稅及可抵扣稅暫時性差額的交易。

誠如附註3所披露，就稅項抵扣歸因於租賃負債的租賃交易而言，本集團對相關資產及負債整體應用香港會計準則第12號的規定。與相關資產及負債有關的暫時性差額按淨額基準評估。

於應用該修訂後，本集團將就與使用權資產及租賃負債有關的所有可抵扣及應課稅暫時性差額確認遞延稅項資產（以可能有應課稅溢利可用於抵銷可抵扣暫時性差額為限）及遞延稅項負債。

該等修訂於2023年4月1日或之後開始之年度報告期間生效，並可提早應用。於2023年3月31日，受限於該等修訂之使用權資產及租賃負債之賬面值分別為12,698,000港元及12,875,000港元。本集團仍在評估應用該等修訂的全面影響。

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS 綜合財務報表附註

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3. BASIS OF PREPARATION OF CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AND SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

3.1 Basis of preparation of consolidated financial statements

The consolidated financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the HKFRSs issued by the HKICPA. For the purpose of preparation of the consolidated financial statements, information is considered material if such information is reasonably expected to influence decisions made by primary users. In addition, the consolidated financial statements includes applicable disclosures required by the Rules Governing the Listing of Securities on the Stock Exchange and by the Hong Kong Companies Ordinance.

The consolidated financial statements have been prepared on the historical cost basis except for certain financial instruments that are measured at fair values at the end of the reporting period, as explained in the accounting policies set out below.

Historical cost is generally based on the fair value of the consideration given in exchange for goods and services.

Fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date, regardless of whether that price is directly observable or estimated using another valuation technique. In estimating the fair value of an asset or a liability, the Group takes into account the characteristics of these asset or liability if market participants would take those characteristics into account when pricing the asset or liability at the measurement date. Fair value for measurement and/or disclosure purposes in these consolidated financial statements is determined on such a basis, except for share-based payment transactions that are within the scope of HKFRS 2 *Share-based Payment*, leasing transactions that are accounted for in accordance with HKFRS 16 *Leases* ("HKFRS 16"), and measurements that have some similarities to fair value but are not fair value, such as net realisable value in HKAS 2 *Inventories* or value in use in HKAS 36 *Impairment of Assets*.

A fair value measurement of a non-financial asset takes into account a market participant's ability to generate economic benefits by using the asset in its highest and best use or by selling it to another market participant that would use the asset in its highest and best use.

3. 綜合財務報表編製基準及重大會計政策

3.1 綜合財務報表編製基準

綜合財務報表乃根據香港會計師公會頒佈的香港財務報告準則編製。就編製綜合財務報表而言，倘有關資料合理預期會影響主要用戶作出的決定，則有關資料被視為重大。此外，綜合財務報表載有聯交所證券上市規則及香港公司條例規定的適用披露。

綜合財務報表乃於報告期末按歷史成本基準編製，惟若干金融工具乃按於報告期末的公平值計量除外，如下文會計政策所述。

歷史成本一般根據為交換貨品及服務而付出代價的公平值計算。

公平值指市場參與者之間於計量日期進行的有序交易中出售資產所收取的價格或轉讓負債所支付的價格，不論該價格為直接觀察到的結果，或是採用其他估值技術作出的估計。在對資產或負債的公平值作出估計時，本集團考慮市場參與者於計量日期為該資產或負債進行定價時將會考慮的該等特徵。於綜合財務報表中就計量及／或披露而言的公平值均按此基準予以釐定，惟香港財務報告準則第2號股份支付範圍內的股份支付交易、根據香港財務報告準則第16號租賃（「香港財務報告準則第16號」）作入賬處理的租賃交易及與公平值類似但並非公平值的計量（例如香港會計準則第2號存貨中的可變現淨值或香港會計準則第36號資產減值中的使用價值）除外。

非金融資產的公平值計量計及市場參與者透過最大限度使用該資產達致最佳用途或透過將資產售予將最大限度使用該資產達致最佳用途的另一名市場參與者而產生經濟利益的能力。

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(Expressed in Hong Kong dollars unless otherwise indicated)

(除另有註明外，均以港元列示)

3. BASIS OF PREPARATION OF CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AND SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

(continued)

3.1 Basis of preparation of consolidated financial statements (continued)

In addition, for financial reporting purposes, fair value measurements are categorised into Level 1, 2 or 3 based on the degree to which the inputs to the fair value measurements are observable and the significance of the inputs to the fair value measurement in its entirety, which are described as follows:

- Level 1 inputs are quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets or liabilities that the entity can access at the measurement date;
- Level 2 inputs are inputs, other than quoted prices included within Level 1, that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly or indirectly; and
- Level 3 inputs are unobservable inputs for the asset or liability.

3.2 Significant accounting policies

Basis of consolidation

The consolidated financial statements incorporate the financial statements of the Company and entities controlled by the Company and its subsidiaries. Control is achieved when the Company:

- has power over the investee;
- is exposed, or has rights, to variable returns from its involvement with the investee; and
- has the ability to use its power to affect its returns.

The Group reassesses whether or not it controls an investee if facts and circumstances indicate that there are changes to one or more of the three elements of control listed above.

3. 綜合財務報表編製基準及重大會計政策(續)

3.1 綜合財務報表編製基準(續)

此外，就財務報告而言，公平值計量根據公平值計量的輸入數據的可觀察程度及該等輸入數據對公平值計量整體的重要性分類為第一級、第二級或第三級，詳述如下：

- 第一級輸入數據為實體於計量日期可取得的相同資產或負債於活躍市場的報價(未經調整)；
- 第二級輸入數據為就資產或負債可直接或間接觀察的輸入數據(第一級內包括的報價除外)；及
- 第三級輸入數據為資產或負債的不可觀察輸入數據。

3.2 重大會計政策

合併基準

綜合財務報表包括本公司及本公司所控制的實體及其附屬公司的財務報表。如本公司符合下條件，則屬擁有控制權：

- 可對投資對象行使權力；
- 因參與投資對象的業務而可獲得或有權獲得可變回報；及
- 有能力行使其權力以影響其回報。

倘有事實及情況顯示上述三項控制因素中，有一項或以上出現變動，本集團會重新評估其是否控制投資對象。



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3. BASIS OF PREPARATION OF CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AND SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

(continued)

3.2 Significant accounting policies (continued)

Basis of consolidation (continued)

Consolidation of a subsidiary begins when the Group obtains control over the subsidiary and ceases when the Group loses control of the subsidiary. Specifically, income and expenses of a subsidiary acquired or disposed of during the year are included in the consolidated statement of profit or loss and other comprehensive income from the date the Group gains control until the date when the Group ceases to control the subsidiary.

Profit or loss and each item of other comprehensive income are attributed to the owners of the Company and to the non-controlling interests. Total comprehensive income of subsidiaries is attributed to the owners of the Company and to the non-controlling interests even if this results in the non-controlling interests having a deficit balance.

When necessary, adjustments are made to the financial statements of subsidiaries to bring their accounting policies in line with the Group's accounting policies.

All intra-group assets and liabilities, equity, income, expenses and cash flows relating to transactions between members of the Group are eliminated in full on consolidation.

Non-controlling interests in subsidiaries are presented separately from the Group's equity therein, which represent present ownership interests entitling their holders to a proportionate share of net assets of the relevant subsidiaries upon liquidation.

3. 綜合財務報表編製基準及重大會計政策(續)

3.2 重大會計政策(續)

合併基準(續)

當本集團於獲得附屬公司控制權時，即開始將附屬公司合併，而當本集團失去附屬公司控制權時，即終止合併。具體而言，於本年度收購或出售的附屬公司的收入及開支，於本集團獲得控制權當日起計入綜合損益及其他全面收益表，直至本集團對附屬公司的控制權終止當日為止。

損益及其他全面收益中的各項目均分配至本公司擁有人及非控制性權益。附屬公司的全面收益分配至本公司擁有人及非控制性權益，即使此舉會導致非控制性權益產生赤字餘額。

於必要時，將對附屬公司的財務報表作出調整，以令其會計政策與本集團會計政策一致。

與本集團成員公司間的交易有關的所有集團內公司間資產及負債、股本、收入、開支及現金流量於合併時悉數對銷。

附屬公司的非控股權益與本集團於當中的權益分開呈列，指賦予持有人權利於清盤時按比例分佔相關附屬公司資產淨值的現時擁有權權益。

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(除另有註明外，均以港元列示)

3. BASIS OF PREPARATION OF CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AND SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

(continued)

3.2 Significant accounting policies (continued)

Asset acquisition

Optional concentration test

The Group can elect to apply an optional concentration test, on a transaction-by-transaction basis, that permits a simplified assessment of whether an acquired set of activities and assets is not a business. The concentration test is met if substantially all of the fair value of the gross assets acquired is concentrated in a single identifiable asset or group of similar identifiable assets. The gross assets under assessment exclude cash and cash equivalents deferred tax assets, and goodwill resulting from the effects of deferred tax liabilities. If the concentration test is met, the set of activities and assets is determined not to be a business and no further assessment is needed.

Asset acquisitions

When the Group acquires a group of assets and liabilities that do not constitute a business, the Group identifies and recognises the individual identifiable assets acquired and liabilities assumed by allocating the purchase price first to financial assets/financial liabilities at the respective fair values, the remaining balance of the purchase price is then allocated to the other identifiable assets and liabilities on the basis of their relative fair values at the date of purchase. Such a transaction does not give rise to goodwill or bargain purchase gain.

Revenue from contracts with customers

The Group recognises revenue when (or as) a performance obligation is satisfied, i.e. when “control” of the goods or services underlying the particular performance obligation is transferred to the customer.

A performance obligation represents a good or service (or a bundle of goods or services) that is distinct or a series of distinct goods or services that are substantially the same.

3. 綜合財務報表編製基準及重大會計政策(續)

3.2 重大會計政策(續)

資產收購

選擇性集中度測試

本集團可選擇按個別交易基準應用選擇性集中度測試，簡化所收購的一組活動及資產是否屬於業務的評估。如所收購總資產之公平值基本上都集中於單一可識別資產或一組相似的可識別資產中，則滿足集中度測試。評估總資產不包括現金及現金等價物、遞延稅項資產以及由遞延稅項負債的影響所產生的商譽。若滿足集中度測試，則確定該組活動及資產不屬於一項業務，且無需作進一步評估。

資產收購

當本集團收購一組並不構成業務的資產及負債時，本集團透過將購買價首先按其各自的公平值分配至金融資產／金融負債，以識別及確認所收購個別可識別資產及所承擔負債，而餘下的購買價結餘其後按於購買日期的相關公平值分配至其他可識別資產及負債。有關交易並不會產生商譽或議價購買收益。

客戶合約收益

本集團於(或當)完成履約責任時(即與特定履約責任相關的貨品或服務的「控制權」轉讓予客戶時)確認收益。

履約責任指大致上相同的一項獨立貨品或服務(或多項貨品或服務)或一系列獨立貨品或服務。

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3. BASIS OF PREPARATION OF CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AND SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

(continued)

3.2 Significant accounting policies (continued)

Revenue from contracts with customers (continued)

Control is transferred over time and revenue is recognised over time by reference to the progress towards complete satisfaction of the relevant performance obligation if one of the following criteria is met:

- (a) the customer simultaneously receives and consumes the benefits provided by the Group's performance as the Group performs;
- (b) the Group's performance creates or enhances an asset that the customer controls as the Group performs; or
- (c) the Group's performance does not create an asset with an alternative use to the Group and the Group has an enforceable right to payment for performance completed to date.

Otherwise, revenue is recognised at a point in time when the customer obtains control of the distinct good or service.

A contract asset represents the Group's right to consideration in exchange for goods or services that the Group has transferred to a customer that is not yet unconditional. It is assessed for impairment in accordance with HKFRS 9 *Financial Instruments* ("HKFRS 9"). In contrast, a receivable represents the Group's unconditional right to consideration, i.e. only the passage of time is required before payment of that consideration is due.

A contract liability represents the Group's obligation to transfer goods or services to a customer for which the Group has received consideration (or an amount of consideration is due) from the customer.

A contract asset and a contract liability relating to the same contract are accounted for and presented on a net basis.

3. 綜合財務報表編製基準及重大會計政策(續)

3.2 重大會計政策(續)

客戶合約收益(續)

控制權隨時間轉讓，而倘符合下列其中一項條件，則收益參考完全達成相關履約責任的進度隨時間確認：

- (a) 本集團履約時，客戶同時收取及消耗本集團履約所提供的利益；
- (b) 本集團履約時，本集團履約創造或提升客戶控制的資產；或
- (c) 本集團履約並無創造本集團可用於其他用途的資產，而本集團擁有可強制執行權利對截至當日完成的履約收取款項。

否則，收益於客戶取得獨立貨品或服務控制權的某一時間點確認。

合約資產指本集團就本集團已向客戶轉讓的貨品或服務而於交換中收取代價的權利(尚未成為無條件)，根據香港財務報告準則第9號金融工具(「香港財務報告準則第9號」)評估減值。相反，應收賬款指本集團收取代價的無條件權利，即代價到期付款前僅需時間推移。

合約負債指本集團因已向客戶收取代價(或已到期收取代價)，而須向客戶轉讓貨品或服務的責任。

與相同合約有關的合約資產及合約負債按淨基準入賬及呈列。

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3. BASIS OF PREPARATION OF CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AND SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

(continued)

3.2 Significant accounting policies (continued)

Revenue from contracts with customers (continued)

Over time revenue recognition: measurement of progress towards complete satisfaction of a performance obligation

Input method

The progress towards complete satisfaction of a performance obligation is measured based on input method, which is to recognise revenue on the basis of the Group's efforts or inputs to the satisfaction of a performance obligation relative to the total expected inputs to the satisfaction of that performance obligation, that best depict the Group's performance in transferring control of goods or services.

The provision of the Group's E&M engineering services are recognised as a performance obligation satisfied over time as the Group creates or enhances an asset that the customer controls as the asset is created or enhanced. Revenue is recognised for these construction services based on the stage of completion of the contract over time using input method, i.e. based on actual costs incurred by the Group to date compared with total budgeted costs for the projects to estimate the revenue recognised during the year.

Payments for life insurance

Payments for life insurance was stated in the consolidated statement of financial position at cost adjusted for interest income and service charges, less impairment losses, if any.

3. 綜合財務報表編製基準及重大會計政策(續)

3.2 重大會計政策(續)

客戶合約收益(續)

隨時間確認收益：計量完全滿足履約責任的進度

輸入法

完全滿足履約責任的進度乃根據輸入法計量，即根據本集團為滿足履約責任所作付出或投入(相對預期對履行有關履約責任的總投入)確認收益，有關方法最能反映本集團於轉移貨品或服務控制權方面的履約情況。

提供本集團的機電工程服務乃確認為隨時間達成的履行責任，原因為本集團創造或提升於創造或提升資產時由客戶控制的資產。該等建築服務的收益按合約完成階段隨時間以輸入法確認，即根據本集團迄今產生的實際成本與項目的總預算成本相比較，以估計年內確認的收益。

支付壽險金

壽險金的支付於綜合財務狀況表按成本呈列，按利息收入及服務費用調整並減去減值虧損(如有)。

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3. BASIS OF PREPARATION OF CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AND SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

(continued)

3.2 Significant accounting policies (continued)

Leases

Definition of a lease

A contract is, or contains, a lease if the contract conveys the right to control the use of an identified asset for a period of time in exchange for consideration.

For contracts entered into or modified on or after the date of initial application of HKFRS 16 or arising from business combinations, the Group assesses whether a contract is or contains a lease based on the definition under HKFRS 16 at inception, modification date or acquisition date, as appropriate. Such contract will not be reassessed unless the terms and conditions of the contract are subsequently changed.

The Group as a lessee

Allocation of consideration to components of a contract

For a contract that contains a lease component and one or more additional lease or non-lease components, the Group allocates the consideration in the contract to each lease component on the basis of the relative stand-alone price of the lease component and the aggregate stand-alone price of the non-lease components. Non-lease components are separated from lease component and are accounted for by applying other applicable standards.

Right-of-use assets

The cost of right-of-use assets includes:

- the amount of the initial measurement of the lease liability;
- any lease payments made at or before the commencement date, less any lease incentives received;
- any initial direct costs incurred by the Group; and

3. 綜合財務報表編製基準及重大會計政策(續)

3.2 重大會計政策(續)

租賃

租賃的定義

倘合約為換取代價而給予在一段時間內控制可識別資產使用的權利，則該合約為租賃或包含租賃。

就於香港財務報告準則第16號首次應用日期或之後訂立或修改或業務合併而產生的合約而言，本集團根據香港財務報告準則第16號的定義於合約訂立時或修改日期或收購日期(視適用情況而定)評估該合約是否為租賃或包含租賃。除非合約條款及條件其後發生變動，否則合約將不予重新評估。

本集團作為承租人

分配代價至合約組成部分

就包含租賃組成部分及一項或多項額外租賃或非租賃組成部分的合約而言，本集團根據租賃組成部分的相對獨立價格及非租賃組成部分的獨立價格總額將合約代價分配至各租賃組成部分。非租賃組成部份乃自租賃組成部份分開並應用其他適用準則入賬。

使用權資產

使用權資產的成本包括：

- 初始計量租賃負債的金額；
- 於開始日期或之前支付的任何租賃付款，減去所取得的任何租賃激勵金額；
- 本集團產生的任何初始直接成本；及

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3. BASIS OF PREPARATION OF CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AND SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

(continued)

3.2 Significant accounting policies (continued)

Leases (continued)

The Group as a lessee (continued)

Right-of-use assets (continued)

- an estimate of costs to be incurred by the Group in dismantling and removing the underlying assets, restoring the site on which it is located or restoring the underlying asset to the condition required by the terms and conditions of the lease.

Right-of-use assets are measured at cost, less any accumulated depreciation and impairment losses, and adjusted for any remeasurement of lease liabilities.

Right-of-use assets in which the Group is reasonably certain to obtain ownership of the underlying leased assets at the end of the lease term are depreciated from commencement date to the end of the useful life. Otherwise, right-of-use assets are depreciated on a straight-line basis over the shorter of its estimated useful life and the lease term.

When the Group obtains ownership of the underlying leased assets at the end of the lease term, upon exercising purchase options, the cost of the relevant right-of-use assets and the related accumulated depreciation and impairment loss are transferred to property, plant and equipment.

The Group presents right-of-use assets as a separate line item on the consolidated statement of financial position.

Refundable rental deposits

Refundable rental deposits paid are accounted under HKFRS 9 and initially measured at fair value. Adjustments to fair value at initial recognition are considered as additional lease payments and included in the cost of right-of-use assets.

3. 綜合財務報表編製基準及重大會計政策(續)

3.2 重大會計政策(續)

租賃(續)

本集團作為承租人(續)

使用權資產(續)

- 本集團拆卸及移除相關資產、復原相關資產所在地或將相關資產恢復至租賃條款及條件所規定的狀態所產生的估計成本。

使用權資產按成本減任何累計折舊及減值虧損計量，並按租賃負債的任何重新計量作出調整。

就本集團合理確定可在租期結束時取得相關租賃資產所有權之使用權資產而言，使用權資產自開始日期起折舊，直至可使用年期結束為止。除此之外，使用權資產可按估計可使用年期與租期兩者之較短者，按直線法折舊。

當本集團於租賃期末獲得相關租賃資產的所有權時，在行使購買權時，相關使用權資產的成本以及相關的累計折舊及減值虧損將轉移至物業、廠房及設備。

本集團於綜合財務狀況表將使用權資產呈列為單獨條目。

可退回租金按金

已付可退回租金按金根據香港財務報告準則第9號入賬，初始按公平值計量。於初始確認時的公平值調整被視為額外租賃付款並計入使用權資產成本內。

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3. BASIS OF PREPARATION OF CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AND SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

(continued)

3.2 Significant accounting policies (continued)

Leases (continued)

The Group as a lessee (continued)

Lease liabilities

At the commencement date of a lease, the Group recognises and measures the lease liability at the present value of lease payments that are unpaid at that date. In calculating the present value of lease payments, the Group uses the incremental borrowing rate at the lease commencement date if the interest rate implicit in the lease is not readily determinable.

The lease payments include:

- fixed payments (including in-substance fixed payments) less any lease incentives receivable; and
- payments of penalties for terminating a lease, if the lease term reflects the Group exercising an option to terminate the lease.

After the commencement date, lease liabilities are adjusted by interest accretion and lease payments.

The Group remeasures lease liabilities (and makes a corresponding adjustment to the related right-of-use assets) whenever:

- the lease term has changed or there is a change in the assessment of exercise of a purchase option, in which case the related lease liability is remeasured by discounting the revised lease payments using a revised discount rate at the date of reassessment.
- the lease payments change due to changes in market rental rates following a market rent review in which cases the related lease liability is remeasured by discounting the revised lease payments using the initial discount rate.

The Group presents lease liabilities as a separate line item on the consolidated statement of financial position.

3. 綜合財務報表編製基準及重大會計政策(續)

3.2 重大會計政策(續)

租賃(續)

本集團作為承租人(續)

租賃負債

於租賃開始日期，本集團按該日未支付的租賃付款現值確認及計量租賃負債。計算租賃付款的現值時，本集團採用租賃開始日期的增量借款利率（倘租賃內隱含的利率不易釐定）。

租賃付款包括：

- 固定付款（包括實質固定付款）減任何應收租賃優惠；及
- 終止租賃的罰金付款，倘租賃條款反映本集團行使終止租賃的選擇權。

於開始日期後，租賃負債按利息累加及租賃付款進行調整。

倘出現以下情況，本集團重新計量租賃負債（並對相關使用權資產作出相應調整）：

- 租期有變或有關行使購買權的評估有變，於此情況下，相關租賃負債透過使用於重新評估日期的經修訂貼現率貼現經修訂租賃付款而重新計量。
- 租賃付款因進行市場租金調查後市場租金比率變動而出現變動，在此情況下，相關租賃負債透過使用初始貼現率貼現經修訂租賃付款而重新計量。

本集團於綜合財務狀況表將租賃負債呈列為單獨條目。

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3. BASIS OF PREPARATION OF CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AND SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

(continued)

3.2 Significant accounting policies (continued)

Leases (continued)

The Group as a lessor

Classification and measurement of leases

Leases for which the Group is a lessor are classified as finance or operating leases. Whenever the terms of the lease transfer substantially all the risks and rewards incidental to ownership of an underlying asset to the lessee, the contract is classified as a finance lease. All other leases are classified as operating leases.

Rental income from operating leases is recognised in profit or loss on a straight-line basis over the term of the relevant lease. Initial direct costs incurred in negotiating and arranging an operating lease are added to the carrying amount of the leased asset, and such costs are recognised as an expense on a straight-line basis over the lease term except for investment properties measured under fair value model.

Borrowing costs

Borrowing costs directly attributable to the acquisition, construction or production of qualified assets, which are assets that necessarily take a substantial period of time to get ready for their intended use or sale, are added to the cost of those assets until such time as the assets are substantially ready for their intended use or sale.

All other borrowing costs are recognised in profit or loss in the period in which they are incurred.

Short-term employee benefits

Short-term employee benefits are recognised at the undiscounted amount of the benefits expected to be paid as and when employees rendered the services. All short-term employee benefits are recognised as an expense unless another HKFRSs require or permit the inclusion of the benefit in the cost of an asset.

A liability is recognised for benefits accruing to employees (such as wages, salaries and annual leave) after deducting any amount already paid.

3. 綜合財務報表編製基準及重大會計政策(續)

3.2 重大會計政策(續)

租賃(續)

本集團作為出租人

租賃分類及計量

本集團為出租人的租賃分類為融資或經營租賃。倘租賃的條款將相關資產所有權所產生絕大多數風險及回報轉讓予承租人，則合約分類為融資租賃。所有其他租賃均分類為經營租賃。

經營租賃之租金收入於相關租賃之租期內按直線法於損益確認。於磋商及安排經營租賃產生的初始直接成本計入租賃資產之賬面值，及該等成本於租賃期內按直線法確認為開支，惟投資物業根據公平值模式計量。

借款成本

收購、建造或生產合資格資產(即須經頗長時間籌備以作擬定用途或銷售的資產)直接應佔的借款成本均計入該等資產的成本，直至該等資產實質可作擬定用途或銷售。

所有其他借款成本均於其產生期間在損益中確認。

短期僱員福利

短期僱員福利於僱員提供服務時按預期支付福利的未貼現金額確認。所有短期僱員福利均確認為開支，除非有另一項香港財務報告準則規定或允許將福利計入資產成本則作別論。

僱員累計福利(如工資、薪金及年假)於扣除任何已付金額後確認為負債。



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3. BASIS OF PREPARATION OF CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AND SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

(continued)

3.2 Significant accounting policies (continued)

Retirement benefits costs

Payments to the Mandatory Provident Fund Scheme (the “MPF Scheme”) are recognised as an expense when employees have rendered service entitling them to the contributions.

Government grants

Government grants are not recognised until there is reasonable assurance that the Group will comply with the conditions attaching to them and that the grants will be received.

Government grants are recognised in profit or loss on a systematic basis over the periods in which the Group recognises as expenses the related costs for which the grants are intended to compensate.

Government grants related to subsidy income from government for the purpose of giving immediate financial support to the Group with no future related costs are recognised in profit or loss in the period in which they become receivable. Such grants are presented under “other income, gains and losses, net”.

3. 綜合財務報表編製基準及重大會計政策(續)

3.2 重大會計政策(續)

退休福利成本

強制性公積金計劃(「強積金計劃」)供款於僱員提供服務以致彼等有權獲得供款時作開支予以確認。

政府補助

在合理地保證本集團會遵守政府補助的附帶條件以及將會得到補助後，方會確認政府補助。

政府補助乃就本集團確認的有關開支(預期補助可予抵銷成本的開支)期間按系統化的基準於損益中確認。

與政府補貼收入有關政府補助旨在給予本集團的即時財務支援(而無未來有關成本)，於有關補助金成為應收款項的期間在損益中確認。有關政府補助呈列於「其他收入、收益及虧損淨額」。

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(Expressed in Hong Kong dollars unless otherwise indicated)

(除另有註明外，均以港元列示)

3. BASIS OF PREPARATION OF CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AND SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

(continued)

3.2 Significant accounting policies (continued)

Taxation

Income tax expense represents the sum of the tax currently payable and deferred tax.

The tax currently payable is based on taxable profit for the year. Taxable profit differs from profit before taxation because of items of income or expense that are taxable or deductible in other years and items that are never taxable or deductible. The Group's liability for current tax is calculated using tax rates that have been enacted or substantively enacted by the end of the reporting period.

Deferred tax is recognised on temporary differences between the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities in the consolidated financial statements and the corresponding tax base used in the computation of taxable profit. Deferred tax liabilities are generally recognised for all taxable temporary differences. Deferred tax assets are generally recognised for all deductible temporary difference to the extent that it is probable that taxable profits will be available against which those deductible temporary differences can be utilised. Such deferred tax assets and liabilities are not recognised if the temporary difference arises from the initial recognition (other than in a business combination) of assets and liabilities in a transaction that affects neither the taxable profit nor the accounting profit.

3. 綜合財務報表編製基準及重大會計政策(續)

3.2 重大會計政策(續)

稅項

所得稅開支指即期應付稅項與遞延稅項的總和。

即期應付稅項乃按本年度應課稅溢利計算。由於其他年度的應課稅或可扣稅收入或開支以及毋須課稅或不可扣稅項目，應課稅溢利有別於除稅前溢利。本集團的即期稅項負債乃按報告期末已頒佈或實質頒佈的稅率計算。

遞延稅項乃就綜合財務報表中資產及負債的賬面值與計算應課稅溢利所用相應稅基之間的暫時差額確認。遞延稅項負債一般就所有應課稅暫時差額確認。遞延稅項資產就所有可扣稅暫時差額的確認一般僅限於有可能有應課稅溢利可用以抵銷有關可扣稅暫時差額。倘初步確認(業務合併除外)一項交易的資產及負債所產生的暫時差額不影響應課稅溢利或會計溢利，則有關遞延稅項資產及負債將不予確認。



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(除另有註明外，均以港元列示)

3. BASIS OF PREPARATION OF CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AND SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

(continued)

3.2 Significant accounting policies (continued)

Taxation (continued)

Deferred tax liabilities are recognised for taxable temporary differences associated with investments in subsidiaries, except where the Group is able to control the reversal of the temporary difference and it is probable that the temporary difference will not reverse in the foreseeable future. Deferred tax assets arising from deductible temporary differences associated with such investments are only recognised to the extent that it is probable that there will be sufficient taxable profits against which to utilise the benefits of the temporary differences and they are expected to reverse in the foreseeable future.

The carrying amount of deferred tax assets is reviewed at the end of the reporting period and reduced to the extent that it is no longer probable that sufficient taxable profits will be available to allow all or part of the asset to be recovered.

Deferred tax assets and liabilities are measured at the tax rates that are expected to apply in the period in which the liability is settled or the asset is realised, based on tax rate (and tax laws) that have been enacted or substantively enacted by the end of the reporting period.

3. 綜合財務報表編製基準及重大會計政策(續)

3.2 重大會計政策(續)

稅項(續)

遞延稅項負債按於附屬公司投資相關之應課稅暫時差異確認，惟本集團可控制暫時差異的撥回且暫時差異不大可能於可見將來撥回則除外。與該等投資相關之可扣減暫時差異所產生遞延稅項資產，僅於具有足夠應課稅溢利可動用暫時差異之利益，且預期於可見將來撥回時確認。

遞延稅項資產的賬面值於報告期末進行檢討，並於不再可能有足夠應課稅溢利以收回全部或部分資產時作調減。

遞延稅項資產及負債按預期清償負債或變現資產期間適用的稅率，並根據於報告期末已頒佈或實質頒佈的稅率（及稅法）計量。

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS 綜合財務報表附註

(Expressed in Hong Kong dollars unless otherwise indicated)

(除另有註明外，均以港元列示)

3. BASIS OF PREPARATION OF CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AND SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

(continued)

3.2 Significant accounting policies (continued)

Taxation (continued)

The measurement of deferred tax liabilities and assets reflects the tax consequences that would follow from the manner in which the Group expects, at the end of the reporting period, to recover or settle the carrying amount of its assets and liabilities.

For the purposes of measuring deferred tax for investment properties that are measured using the fair value model, the carrying amounts of such properties are presumed to be recovered entirely through sale, unless the presumption is rebutted. The presumption is rebutted when the investment property is depreciable and is held within a business model whose objective is to consume substantially all of the economic benefits embodied in the investment property over time, rather than through sale, except for freehold land, which is always presumed to be recovered entirely through sale.

Deferred tax assets and liabilities are offset when there is a legally enforceable right to set off current tax assets against current tax liabilities and when they relate to income taxes levied by the same taxable entity by the same taxation authority.

Current and deferred tax is recognised in profit or loss.

3. 綜合財務報表編製基準及重大會計政策(續)

3.2 重大會計政策(續)

稅項(續)

遞延稅項負債及資產的計量反映按照本集團於報告期末預期收回或結算其資產及負債賬面值的方式所產生的稅務結果。

就計量利用公平值模式計量之投資物業之遞延稅項而言，該等物業之賬面值乃假設通過銷售全數收回，除非該假設被推翻則除外。當投資物業可予折舊及業務模式（其目標是隨時間流逝而非透過銷售消耗投資物業所包含之絕大部份經濟利益）內持有時，有關假設會被推翻，惟一直假定為可透過銷售全數收回的永久業權土地除外。

遞延稅項資產及負債只可在有合法執行權利將即期稅項資產及即期稅項負債抵銷，以及其與同一課稅機關的同一課稅實體徵收的所得稅有關時，方予以抵銷。

即期及遞延稅項於損益中確認。

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3. BASIS OF PREPARATION OF CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AND SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

(continued)

3.2 Significant accounting policies (continued)

Property, plant and equipment

Property, plant and equipment are tangible assets that are held for use in the production or supply of goods or services, or for administrative purposes. Property, plant and equipment are stated in the consolidated statement of financial position at cost less subsequent accumulated depreciation and accumulated impairment losses, if any.

Depreciation is recognised so as to write off the cost of assets over their estimated useful lives, using the straight-line method. The estimated useful lives and depreciation method are reviewed at the end of the reporting period, with the effect of any changes in estimate accounted for on a prospective basis.

An item of property, plant and equipment is derecognised upon disposal or when no future economic benefits are expected to arise from the continued use of the asset. Any gain or loss arising on the disposal or retirement of an item of property, plant and equipment is determined as the difference between the sales proceeds and the carrying amount of the asset and is recognised in profit or loss.

Investment properties

Investment properties are properties held to earn rentals and/or for capital appreciation.

Investment properties are initially measured at cost, including any directly attributable expenditure. Subsequent to initial recognition, investment properties are stated at cost less subsequent accumulated depreciation and any accumulated impairment losses. Depreciation is recognised so as to write off the cost of investment properties over their estimated useful lives and after taking into account of their estimated residual value, using the straight-line method.

3. 綜合財務報表編製基準及重大會計政策(續)

3.2 重大會計政策(續)

物業、廠房及設備

物業、廠房及設備為持作生產或供應貨品或服務或作行政用途的有形資產。物業、廠房及設備按成本減其後累計折舊及累計減值虧損(如有)於綜合財務狀況表列賬。

折舊乃按資產估計可使用年期以直線法撇銷其成本確認。估計可使用年期及折舊方法於報告期末檢討，並提前將任何估計變動的影響入賬。

物業、廠房及設備項目乃於出售後或當預期持續使用該資產不會產生未來經濟利益時終止確認。因出售或報廢物業、廠房及設備項目所產生的任何損益，按有關資產的出售所得款項與賬面值間之差額釐定，並於損益中確認。

投資物業

投資物業乃為賺取租金及／或資本增值而持有的物業。

投資物業首次按成本計量，包括任何直接應佔開支。首次確認後，投資物業按成本減其後累計折舊及任何累計減值虧損列賬。折舊乃確認以於估計可使用年期並計及其估計剩餘價值後，採用直線法撇銷投資物業的成本。

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3. BASIS OF PREPARATION OF CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AND SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

(continued)

3.2 Significant accounting policies (continued)

Investment properties (continued)

An investment property is derecognised upon disposal or when the investment property is permanently withdrawn from use and no future economic benefits are expected from its disposal. A leased property which is recognised as a right-of-use asset is derecognised if the Group as intermediate lessor classifies the sublease as a finance lease. Any gain or loss arising on derecognition of the property (calculated as the difference between the net disposal proceeds and the carrying amount of the asset) is included in profit or loss in the period in which the property is derecognised.

Impairment on property, plant and equipment, right-of-use assets and investment property

At the end of the reporting period, the Group reviews the carrying amounts of its property, plant and equipment, right-of-use assets and investment property to determine whether there is any indication that these assets have suffered an impairment loss. If any such indication exists, the recoverable amount of the relevant asset is estimated in order to determine the extent of the impairment loss, if any.

The recoverable amount of property, plant and equipment, right-of-use assets and investment property are estimated individually. When it is not possible to estimate the recoverable amount individually, the Group estimates the recoverable amount of the cash-generating unit to which the asset belongs.

In testing a cash-generating unit for impairment, corporate assets are allocated to the relevant cash-generating units when a reasonable and consistent basis of allocation can be established, or otherwise they are allocated to the smallest group of cash-generating units for which a reasonable and consistent allocation basis can be established. The recoverable amount is determined for the cash-generating unit or group of cash-generating units to which the corporate asset belongs, and is compared with the carrying amount of the relevant cash-generating unit or group of cash-generating units.

3. 綜合財務報表編製基準及重大會計政策(續)

3.2 重大會計政策(續)

投資物業(續)

投資物業於出售時或當投資物業不再可供使用及預期出售投資物業將無法帶來未來經濟利益時終止確認。倘本集團作為中間出租人將分租分類為融資租賃，則確認為使用權資產的租賃物業將予以終止確認。物業終止確認所產生之任何損益(按出售所得款項淨額與資產賬面值之差額計算)乃於物業終止確認之期間計入損益。

物業、廠房及設備、使用權資產及投資物業減值

於報告期末，本集團審閱其物業、廠房及設備、使用權資產及投資物業的賬面值，以釐定是否有任何跡象顯示該等資產已出現減值虧損。倘存在任何有關跡象，則估計相關資產的可收回金額，以釐定減值虧損的程度(如有)。

物業、廠房及設備、使用權資產及投資物業的可收回金額乃個別地估計。於未能個別地估計可收回金額時，本集團估計資產所屬現金產生單位的可收回金額。

在測試現金產生單位的減值時，公司資產在可以建立合理及一致的分配基礎時將分配至相關現金產生單位，否則將其分配至最小的現金產生單位組，以建立合理及一致的分配基礎。可收回金額按公司資產所屬的現金產生單位或現金產生單位組釐定，並與相關現金產生單位或現金產生單位組的賬面價值進行比較。

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3. BASIS OF PREPARATION OF CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AND SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

(continued)

3.2 Significant accounting policies (continued)

Impairment on property, plant and equipment, right-of-use assets and investment property (continued)

Recoverable amount is the higher of fair value less costs of disposal and value in use. In assessing value in use, the estimated future cash flows are discounted to their present value using a pre-tax discount rate that reflects current market assessments of the time value of money and the risks specific to the asset for which the estimates of future cash flows have not been adjusted.

If the recoverable amount of an asset (or a cash-generating unit) is estimated to be less than its carrying amount, the carrying amount of the asset (or a cash-generating unit) is reduced to its recoverable amount.

For corporate assets or portion of corporate assets which cannot be allocated on a reasonable and consistent basis to a cash-generating unit, the Group compares the carrying amount of a group of cash-generating units, including the carrying amounts of the corporate assets or portion of corporate assets allocated to that group of cash-generating units, with the recoverable amount of the group of cash-generating units. In allocating the impairment loss, the impairment loss is allocated first to reduce the carrying amount of any goodwill (if applicable) and then to the other assets on a pro-rata basis based on the carrying amount of each asset in the unit or the group of cash-generating units. The carrying amount of an asset is not reduced below the highest of its fair value less costs of disposal (if measurable), its value in use (if determinable) and zero. The amount of the impairment loss that would otherwise have been allocated to the asset is allocated pro-rata to the other assets of the unit or the group of cash-generating units. An impairment loss is recognised immediately in profit or loss.

3. 綜合財務報表編製基準及重大會計政策(續)

3.2 重大會計政策(續)

物業、廠房及設備、使用權資產及投資物業減值(續)

可收回金額為公平值減出售成本與使用價值兩者中的較高者。於評估使用價值時，估計未來現金流量採用稅前貼現率(反映當時市場對貨幣時間價值及資產特定風險的評估)貼現至其現值，而估計未來現金流量並未就其作出調整。

倘估計資產(或現金產生單位)的可收回金額低於其賬面值，則資產(或現金產生單位)的賬面值將調減至其可收回金額。

就不可按合理一致基準分配至現金產生單位的企業資產或部分企業資產而言，本集團會將現金產生單位組別的賬面值(包括分配至該現金產生單位組別的企業資產或部分企業資產的賬面值)與現金產生單位組別的可收回金額進行比較。於分配減值虧損時，首先分配減值虧損以減低分配至該單位任何商譽(如適用)的賬面值，再按該單位內各項資產的賬面值所佔比例分配至該單位的其他資產。資產賬面值不得減少至低於其公平值減出售成本(如可計量)、其使用價值(如可釐定)及零之中的最高值。已另行分配至資產的減值虧損金額按比例分配至該單位或現金產生單位組別其他資產。減值虧損會即時於損益中確認。

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(Expressed in Hong Kong dollars unless otherwise indicated)

(除另有註明外，均以港元列示)

3. BASIS OF PREPARATION OF CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AND SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

(continued)

3.2 Significant accounting policies (continued)

Impairment on property, plant and equipment, right-of-use assets and investment property (continued)

Where an impairment loss subsequently reverses, the carrying amount of the asset (or a cash-generating unit or a group of cash-generating units) is increased to the revised estimate of its recoverable amount, but so that the increased carrying amount does not exceed the carrying amount that would have been determined had no impairment loss been recognised for the asset (or a cash-generating unit or a group of cash-generating units) in prior years. A reversal of an impairment loss is recognised immediately in profit or loss.

Cash and cash equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents presented on the consolidated statement of financial position include:

- cash, which comprises of cash on hand and demand deposits, excluding bank balances that are subject to regulatory restrictions that result in such balances no longer meeting the definition of cash; and
- cash equivalents, which comprises of short-term (generally with original maturity of three months or less), highly liquid investments that are readily convertible to a known amount of cash and which are subject to an insignificant risk of changes in value. Cash equivalents are held for the purpose of meeting short-term cash commitments rather than for investment or other purposes.

For the purposes of the consolidated statement of cash flows, cash and cash equivalents consist of cash and cash equivalents as defined above.

3. 綜合財務報表編製基準及重大會計政策(續)

3.2 重大會計政策(續)

物業、廠房及設備、使用權資產及投資物業減值(續)

倘減值虧損於其後撥回，則資產(或現金產生單位或現金產生單位組別)的賬面值將增至其經修訂的估計可收回金額，惟就此已增加的賬面值不會超過資產(或現金產生單位或現金產生單位組別)於過往年度並無確認減值虧損時釐定的賬面值。減值虧損撥回會即時於損益中確認。

現金及現金等價物

於綜合財務狀況表呈列之現金及現金等價物包括：

- 現金，包括手頭現金及活期存款(不包括受監管限制而導致有關結餘不再符合現金之定義的銀行結餘)；及
- 現金等價物，包括短期(原到期日一般為三個月或以下)、可隨時轉換為已知數額現金且價值變動風險並不重大的高流動性投資。現金等價物持作滿足短期現金承擔，而非用於投資或其他目的。

就綜合現金流量表而言，現金及現金等價物包括上文所界定之現金及現金等價物。

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS 綜合財務報表附註

(Expressed in Hong Kong dollars unless otherwise indicated)

(除另有註明外，均以港元列示)

3. BASIS OF PREPARATION OF CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AND SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

(continued)

3.2 Significant accounting policies (continued)

Financial instruments

Financial assets and financial liabilities are recognised when a group entity becomes a party to the contractual provisions of the instruments. All regular way purchases or sales of financial assets are recognised and derecognised on a trade date basis. Regular way purchases or sales of financial assets that require delivery of assets within the time frame established by regulation or convention in the market place.

Financial assets and financial liabilities are initially measured at fair value except for trade receivables arising from contracts with customers which are initially measured in accordance with HKFRS 15 *Revenue from Contracts with Customers*. Transaction costs that are directly attributable to the acquisition or issue of financial assets and financial liabilities (other than financial asset at FVTPL) are added to or deducted from the fair value of the financial assets or financial liabilities, as appropriate, on initial recognition. Transaction costs directly attributable to the acquisition of financial asset at FVTPL are recognised immediately in profit or loss.

The effective interest method is a method of calculating the amortised cost of a financial asset and a financial liability and of allocating interest income and interest expense over the relevant period. The effective interest rate is the rate that exactly discounts estimated future cash receipts and payments (including all fees and points paid or received that form an integral part of the effective interest rate, transaction costs and other premiums or discounts) through the expected life of the financial asset or financial liability, or, where appropriate, a shorter period, to the net carrying amount on initial recognition.

3. 綜合財務報表編製基準及重大會計政策(續)

3.2 重大會計政策(續)

金融工具

當集團實體成為工具合同條文之訂約方時，則會確認金融資產及財務負債。所有以正規途徑購買或銷售之金融資產乃按交易日期基準確認及終止確認。正規途徑買賣乃要求於市場法規或慣例所確定之時間框架內交付資產之金融資產。

金融資產及金融負債初步按公平值計量，惟根據香港財務報告準則第15號客戶合約收益初始計量來自客戶合約的貿易應收款項除外。收購或發行金融資產及金融負債(按公平值計入損益的金融資產除外)直接應佔的交易成本，於初步確認時計入金融資產或金融負債的公平值或自金融資產或金融負債的公平值中扣除(如適用)。收購按公平值計入損益的金融資產直接應佔的交易成本即時於損益確認。

實際利率法為相關期間計算金融資產及金融負債攤銷成本及分配利息收入及利息開支的方法。實際利率為於初步確認時將估計未來現金收入及付款(包括構成整體實際利率的所有已付或已收費用及基點、交易成本及其他溢價或折讓)按金融資產或金融負債預計年期或較短期間(如適用)準確貼現至賬面淨值的利率。

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(Expressed in Hong Kong dollars unless otherwise indicated)

(除另有註明外，均以港元列示)

3. BASIS OF PREPARATION OF CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AND SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

(continued)

3.2 Significant accounting policies (continued)

Financial instruments (continued)

Financial assets

Classification and subsequent measurement of financial assets

Financial assets that meet the following conditions are subsequently measured at amortised cost:

- the financial asset is held within a business model whose objective is to collect contractual cash flows; and
- the contractual terms of the financial asset give rise on specified dates to cash flows that are solely payments of principal and interest on the principal amount outstanding.

Financial assets that meet the following conditions are subsequently measured at fair value through other comprehensive income ("FVTOCI"):

- the financial asset is held within a business model whose objective is achieved by both selling and collecting contractual cash flows; and
- the contractual terms give rise on specified dates to cash flows that are solely payments of principal and interest on the principal amount outstanding.

All other financial assets are subsequently measured at FVTPL, except that at initial recognition of a financial asset the Group may irrevocably elect to present subsequent changes in fair value of an equity investment in other comprehensive income if that equity investment is neither held for trading nor contingent consideration recognised by an acquirer in a business combination to which HKFRS 3 *Business Combinations* applies.

3. 綜合財務報表編製基準及重大會計政策(續)

3.2 重大會計政策(續)

金融工具(續)

金融資產

金融資產分類及後續計量

滿足以下條件的金融資產其後按攤銷成本計量：

- 於一個業務模式內持有金融資產，而其目的為收取合約現金流量；及
- 金融資產的合約條款引致於指定日期的現金流量僅為支付本金和未償還的本金利息。

滿足以下條件的金融資產其後按公平值計入其他全面收益(「公平值計入其他全面收益」)計量：

- 於藉出售及收取合約現金流量達到目標的業務模式內持有的金融資產；及
- 合約條款引致於指定日期的現金流量僅為支付本金和未償還的本金利息。

所有其他金融資產其後按公平值列賬於損益計量，惟於初始確認金融資產當日，倘股權投資並非持作買賣，亦非由於收購方在香港財務報告準則第3號業務合併所適用的業務合併中確認的或然代價，則本集團可不可撤銷地選擇於其他全面收入呈列該股權投資公平值的其後變動。

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(除另有註明外，均以港元列示)

3. BASIS OF PREPARATION OF CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AND SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

(continued)

3.2 Significant accounting policies (continued)

Financial instruments (continued)

Financial assets (continued)

Classification and subsequent measurement of financial assets (continued)

- (i) Amortised cost and interest income
Interest income is recognised using the effective interest method for financial assets measured subsequently at amortised cost.

Interest income is calculated by applying the effective interest rate to the gross carrying amount of a financial asset, except for financial assets that have subsequently become credit-impaired (see below). For financial assets that have subsequently become credit-impaired, interest income is recognised by applying the effective interest rate to the amortised cost of the financial asset from the next reporting period. If the credit risk on the credit-impaired financial instrument improves so that the financial asset is no longer credit-impaired, interest income is recognised by applying the effective interest rate to the gross carrying amount of the financial asset from the beginning of the reporting period following the determination that the asset is no longer credit-impaired.

- (ii) Financial asset at FVTPL
Financial asset that do not meet the criteria for being measured at amortised cost or FVTOCI or designated as FVTOCI are measured at FVTPL.

Financial asset at FVTPL are measured at fair value at the end of each reporting period, with any fair value gains or losses recognised in profit or loss. The net gain or loss recognised in profit or loss excludes any dividend or interest earned on the financial asset and is included in the "other income, gains and losses, net" line item.

3. 綜合財務報表編製基準及重大會計政策(續)

3.2 重大會計政策(續)

金融工具(續)

金融資產(續)

金融資產分類及後續計量(續)

- (i) 攤銷成本及利息收入
利息收入利用金融資產的實際利率法確認，而金融資產其後按攤銷成本計量。

利息收入透過將實際利率應用於一項金融資產(其後成為信貸減值的金融資產(見下文)除外)的總賬面值計算。就其後成為信貸減值的金融資產而言，利息收入透過對下一個報告期間金融資產的攤銷成本應用實際利率予以確認。倘信貸減值金融工具的信貸風險有所改善，以致金融資產不再出現信貸減值，則利息收入透過於資產被釐定不再信貸減值後對報告期間開始時金融資產的賬面總值應用實際利率予以確認。

- (ii) 按公平值計入損益的金融資產
並不符合按攤銷成本或按公平值計入其他全面收益或指定為按公平值計入其他全面收益計量的準則的金融資產乃按公平值計入損益計量。

按公平值計入損益的金融資產按各報告期末的公平值計量，任何公平值收益或虧損於損益中確認。於損益確認的收益或虧損淨額不包括就金融資產賺取的任何股息或利息，並計入「其他收入、收益及虧損淨額」一欄。

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS 綜合財務報表附註

(Expressed in Hong Kong dollars unless otherwise indicated)

(除另有註明外，均以港元列示)

3. BASIS OF PREPARATION OF CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AND SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

(continued)

3.2 Significant accounting policies (continued)

Financial instruments (continued)

Financial assets (continued)

Impairment of financial assets and other item subject to impairment assessment under HKFRS 9

The Group performs impairment assessment under expected credit loss ("ECL") on financial assets (including trade and other receivables, refundable rental deposits, pledged bank balances and bank balances) and other item (i.e. contract assets) which are subject to impairment assessment under HKFRS 9. The amount of ECL is updated at each reporting date to reflect changes in credit risk since initial recognition.

Lifetime ECL represents the ECL that will result from all possible default events over the expected life of the relevant instrument. In contrast, 12-month ECL ("12m ECL") represents the portion of lifetime ECL that is expected to result from default events that are possible within 12 months after the reporting date. Assessment are done based on the Group's historical credit loss experience, adjusted for factors that are specific to the debtors, general economic conditions and an assessment of both the current conditions at the reporting date as well as the forecast of future conditions.

The Group always recognises lifetime ECL for trade receivables and contract assets. The ECL on these assets are assessed individually.

For all other instruments, the Group measures the loss allowance equal to 12m ECL, unless when there has been a significant increase in credit risk since initial recognition in which case, the Group recognises lifetime ECL. The assessment of whether lifetime ECL should be recognised is based on significant increases in the likelihood or risk of a default occurring since initial recognition.

3. 綜合財務報表編製基準及重大會計政策(續)

3.2 重大會計政策(續)

金融工具(續)

金融資產(續)

金融資產及其他項目(須根據香港財務報告準則第9號進行減值評估)之減值

本集團根據金融資產(包括貿易及其他應收款項、可退回租金按金、已抵押銀行結餘及銀行結餘)的預期信貸虧損(「預期信貸虧損」)及就根據香港財務報告準則第9號須進行減值評估的其他項目(合約資產)進行減值評估。預期信貸虧損金額於各報告日期予以更新，以反映信貸風險自初步確認以來的變動。

全期預期信貸虧損指有關工具的預計年內所有可能的違約事件將產生的預期信貸虧損。相反，12個月預期信貸虧損(「12個月預期信貸虧損」)指報告日期後12個月內可能發生違約事件預期將產生的全期預期信貸虧損的一部分。本集團已根據其過往信貸損失經驗(對債務人特定因素進行調整)、整體經濟狀況及對報告日期現況及未來情況的預測作出的評估進行評估。

本集團始終就貿易應收款項及合約資產確認全期預期信貸虧損。該等資產的預期信貸虧損將單獨評估。

就所有其他工具而言，本集團計量的虧損撥備等於12個月預期信貸虧損，除非當信貸風險自初步確認以來顯著上升，則本集團確認全期預期信貸虧損。評估是否應確認全期預期信貸虧損乃根據自初步確認以來發生違約的可能性或風險顯著上升。

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(Expressed in Hong Kong dollars unless otherwise indicated)

(除另有註明外，均以港元列示)

3. BASIS OF PREPARATION OF CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AND SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

(continued)

3.2 Significant accounting policies (continued)

Financial instruments (continued)

Financial assets (continued)

Impairment of financial assets and other item subject to impairment assessment under HKFRS 9 (continued)

- (i) Significant increase in credit risk
- In assessing whether the credit risk has increased significantly since initial recognition, the Group compares the risk of a default occurring on the financial instrument and contract assets as at the reporting date with the risk of a default occurring on the financial instrument and contract assets as at the date of initial recognition. In making this assessment, the Group considers both quantitative and qualitative information that is reasonable and supportable, including historical experience and forward-looking information that is available without undue cost or effort.

In particular, the following information is taken into account when assessing whether credit risk has increased significantly:

- an actual or expected significant deterioration in the external (if available) or internal credit rating of the financial instrument and contract assets;
- significant deterioration in external market indicators of credit risk;
- existing or forecast adverse changes in business, financial or economic conditions that are expected to cause a significant decrease in the debtor's ability to meet its debt obligations;
- an actual or expected significant deterioration in the operating results of the debtor; and
- an actual or expected significant adverse change in the regulatory, economic, technological environment of the debtor that results in a significant decrease in the debtor's ability to meet its debt obligations.

3. 綜合財務報表編製基準及重大會計政策(續)

3.2 重大會計政策(續)

金融工具(續)

金融資產(續)

金融資產及其他項目(須根據香港財務報告準則第9號進行減值評估)之減值(續)

- (i) 信貸風險顯著上升
- 於評估信貸風險是否自初步確認以來顯著上升時，本集團比較金融工具及合約資產於報告日期出現違約的風險與該金融工具及合約資產於初步確認日期出現違約的風險。作此評估時，本集團會考慮合理及有根據的定量及定性資料，包括歷史經驗及毋須花費不必要成本或精力即可獲得的前瞻性資料。

尤其是，評估信貸風險是否顯著上升時會考慮下列資料：

- 金融工具及合約資產外部(如有)或內部信貸評級的實際或預期重大惡化；
- 信貸風險的外界市場指標的重大惡化；
- 預期將導致債務人履行其債務責任的能力大幅下降的業務、財務或經濟狀況的現有或預測不利變動；
- 債務人經營業績的實際或預期重大惡化；及
- 導致債務人履行其債務責任的能力大幅下降的債務人監管、經濟或技術環境的實際或預期重大不利變動。

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3. BASIS OF PREPARATION OF CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AND SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

(continued)

3.2 Significant accounting policies (continued)

Financial instruments (continued)

Financial assets (continued)

Impairment of financial assets and other item subject to impairment assessment under HKFRS 9 (continued)

- (i) Significant increase in credit risk (continued)
- Irrespective of the outcome of the above assessment, the Group presumes that the credit risk has increased significantly since initial recognition when contractual payments are more than 30 days past due, unless the Group has reasonable and supportable information that demonstrates otherwise.

Despite the foregoing, the Group assumes that the credit risk on a debt instrument or a contract asset has not increased significantly since initial recognition if the debt instrument and the contract asset is determined to have low credit risk at the reporting date. A debt instrument or a contract asset is determined to have low credit risk if (i) it has a low risk of default, (ii) the borrower has a strong capacity to meet its contractual cash flow obligations in the near term and (iii) adverse changes in economic and business conditions in the longer term may, but will not necessarily, reduce the ability of the borrower to fulfil its contractual cash flow obligations. The Group considers a debt instrument or a contract asset to have low credit risk when it has an internal or external credit rating of "investment grade" as per globally understood definitions.

The Group regularly monitors the effectiveness of the criteria used to identify whether there has been a significant increase in credit risk and revises them as appropriate to ensure that the criteria are capable of identifying significant increase in credit risk before the amount becomes past due.

3. 綜合財務報表編製基準及重大會計政策(續)

3.2 重大會計政策(續)

金融工具(續)

金融資產(續)

金融資產及其他項目(須根據香港財務報告準則第9號進行減值評估)之減值(續)

- (i) 信貸風險顯著上升(續)
- 無論上述評估結果如何，本集團假定合約付款逾期超過30日時，信貸風險自初步確認以來已顯著上升，除非本集團有合理及可靠資料證明可予收回則當別論。

儘管存在上述情況，倘債務工具或合約資產於報告日期釐定為具有低信貸風險，本集團假設債務工具或合約資產的信貸風險自初始確認起並無顯著增加。倘(i)其違約風險偏低；(ii)借方有強大能力於短期履行其合約現金流量責任；及(iii)較長期的經濟及業務狀況存在不利變動，惟將未必削弱借方履行其合約現金流量責任的能力，則債務工具或合約資產的信貸風險會被釐定為偏低。當債務工具或合約資產的內部或外部信貸評級為「投資級別」(按照全球理解的釋義)，則本集團會視該債務工具或合約資產的信貸風險偏低。

本集團定期監控用於確定信貸風險是否大幅增加的標準之有效性，並於必要時進行修訂，以確保該標準能夠於款項逾期之前確認信貸風險是否大幅增加。

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3. BASIS OF PREPARATION OF CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AND SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

(continued)

3.2 Significant accounting policies (continued)

Financial instruments (continued)

Financial assets (continued)

Impairment of financial assets and other item subject to impairment assessment under HKFRS 9 (continued)

(ii) Definition of default

For internal credit risk management, the Group considers an event of default occurs when information developed internally or obtained from external sources indicates that the debtor is unlikely to pay its creditors, including the Group, in full (without taking into account any collaterals held by the Group).

Irrespective of the above, the Group considers that default has occurred when a financial asset or a contract asset is more than 90 days past due unless the Group has reasonable and supportable information to demonstrate that a more lagging default criterion is more appropriate.

(iii) Credit-impaired financial assets and contract assets A financial asset or a contract asset is credit-impaired when one or more events that have a detrimental impact on the estimated future cash flows of that financial asset have occurred. Evidence that a financial asset or a contract asset is credit-impaired includes observable data about the following events:

- (a) significant financial difficulty of the issuer or the counterparty;
- (b) a breach of contract, such as a default or past due event;
- (c) the lender(s) of the counterparty, for economic or contractual reasons relating to the counterparty's financial difficulty, having granted to the counterparty a concession(s) that the lender(s) would not otherwise consider; or
- (d) it is becoming probable that the counterparty will enter bankruptcy or other financial reorganisation.

3. 綜合財務報表編製基準及重大會計政策(續)

3.2 重大會計政策(續)

金融工具(續)

金融資產(續)

金融資產及其他項目(須根據香港財務報告準則第9號進行減值評估)之減值(續)

(ii) 違約定義

就內部信貸風險管理而言，當內部編製的資料或從外部來源獲得的資料表明債務人不可能向其債權人(包括本集團)悉數還款(並無計及本集團持有的任何抵押品)時，本集團將視該事件屬違約。

不論上述情況，當金融資產或合約資產逾期超過90天時，本集團認為出現違約，除非本集團擁有合理證明資料表明滯後違約標準更為適用則除外。

(iii) 信貸減值金融資產及合約資產 當發生對金融資產估計未來現金流量有不利影響的一項或多項事件時，金融資產或合約資產發生信貸減值。金融資產或合約資產出現信貸減值的證據包括有關下列事件的可觀察數據：

- (a) 發行人或交易對手方出現嚴重財政困難；
- (b) 違反合約，如拖欠或逾期事件；
- (c) 貸款人因交易對手方出現財務困難的經濟及合約原因，已向交易對手方授出在其他情形下不會考慮的特許權；或
- (d) 交易對手方有可能破產或進行其他財務重組。

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3. BASIS OF PREPARATION OF CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AND SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

(continued)

3.2 Significant accounting policies (continued)

Financial instruments (continued)

Financial assets (continued)

Impairment of financial assets and other item subject to impairment assessment under HKFRS 9 (continued)

(iv) Write-off policy

The Group writes off a financial asset or a contract asset when there is information indicating that the counterparty is in severe financial difficulty and there is no realistic prospect of recovery, e.g. when the counterparty has been placed under liquidation or has entered into bankruptcy proceedings. Financial assets or contract assets written off may still be subject to enforcement activities under the Group's recovery procedures, taking into account legal advice where appropriate. A write-off constitutes a derecognition event. Any recoveries made are recognised in profit or loss.

(v) Measurement and recognition of ECL

The measurement of ECL is a function of the probability of default, loss given default (i.e. the magnitude of the loss if there is a default) and the exposure at default. The assessment of the probability of default and loss given default is based on historical data and forward-looking information. Estimation of ECL reflects an unbiased and probability-weighted amount that is determined with the respective risks of default occurring as the weights.

Generally, the ECL is estimated as the difference between all contractual cash flows that are due to the Group in accordance with the contract and all the cash flows that the Group expects to receive, discounted at the effective interest rate determined at initial recognition.

3. 綜合財務報表編製基準及重大會計政策(續)

3.2 重大會計政策(續)

金融工具(續)

金融資產(續)

金融資產及其他項目(須根據香港財務報告準則第9號進行減值評估)之減值(續)

(iv) 撤銷政策

當有資料顯示交易對手方有嚴重財務困難及實際上不可收回金融資產時，本集團會撤銷該金融資產或合約資產，如當交易對手方進行清算或已進行破產程序時。根據本集團的收回程序並考慮到法律建議(如適用)，撤銷金融資產或合約資產可能仍受到執法活動的約束。撤銷構成終止確認事項。任何收回均於損益中確認。

(v) 預期信貸虧損的計量及確認

預期信貸虧損的計量隨違約概率、違約損失率(即存在違約時的損失程度)及違約風險而變動。違約概率及違約損失率乃基於歷史數據及前瞻性資料評估。預期信貸虧損的估計反映以發生相關違約風險的金額作為加權數值而釐定的無偏概率加權金額。

一般而言，預期信貸虧損為本集團根據合約應收的所有合約現金流量與本集團預計收取的所有現金流量之間的差額，並按初步確認時釐定的實際利率貼現。

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(Expressed in Hong Kong dollars unless otherwise indicated)

(除另有註明外，均以港元列示)

3. BASIS OF PREPARATION OF CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AND SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

(continued)

3.2 Significant accounting policies (continued)

Financial instruments (continued)

Financial assets (continued)

Impairment of financial assets and other item subject to impairment assessment under HKFRS 9 (continued)

Interest income is calculated based on the gross carrying amount of the financial asset unless the financial asset is credit-impaired, in which case interest income is calculated based on amortised cost of the financial asset.

The Group recognises an impairment gain or loss in profit or loss for all financial instruments by adjusting their carrying amount, with the exception of trade and other receivables and contract assets where the corresponding adjustment is recognised through a loss allowance account.

Derecognition of financial assets

The Group derecognises a financial asset only when the contractual rights to the cash flows from the asset expire.

On derecognition of a financial asset measured at amortised cost, the difference between the asset's carrying amount and the sum of the consideration received and receivable is recognised in profit or loss.

Financial liabilities and equity instruments

Classification as debt or equity

Debt and equity instruments are classified as either financial liabilities or as equity in accordance with the substance of the contractual arrangements entered into and the definitions of a financial liability and an equity instrument.

Equity instruments

An equity instrument is any contract that evidences a residual interest in the assets of an entity after deducting all of its liabilities. Equity instruments issued by the Company are recognised at the proceeds received, net of direct issue costs.

3. 綜合財務報表編製基準及重大會計政策(續)

3.2 重大會計政策(續)

金融工具(續)

金融資產(續)

金融資產及其他項目(須根據香港財務報告準則第9號進行減值評估)之減值(續)

利息收入根據金融資產的賬面值總額計算，惟金融資產存在信貸減值除外，在此情況下，利息收入乃按金融資產的攤銷成本計算。

本集團通過調整其賬面值，於損益確認所有金融工具之減值收益或虧損，惟貿易及其他應收賬款以及合約資產之相應調整則通過虧損撥備賬確認。

終止確認金融資產

於獲取資產所產生現金流量的合約權利到期，本集團方可終止確認金融資產。

於終止確認按攤銷成本計量的金融資產時，資產賬面值與已收及應收代價之總和間的差額會於損益中確認。

金融負債及股本工具

分類為債務或權益

債務及股本工具按合約安排的內容及金融負債與股本工具的定義分類為金融負債或股本。

股本工具

股本工具為證明經扣除其所有負債後於實體資產的剩餘權益的任何合約。本公司發行的股本工具按已收所得款項減直接發行成本確認。

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(Expressed in Hong Kong dollars unless otherwise indicated)

(除另有註明外，均以港元列示)

3. BASIS OF PREPARATION OF CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AND SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

(continued)

3.2 Significant accounting policies (continued)

Financial instruments (continued)

Financial liabilities and equity instruments (continued)

Financial liabilities

Financial liabilities (including trade and retention payables and bank loans) are subsequently measured at amortised cost, using the effective interest method.

Derecognition of financial liabilities

The Group derecognises financial liabilities when, and only when, the Group's obligations are discharged, cancelled or have expired. The difference between the carrying amount of the financial liability derecognised and the consideration paid and payable is recognised in profit or loss.

4. CRITICAL ACCOUNTING JUDGEMENTS AND KEY SOURCES OF ESTIMATION UNCERTAINTY

In the application of the Group's accounting policies, which are described in note 3, the directors of the Company are required to make judgments, estimates and assumptions about the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities that are not readily apparent from other sources. The estimates and underlying assumptions are based on historical experience and other factors that are considered to be relevant. Actual results may differ from these estimates.

The estimates and underlying assumptions are reviewed on an on-going basis. Revisions to accounting estimates are recognised in the period in which the estimate is revised if the revision affects only that period, or in the period of the revision and future periods if the revision affects both current and future periods.

The following are the key assumptions concerning the future, and key sources of estimation uncertainty at end of the reporting period, that have a significant risk of causing a material adjustment to the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities within the next financial year.

3. 綜合財務報表編製基準及重大會計政策(續)

3.2 重大會計政策(續)

金融工具(續)

金融負債及股本工具(續)

金融負債

金融負債(包括貿易應付款項及應付保固金及銀行借貸)其後採用實際利率法按攤銷成本計量。

終止確認金融負債

當且僅當本集團的責任被解除、註銷或已屆滿時，本集團方會終止確認金融負債。終止確認金融負債的賬面值與已付及應付代價之間的差額在損益中確認。

4. 關鍵會計判斷及估計不明朗因素的主要來源

應用本集團會計政策時(如附註3所述)，本公司董事須就未能即時輕易從其他來源得知的資產及負債賬面值作出判斷、估計及假設。有關估計及相關假設乃根據過往經驗及被視為有關的其他因素作出。實際結果可能有別於該等估計。

有關估計及相關假設將持續進行檢討。倘修訂僅影響修訂估計的期間，則於該期間確認會計估計的修訂，或倘修訂同時影響現時及未來期間，則於修訂期間及未來期間確認會計估計的修訂。

以下為關於未来的主要假設，及於報告期末時估計不明朗因素的主要來源，很可能對下一財政年度的資產及負債的賬面值造成重大調整。

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(Expressed in Hong Kong dollars unless otherwise indicated)

(除另有註明外，均以港元列示)

4. CRITICAL ACCOUNTING JUDGEMENTS AND KEY SOURCES OF ESTIMATION UNCERTAINTY (continued)

Revenue recognition from provision of E&M engineering services

The Group recognises contract revenue and profit of E&M engineering services according to the management's estimation of the total outcome of the project as well as the progress towards complete satisfaction of a performance obligation measured based on input method, i.e. based on actual costs incurred by the Group to date compared with total budgeted costs for the projects to estimate the revenue recognised during the year. Notwithstanding that the management reviews and revises the estimates of both contract revenue and costs for the E&M engineering services as the contract progresses, the actual outcome of the contract in terms of its total revenue and costs may be higher or lower than the estimates and this will affect the revenue and profit recognised.

During the year ended 31 March 2023, the Group recognised revenue amounted to HK\$538,492,000 (2022: HK\$547,315,000).

Estimated impairment of trade receivables and contract assets

The management of the Group performs impairment assessment on individual debtor basis to estimate the amount of ECL of trade receivables and contract assets based on internal credit ratings, ageing, repayment history and/or past due status of respective debtors. Estimated loss rates are based on historical observed default rates over the expected life of the debtors and are adjusted for forward-looking information that is reasonable and supportable available without undue costs or effort. At every reporting date, the internal credit rating and historical observed default rates are reassessed and changes in the forward-looking information are considered.

The provision of ECL is sensitive to changes in estimates. The information about the ECL is disclosed in note 34.

As at 31 March 2023, the carrying amounts of trade receivables and contract assets were HK\$104,695,000 (2022: HK\$59,796,000), and HK\$258,488,000 (2022: HK\$166,392,000), respectively, including allowance of credit losses for the Group's trade receivables of HK\$631,000 (2022: HK\$631,000) and the Group's contract assets of HK\$1,695,000 (2022: HK\$1,568,000).

4. 關鍵會計判斷及估計不明朗因素的主要來源(續)

來自提供機電工程服務的收益確認

本集團根據管理層對項目總成果的估計及所計量履約責任中的完成進度按投入法確認機電工程服務的合約收益及溢利，即根據本集團迄今產生的實際成本與項目的總預算成本相比較，以估計年內確認的收益。儘管管理層因應合約進度審閱及修訂機電工程服務的合約收益及成本的估計，惟就其總收益及成本而言，合約的實際結果可能高於或低於該等估計，而此將影響已確認的收益及溢利。

於截至2023年3月31日止年度，本集團確認收益538,492,000港元(2022年：547,315,000港元)。

貿易應收款項及合約資產減值估計

本集團管理層根據相關應收賬款的內部信貸評級、賬齡、還款記錄及／或逾期狀況，按個別應收賬款基準進行減值評估，以估計貿易應收款項及合約資產的預期信貸虧損金額。估計虧損率乃基於應收賬款預期年期內的過往觀察到的違約率得出，並根據毋須繁重成本或工作即可取得的合理可靠前瞻性資料作出調整。於每個報告日期會重新評估內部信貸評級及過往觀察到的違約率並會考慮前瞻性資料的變動。

預期信貸虧損撥備對估計變動極為敏感。有關預期信貸虧損的資料於附註34披露。

於2023年3月31日，貿易應收款項以及合約資產的賬面值分別為104,695,000港元(2022年：59,796,000港元)及258,488,000港元(2022年：166,392,000港元)，包括本集團的貿易應收款項的信貸虧損撥備631,000港元(2022年：631,000港元)及本集團的合約資產的信貸虧損撥備1,695,000港元(2022年：1,568,000港元)。

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(Expressed in Hong Kong dollars unless otherwise indicated)

(除另有註明外，均以港元列示)

5. REVENUE AND SEGMENT INFORMATION

Revenue of the Group arose from provision of E&M engineering services typically rendered in Hong Kong under long-term contracts and were recognised over time during the year.

The Group provides E&M engineering services to customers which are mainly landlords, construction companies and contractors in Hong Kong private sector. All the Group's provision of E&M Engineering services is made directly with the customers.

The Group's contracts are mainly at fixed-price and payments are made to the Group over the provision of E&M engineering services once such services are performed and certified by architects, surveyors or other representatives appointed by the customers.

The Group may require certain customers to make advance payments during the provision of E&M engineering services, when the Group receives the advance payments before provision of E&M engineering services, this will give rise to contract liabilities, until the revenue recognised on the specific contract exceeds the amount of such advances.

A contract asset, net of contract liability related to the same contract, is recognised over the period in which the provision of E&M engineering services are performed representing the Group's right to consideration for the services performed because the rights are conditioned on the relevant certification by architects, surveyors or other representatives appointed by the customers.

The contract assets are transferred to trade receivables when the rights become unconditional upon the Group's services certified by architects, surveyors or other representatives appointed by the customers.

5. 收益及分部資料

於本年度，本集團的收益來自通常根據長期合約在香港提供的機電工程服務，並隨時間確認。

本集團為客戶提供機電工程服務，客戶主要為香港私營界別的業主、建築公司及承建商。本集團提供的所有機電工程服務主要為直接向客戶提供。

本集團的合約主要為固定價格，就提供機電工程服務向本集團作出的付款乃於有關服務已經履行並獲客戶委任的建築師、測量師或其他代表認證後支付。

於提供機電工程服務時，本集團可要求若干客戶支付預付款，倘本集團在提供機電工程服務前收到預付款，將產生合約負債，直至就特定合約確認的收益超過預付款金額為止。

合約資產(扣除與同一合約有關的合約負債)於履行提供機電工程服務的期間內確認，代表本集團對所履行服務享有代價的權利，因為該等權利是以獲得客戶委任的建築師、測量師或其他代表的相關認證為條件。

當有關權利於本集團的服務經客戶委任的建築師、測量師或其他代表認證後成為無條件時，合約資產轉撥至貿易應收款項。

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(除另有註明外，均以港元列示)

5. REVENUE AND SEGMENT INFORMATION (continued)

The Group's contracts with customers normally require it to perform the obligations (including, amongst others, primarily rectification of defects identified) under the contracts during the defects liability period generally for 12 to 24 months after issuance of practical completion certificates by customers. The defect liability period serves as an assurance that the construction services performed comply with agreed-upon specifications and such assurance cannot be purchased separately. 5% to 10% of each interim payment from the customers is usually withheld by the customers as retention receivables (as included in the Group's contract assets) in which 50% of the retention receivable is transferred to the trade receivables for collection upon issuance of practical completion certificates, and the remaining 50% of the retention receivable is transferred to the trade receivables for collection upon expiry of the defects liability period set out in the relevant contracts.

Transaction price allocated to the remaining performance obligations

The transaction price allocated to the remaining performance obligations (unsatisfied or partially unsatisfied) in respect of provision of E&M engineering services as at 31 March 2023 amounting to HK\$950,586,000 (2022: HK\$1,019,477,000) which is expected to be recognised as revenue in the following years:

		2023 2023年 HK\$'000 千港元	2022 2022年 HK\$'000 千港元
Within one year	一年內	608,969	575,538
More than one year but not more than two years	一年以上但不超過兩年	341,617	348,704
More than two years	超過兩年	—	95,235
		950,586	1,019,477

The executive directors of the Company, being the chief operating decision maker, regularly review revenue recognised and costs incurred for the provision of E&M engineering services and, therefore, considered the Group has only one single reporting and operating segment under HKFRS 8 *Operating Segments*.

5. 收益及分部資料(續)

本集團與客戶的合約通常要求其在一為客戶發出實際完工證明書後12至24個月的缺陷責任期內履行合約項下的責任(其中包括主要為糾正已發現的缺陷)。缺陷責任期為保證所履行的建築服務符合約定的規範，該保證不能單獨購買。客戶每筆中期付款的5%至10%通常由客戶扣作應收保固金(計入本集團的合約資產內)，其中50%的應收保固金會在發出實際完工證明書後轉撥至貿易應收款項以供收回，而餘下50%的應收保固金會在相關合約規定的缺陷責任期屆滿後轉撥至貿易應收款項以供收回。

分配至剩餘履約責任的交易價格

於2023年3月31日分配至有關提供機電工程服務的剩餘履約責任(未履行或部分未履行)的交易價格為950,586,000 港元(2022年：1,019,477,000港元)，預期將於以下年度確認為收益：

本公司的執行董事(即主要營運決策者)會定期審閱就提供機電工程服務所確認的收益及所產生的成本，因此根據香港財務報告準則第8號經營分部認為本集團僅有一個單一報告及經營分部。

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5. REVENUE AND SEGMENT INFORMATION

(continued)

Transaction price allocated to the remaining performance obligations (continued)

All the Group's revenue was earned from customers located in Hong Kong and all its non-current assets (other than financial instruments and deferred tax assets) are situated in Hong Kong.

Revenue from customers for the year contributing over 10% of the total revenue of the Group are as follows:

		2023 2023年 HK\$'000 千港元	2022 2022年 HK\$'000 千港元
Customer A	客戶A	87,159	N/A 不適用
Customer B	客戶B	64,961	N/A 不適用
Customer C	客戶C	N/A 不適用	59,586
Customer D	客戶D	N/A 不適用	57,997

The revenue from the above customers marked with not applicable ("N/A") represents their revenue contributions to the Group were less than 10% of the Group's revenue in the relevant year.

5. 收益及分部資料(續)

分配至剩餘履約責任的交易價格(續)

本集團的所有收益均來自位於香港的客戶，而其所有非流動資產(金融工具及遞延稅項資產除外)均位於香港。

於本年度來自客戶佔本集團總收益額超過10%的收益如下：

來自上述標明不適用(「不適用」)的客戶收益指其佔本集團的收益少於本集團於相關年度收益的10%。

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(除另有註明外，均以港元列示)

6. OTHER INCOME, GAINS AND LOSSES, NET

6. 其他收入、收益及虧損淨額

		2023 2023年 HK\$'000 千港元	2022 2022年 HK\$'000 千港元
Interest income	利息收入	936	224
Government grants (Note)	政府補助(附註)	5,624	—
Interest income on payments for life insurance	支付壽險金的利息收入	73	72
Gain on disposal of property, plant and equipment, net	出售物業、廠房及設備之收益淨額	50	99
Rental income from investment property	投資物業的租金收入	246	—
Gain on early termination of lease	提前終止租賃的收益	15	—
Others	其他	550	122
		7,494	517

Note: During the year ended 31 March 2023, the Group recognised Coronavirus disease 19 related subsidies under Employment Support Scheme provided by the Hong Kong Government of HK\$5,624,000 (2022: nil).

附註：於截至2023年3月31日止年度，本集團確認香港政府提供與保就業計劃項下與19冠狀病毒病有關的補貼為5,624,000港元（2022年：零）。

7. FINANCE COSTS

7. 財務成本

		2023 2023年 HK\$'000 千港元	2022 2022年 HK\$'000 千港元
Interest on bank loans	銀行貸款利息	636	159
Interest on lease liabilities	租賃負債利息	291	150
Others	其他	2	—
		929	309

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(除另有註明外，均以港元列示)

8. PROFIT BEFORE TAXATION

8. 除稅前溢利

		2023 2023年 HK\$'000 千港元	2022 2022年 HK\$'000 千港元
Profit before taxation has been arrived at after charging (crediting):	除稅前溢利乃扣除(抵免)以下各項後達致：		
Depreciation of property, plant and equipment	物業、廠房及設備折舊	2,329	767
Depreciation of investment property	投資物業折舊	128	—
Depreciation of right-of-use assets	使用權資產折舊	5,292	4,073
Allowance for impairment losses (Note):	減值虧損撥備(附註)：		
– Contract assets	—合約資產	127	—
– Other receivables	—其他應收款項	1,295	—
Auditor's remuneration	核數師薪酬	750	750
Gross rental income from investment property	投資物業總租金收入	(246)	—
Less: direct operating expenses incurred for investment property that generated rental income during the year	減：就年內產生租金收入之投資物業產生之直接經營開支	133	—
		(113)	—
Staff costs (including the remuneration of the directors of the Company as disclosed in note 9):	員工成本(包括附註9中披露之本公司董事薪酬)：		
– Salaries and allowances and discretionary bonus	—薪金及津貼以及酌情花紅	82,316	77,668
– Retirement benefit scheme contributions	—退休福利計劃供款	2,730	2,674
Total staff costs	員工成本總額	85,046	80,342
Donations	捐款	1,609	255

Note: Details of impairment assessment for the years ended 31 March 2023 and 2022 are set out in note 34.

附註：截至2023年及2022年3月31日止年度的減值評估詳情載於附註34。

In addition to the employee benefits expenses presented above, the Group also provides other non-monetary benefits (accommodation) to director. During the year ended 31 March 2023, depreciation of right-of-use assets in relation to these non-monetary benefits amounted to HK\$946,000 (2022: nil).

除上述僱員福利開支外，本集團亦向董事提供其他非貨幣福利(住宿)。截至2023年3月31日止年度，與該等非貨幣福利相關的使用權資產折舊為946,000港元(2022年：無)。

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(除另有註明外，均以港元列示)

9. DIRECTORS', CHIEF EXECUTIVE'S AND EMPLOYEES' EMOLUMENTS

Directors' emoluments and chief executive's emoluments

Details of the emoluments paid to the directors and chief executive of the Company are as follows:

For the year ended 31 March 2023

9. 董事、最高行政人員及僱員酬金

董事酬金及最高行政人員酬金

支付予本公司董事及行政總裁的酬金詳情如下：

截至2023年3月31日止年度

	Fees	Other emoluments			Total
		Salaries and other allowances	Discretionary bonus	Retirement benefit scheme contributions	
	袍金	薪金及其他津貼	酌情花紅	退休福利計劃供款	總計
	HK\$'000	HK\$'000	HK\$'000	HK\$'000	HK\$'000
	千港元	千港元	千港元	千港元	千港元
Executive directors:					
Dr. Ko	—	3,270	380	18	3,668
Ms. Cheung	—	1,380	230	18	1,628
Non-executive director:					
Mr. Ko Angus Chun Kit ("Mr. CK Ko", son of Dr. Ko and Ms. Cheung)	360	—	—	—	360
Independent non-executive directors:					
Mr. Chan Cheong Tat	180	—	—	—	180
Ms. Tse Ka Wing	180	—	—	—	180
Mr. Ho Chi Shing	180	—	—	—	180
	900	4,650	610	36	6,196

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(除另有註明外，均以港元列示)

9. DIRECTORS', CHIEF EXECUTIVE'S AND EMPLOYEES' EMOLUMENTS (continued)

Directors' emoluments and chief executive's emoluments (continued)

For the year ended 31 March 2022

9. 董事、最高行政人員及僱員酬金(續)

董事酬金及最高行政人員酬金(續)

截至2022年3月31日止年度

		Fees 袍金 HK\$'000 千港元	Other emoluments 其他酬金			Total 總計 HK\$'000 千港元
			Salaries and other allowances 薪金及其他津貼 HK\$'000 千港元	Discretionary bonus 酌情花紅 HK\$'000 千港元	Retirement benefit scheme contributions 退休福利計劃供款 HK\$'000 千港元	
Executive directors:	執行董事：					
Dr. Ko	高博士	—	2,262	570	18	2,850
Ms. Cheung	張女士	—	1,247	345	18	1,610
Non-executive director:	非執行董事：					
Mr. Ko Angus Chun Kit ("Mr. CK Ko", son of Dr. Ko and Ms. Cheung)	高俊傑先生(「高俊傑先生」，高博士與張女士之兒子)	360	—	—	—	360
Independent non-executive directors:	獨立非執行董事：					
Mr. Chan Cheong Tat	陳昌達先生	180	—	—	—	180
Ms. Tse Ka Wing	謝嘉穎女士	180	—	—	—	180
Mr. Ho Chi Shing	何志誠先生	180	—	—	—	180
		900	3,509	915	36	5,360

The emoluments of the above executive directors of the Company were paid for their services in connection with the management of the affairs of the Group whereas the emoluments of the above non-executive director and independent non-executive directors of the Company were paid for their services as directors of the Company during the year. Besides, the above executive directors of the Company are entitled to bonus payments which are determined with reference to individual performance of the relevant directors.

Dr. Ko is also the chief executive officer of the Company (the "Chief Executive") and his emoluments disclosed above include those for services rendered by him as the Chief Executive.

None of the directors of the Company nor the Chief Executive waived or agreed to waive any emoluments during both years.

於本年度，上述本公司執行董事的酬金乃就彼等因管理本集團事務所提供服務而支付，而上述本公司非執行董事及獨立非執行董事的酬金乃就彼等擔任本公司董事所提供的服務而支付。此外，上述本公司執行董事有權獲付花紅，該等花紅乃經參考相關董事的個人表現釐定。

高博士亦為本公司行政總裁(「行政總裁」)及上述有關彼之酬金披露包括彼擔任行政總裁提供服務之酬金。

於兩個年度，概無本公司董事及行政總裁放棄或同意放棄任何酬金。

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(除另有註明外，均以港元列示)

9. DIRECTORS', CHIEF EXECUTIVE'S AND EMPLOYEES' EMOLUMENTS (continued)

Employees' emoluments

The five highest paid individuals of the Group for the year include 2 (2022: 2) directors of the Company, details of whose emoluments are set out above. Details of the emoluments of the remaining 3 (2022: 3) highest paid individuals are as follows:

		2023 2023年 HK\$'000 千港元	2022 2022年 HK\$'000 千港元
Employees	僱員		
– Salaries and allowances	– 薪金及津貼	2,758	2,535
– Discretionary bonus (Note)	– 酌情花紅(附註)	491	623
– Retirement benefit scheme contributions	– 退休福利計劃供款	54	54
		3,303	3,212

Note: The discretionary bonus is determined by reference to individual performance of the employees and approved by the management of the Group.

附註：酌情花紅乃經參考僱員的個人表現釐定並由本集團管理層批准。

The emoluments of the remaining highest paid employees were within the following bands:

餘下最高薪酬僱員的酬金範圍如下：

		2023 2023年 HK\$'000 千港元	2022 2022年 HK\$'000 千港元
Nil to HK\$1,000,000	零至1,000,000港元	–	1
HK\$1,000,001 to HK\$1,500,000	1,000,001港元至1,500,000港元	3	2

No emoluments were paid by the Group to any of the directors of the Company, Chief Executive nor the five highest paid individuals as an inducement to join or upon joining the Group or as compensation for loss of office.

本集團並無向任何本公司董事、最高行政人員或五名最高薪酬人士支付任何酬金作為加入本集團或加入本集團後的獎勵或離職補償。

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(除另有註明外，均以港元列示)

10. INCOME TAX EXPENSE

10. 所得稅開支

		2023 2023年 HK\$'000 千港元	2022 2022年 HK\$'000 千港元
Hong Kong Profits Tax	香港利得稅		
– Current year	– 本年度	10,107	13,591
– (Over) underprovision in previous years	– 過往年度(超額撥備)撥備不足	(29)	138
		10,078	13,729

Under the two-tiered profits tax rates regime of Hong Kong Profits Tax, the first HK\$2 million of profits of the qualifying group entity will be taxed at 8.25%, and profits above HK\$2 million will be taxed at 16.5%. The profits of group entities not qualifying for the two-tiered profits tax rates regime will continue to be taxed at a flat rate of 16.5%. The two-tiered profits tax rates regime was applicable to Chit Tat Electrical Engineering Limited ("Chit Tat", a wholly-owned subsidiary) for current and prior year. Accordingly, the Hong Kong Profits Tax of Chit Tat is calculated at 8.25% on the first HK\$2 million of the estimated assessable profits and at 16.5% on the estimated assessable profits above HK\$2 million for current and prior year.

根據香港利得稅兩級制，合資格集團實體首2百萬港元的溢利將按8.25%稅率繳納稅項，而超過2百萬港元的溢利將按16.5%稅率繳納稅項。不符合利得稅兩級制資格之集團實體之溢利將繼續按16.5%之統一稅率繳納稅項。於本年度及過往年度，利得稅兩級制適用於捷達機電工程有限公司（「捷達」，一間全資附屬公司）。因此，捷達本年度及過往年度的香港利得稅乃按首2百萬港元的估計應課稅溢利將按8.25%稅率，以及超過2百萬港元的估計應課稅溢利將按16.5%稅率繳納稅項。

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10. INCOME TAX EXPENSE (continued)

The income tax expense for the year can be reconciled to the profit before taxation per the consolidated statement of profit or loss and other comprehensive income as follows:

10. 所得稅開支(續)

於本年度的所得稅開支可與綜合損益及其他全面收益表內的除稅前溢利對賬如下：

		2023 2023年 HK\$'000 千港元	2022 2022年 HK\$'000 千港元
Profit before taxation	除稅前溢利	65,977	81,709
Tax charge at the applicable income tax rate at 16.5% (2022: 16.5%)	按適用所得稅稅率16.5% (2022年：16.5%)計算的稅項支出	10,886	13,482
Tax effect of expenses not deductible for tax purpose	不可扣稅開支的稅務影響	610	264
Tax effect of income not taxable for tax purpose	毋須課稅收入的稅務影響	(1,009)	(30)
Tax effect of tax losses not recognised	未確認的稅務虧損的稅務影響	153	40
Tax effect of tax deductions for research and development expenditures	研發支出稅項減免的稅務影響	(350)	—
(Over) underprovision in previous years	過往年度(超額撥備)撥備不足	(29)	138
Income tax at concessionary rate	按優惠稅率計算的所得稅	(183)	(165)
Income tax expense for the year	本年度所得稅開支	10,078	13,729

At the end of the reporting period, the Group has unused tax losses of approximately HK\$1,009,000 (2022: HK\$245,000) available for offset against future profits. No deferred tax asset has been recognised in respect of the tax losses due to the unpredictability of future profit streams. All losses may be carried forward indefinitely.

於報告期末，本集團有未動用稅項虧損約1,009,000港元(2022年：245,000港元)，可供抵銷未來溢利。由於未來溢利來源不可預測，故並無就稅項虧損確認遞延稅項資產。所有虧損均可無限期結轉。

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11. DIVIDENDS

11. 股息

		2023 2023年 HK\$'000 千港元	2022 2022年 HK\$'000 千港元
Dividends for ordinary shareholders of the Company recognised as distribution during the year:	年內確認為分派的本公司普通股股東股息：		
– 2022 final dividend: HK2.1 cents per share (2022: 2021 final dividend: HK4.1 cents per share)	– 2022年末期股息：每股2.1港仙（2022年：2021年末期股息：每股4.1港仙）	16,800	32,800
– 2023 interim dividend: HK1.6 cents per share (2022: 2022 interim dividend: HK2.1 cents per share)	– 2023年中期股息：每股1.6港仙（2022年：2022年中期股息：每股2.1港仙）	12,800	16,800
		29,600	49,600

Subsequent to the end of the reporting period, a final dividend of HK1.6 cents per ordinary share in respect of the year ended 31 March 2023, in an aggregate amount of HK\$12,800,000 has been proposed by the directors of the Company and is subject to approval by the shareholders of the Company in the forthcoming annual general meeting.

於報告期結束後，本公司董事已建議就截至2023年3月31日止年度派付末期股息每股普通股1.6港仙，總金額為12,800,000港元，並須待本公司股東於應屆股東週年大會上批准。

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12. EARNINGS PER SHARE

The calculation of the basic earnings per share attributable to owners of the Company is based on the following data:

	2023 2023年 HK\$'000 千港元	2022 2022年 HK\$'000 千港元
Earnings for the purpose of calculating basic earnings per share (profit for the year)	56,477	68,181
	Number of shares 股份數目 '000 千股	Number of shares 股份數目 '000 千股
Weighted average number of ordinary shares for the purpose of calculating basic earnings per share	800,000	800,000

No diluted earnings per share is presented for the years ended 31 March 2023 and 2022 as there was no potential ordinary share in issue.

13. FINANCIAL ASSETS AT FVTPL

At 31 March 2023, the balance represents a project loan to finance a construction project of a construction company in Hong Kong. The loan bears interest equivalent to 4.8% per annum and the principal and interest are repayable in January to February 2025. Besides, the Group is also entitled to 52% of the profit from the construction project, with a minimum profit margin of 5% guaranteed by the construction company.

12. 每股盈利

本公司擁有人應佔每股基本盈利乃根據以下數據計算：

由於並無潛在已發行普通股，故並無呈列截至2023年及2022年3月31日止年度的每股攤薄盈利。

13. 按公平值計入損益之金融資產

於2023年3月31日，結餘指為香港一間建築公司的建築項目撥資的項目貸款。該貸款的年利率為4.8%，本金及利息須於2025年1月至2月償還。此外，本集團亦有權獲得建築項目溢利的52%，並由該建築公司保證最低利潤率5%。

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14. PROPERTY, PLANT AND EQUIPMENT

14. 物業、廠房及設備

		An office premise 一個辦公室 物業 HK\$'000 千港元	Carpark spaces 停車位 HK\$'000 千港元	Leasehold improvements 租賃 物業裝修 HK\$'000 千港元	Furniture, fixtures and equipment 傢俬、裝置 及設備 HK\$'000 千港元	Motor vehicles 車輛 HK\$'000 千港元	Total 總計 HK\$'000 千港元
COST	成本						
At 1 April 2021	於2021年4月1日	–	2,300	213	2,577	749	5,839
Additions	添置	–	–	44	445	–	489
Transfer from right-of-use assets	自使用權資產轉撥	–	–	–	–	1,544	1,544
Disposals	出售	–	–	–	–	(799)	(799)
At 31 March 2022	於2022年3月31日	–	2,300	257	3,022	1,494	7,073
Additions	添置	–	–	3,074	802	–	3,876
Acquired on acquisition of a subsidiary (note 26)	因收購一間附屬公司 獲得(附註26)	53,900	2,127	–	–	–	56,027
Disposals	出售	–	–	–	–	(212)	(212)
At 31 March 2023	於2023年3月31日	53,900	4,427	3,331	3,824	1,282	66,764
DEPRECIATION	折舊						
At 1 April 2021	於2021年4月1日	–	198	166	1,566	337	2,267
Provided for the year	本年度撥備	–	79	57	406	225	767
Transfer from right-of-use assets	自使用權資產轉撥	–	–	–	–	1,544	1,544
Eliminated upon disposals	出售時對銷	–	–	–	–	(799)	(799)
At 31 March 2022	於2022年3月31日	–	277	223	1,972	1,307	3,779
Provided for the year	本年度撥備	1,194	127	342	479	187	2,329
Eliminated upon disposals	出售時對銷	–	–	–	–	(212)	(212)
At 31 March 2023	於2023年3月31日	1,194	404	565	2,451	1,282	5,896
CARRYING VALUES	賬面值						
At 31 March 2023	於2023年3月31日	52,706	4,023	2,766	1,373	–	60,868
At 31 March 2022	於2022年3月31日	–	2,023	34	1,050	187	3,294

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14. PROPERTY, PLANT AND EQUIPMENT

(continued)

The above items of property, plant and equipment are depreciated on a straight-line basis at the following rates per annum:

An office premise	3%
Carpark spaces	3%
Leasehold improvements	Over the lease term
Furniture, fixtures and equipment	20%–30%
Motor vehicles	20%

The Group's two carpark spaces and an office premise (2022: a carpark space) are situated in Hong Kong and are pledged to secure bank loans (note 22).

15. RIGHT-OF-USE ASSETS

The tenure of the Group's lease arrangements for renting carpark space, office premises, warehouses, accommodation and motor vehicles is mainly from two to five years.

The lease arrangements for renting carpark space, office premises, warehouses and accommodation usually allow early termination for the Group's giving one or two-months prior notice after 12 to 24 months from the commencement of the leases, otherwise, penalties, equivalent to one or two-months lease payment, is necessary. In determining the lease term and assessing the length of the non-cancellable period, the Group applies the definition of a contract and determines the period for which the contract is enforceable.

In respect of the lease arrangements for renting motor vehicles, the Group has options to purchase the motor vehicles for nominal amounts at the end of the leases and there is no early termination options.

14. 物業、廠房及設備(續)

上述物業、廠房及設備以直線法按以下年率折舊：

一個辦公室物業	3%
停車位	3%
租賃物業裝修	租賃期內
傢俬、裝置及設備	20%–30%
汽車	20%

本集團的兩個停車位及一個辦公室物業(2022年：一個停車位)在香港，並就其銀行貸款作抵押(附註22)。

15. 使用權資產

本集團租用停車位、辦公室物業、倉庫、住宿及汽車的租賃安排年期主要為兩至五年。

租用停車位、辦公室物業、倉庫及住宿的租賃安排通常容許本集團於租賃開始12至24個月後給予一或兩個月通知提前終止租賃，否則需繳付相等於一或兩個月租賃付款的罰款。釐定租期及評估不可撤銷期限的長度時，本集團應用合約定義並釐定合約可執行的期限。

就租用汽車的租賃安排而言，本集團有權於租期結束時按名義金額購買汽車，惟無權提前終止租賃。

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15. RIGHT-OF-USE ASSETS (continued)

The Group's right-of-use assets in respect of lease arrangements for renting carpark space, office premises, warehouses, accommodation and motor vehicles at the end of reporting period are as follows:

		Carpark space 停車位 HK\$'000 千港元	Office premises 辦公室物業 HK\$'000 千港元	Warehouses 倉庫 HK\$'000 千港元	Accommodation 住宿 HK\$'000 千港元	Motor vehicles 汽車 HK\$'000 千港元	Total 總計 HK\$'000 千港元
As at 31 March 2023	於2023年3月31日						
Carrying amount	賬面值	108	1,495	4,958	4,728	1,409	12,698
As at 31 March 2022	於2022年3月31日						
Carrying amount	賬面值	69	1,563	484	–	1,155	3,271
For the year ended 31 March 2023	截至2023年3月31日 止年度						
Depreciation charge	折舊費用	85	2,368	1,191	946	702	5,292
For the year ended 31 March 2022	截至2022年3月31日 止年度						
Depreciation charge	折舊費用	29	2,540	610	–	894	4,073

Right-of-use assets in which the Group is reasonably certain to obtain ownership of the underlying leased assets (mainly motor vehicles) at the end of the lease term are depreciated from commencement date to the end of the useful life. Other right-of-use assets are depreciated on a straight-line basis over the shorter of its estimated useful life and the lease term.

During the year, the Group had total cash outflows for leases amounting to HK\$5,627,000 (2022: HK\$4,038,000).

During the year, the Group had additions to right-of-use assets amounting to HK\$15,926,000 (2022: HK\$3,239,000).

In addition, the Group's lease liabilities of HK\$12,875,000 (2022: HK\$3,608,000) are recognised with related right-of-use assets of HK\$12,698,000 (2022: HK\$3,271,000) as at 31 March 2023. The lease agreements do not impose any covenants other than the security interests in the leased assets that are held by the lessors. Leased assets may not be used as security for borrowing purposes.

15. 使用權資產(續)

本集團於報告期末就租用停車位、辦公室物業、倉庫、住宿及汽車的租賃安排而言的使用權資產如下：

本集團合理確定於租期結束時將取得相關租賃資產所有權(主要為汽車)的使用權資產自開始日期起至可使用年期結束會作折舊。其他使用權資產於其估計可使用年期及租期(以較短者為準)按直線法折舊。

於本年度，本集團租賃的總現金流出為5,627,000港元(2022年：4,038,000港元)。

於本年度，本集團添置使用權資產15,926,000港元(2022年：3,239,000港元)。

此外，本集團租賃負債12,875,000港元(2022年：3,608,000港元)連同相關使用權資產12,698,000港元(2022年：3,271,000港元)均於2023年3月31日獲確認。除出租人所持租賃資產的抵押權益外，租賃協議不得施加任何契約。租賃資產不得用作於借款目的的擔保抵押品。

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(Expressed in Hong Kong dollars unless otherwise indicated)

(除另有註明外，均以港元列示)

16. INVESTMENT PROPERTY

16. 投資物業

		HK\$'000 千港元
COST	成本	
At 1 April 2021 and 31 March 2022	於2021年4月1日及2022年3月31日	—
Acquired on acquisition of a subsidiary (note 26)	因收購一間附屬公司獲得(附註26)	5,801
At 31 March 2023	於2023年3月31日	5,801
DEPRECIATION	折舊	
At 1 April 2021 and 31 March 2022	於2021年4月1日及2022年3月31日	—
Provided for the year	於本年度撥備	128
At 31 March 2023	於2023年3月31日	128
CARRYING VALUES	賬面值	
At 31 March 2023	於2023年3月31日	5,673
At 31 March 2022	於2022年3月31日	—

The above investment property is depreciated on a straight-line basis over the term of the lease.

上述投資物業於租賃期內按直線法折舊。

The Group leases out a vehicle parking space under operating lease with rentals payable monthly. The leases typically run for an initial period of 2 years (2022: N/A).

本集團根據經營租賃出租車輛停車位，租金每月支付。租賃的初始期限通常為2年(2022年：不適用)。

The Group is not exposed to foreign currency risk as a result of the lease arrangement, as the lease is denominated in the respective functional currencies of group entities. The lease contract do not contain residual value guarantee and/or lessee's option to purchase the property at the end of lease term.

由於租賃以集團實體各自的功能貨幣計值，因此本集團並無因租賃安排而面臨外幣風險。租賃合約不包含剩餘價值保證及／或承租人在租賃期限結束時購買物業的選擇權。

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(除另有註明外，均以港元列示)

17. PAYMENTS FOR LIFE INSURANCE

In November 2017, the Group paid premium for a life insurance policy (the “**Insurance Policy**”) to insure Ms. Cheung, a director of the Company. Under the Insurance Policy, the beneficiary and policy holder is the Group. At inception of the Insurance Policy, the Group paid a gross premium of HK\$6,500,000 by two instalments of HK\$3,250,000 each. The Group can terminate the Insurance Policy at any time and can receive cash at the date of termination based on the account value of the Insurance Policy, which is determined as the gross premium paid with the accrued returns (as further details set out below) after netting of the charges (including a surrender charge if the termination of the Insurance Policy is within the first policy year), if any, in accordance with the terms and conditions of the Insurance Policy.

The Group shall receive returns (with guaranteed minimum return at rates of 3.75%, 3% and 2% per annum for the first policy year, second policy year and third to tenth policy years, respectively) during the effective period of the Insurance Policy. The directors of the Company have no intention to terminate the Insurance Policy within 12 months after the end of each of the reporting periods and, therefore, the amounts were classified as non-current assets as at 31 March 2023 and 2022.

17. 支付壽險金

於2017年11月，本集團就壽險保單(「**保單**」)支付保費，以為本公司董事張女士投保。根據保單，受益人及保單持有人為本集團。於保單開始時，本集團分兩期每期3,250,000港元支付總保費6,500,000港元。本集團可隨時終止保單，並可於終止日期根據保單的賬戶價值收取現金，該賬戶價值乃根據保單的條款及條件釐定為扣除費用後(包括如於首個保單年度終止保單的退保費用)(如有)與應計回報共同支付的總保費。

本集團將於保單有效期內收取回報(於首個保單年度、第二個保單年度及第三至第十個保單年度的保證最低回報年利率分別為3.75%、3%及2%)。本公司董事無意於各報告期末後12個月內終止保單，因此該金額於2023年及2022年3月31日分類為非流動資產。

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18. TRADE AND OTHER RECEIVABLES, DEPOSITS AND PREPAYMENTS

18. 貿易及其他應收款項、按金及預付款項

		2023 2023年 HK\$'000 千港元	2022 2022年 HK\$'000 千港元
Trade receivables	貿易應收款項	105,326	60,427
Less: Allowance for credit losses	減：信貸虧損撥備	(631)	(631)
		104,695	59,796
Other receivables	其他應收款項	3,800	3,636
Less: Allowance for credit losses	減：信貸虧損撥備	(1,295)	–
		2,505	3,636
Refundable rental deposits	可退回租金按金	966	639
Prepayments for purchase of materials and subcontracting fees	購買材料的預付款項及分包費	12,181	11,448
Prepaid expenses	預付開支	2,965	2,461
Utilities and other deposits	公用事業及其他按金	720	151
		124,032	78,131
Analysed as:	分析如下：		
Current assets	流動資產	123,108	78,131
Non-current assets	非流動資產	924	–
		124,032	78,131

Notes:

- (a) As at 1 April 2021, the gross carrying amount of the Group's trade receivables was HK\$51,347,000 and HK\$631,000 allowance of credit losses was made.
- (b) Included in the refundable rental deposits as at 31 March 2023 were amounts of HK\$45,000 (2022: HK\$45,000), HK\$20,000 (2022: HK\$20,000) paid to Dr. Ko and Ms. Cheung respectively. The other refundable rental deposits as at 31 March 2023 and 2022 were paid to independent landlords.

附註：

- (a) 於2021年4月1日，本集團的貿易應收款項總賬面值為51,347,000港元及信貸虧損撥備631,000港元。
- (b) 於2023年3月31日，可退回租金按金包括分別支付予高博士及張女士45,000港元(2022年：45,000港元)、20,000港元(2022年：20,000港元)的款項。於2023年及2022年3月31日的其他可退回租金按金支付予獨立業主。

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18. TRADE AND OTHER RECEIVABLES, DEPOSITS AND PREPAYMENTS (continued)

Trade receivables represent amounts receivable for work certified after deduction of retention money.

Before accepting any new customer, the Group assesses the potential customer's credit quality and defines credit limits for customers. Recoverability of the amounts due from existing customers is reviewed by the directors of the Company regularly.

The Group allows generally a credit period of 7 to 90 days (2022: 7 to 90 days) to its customers.

The following is an aged analysis of trade receivables of the Group presented based on dates of work certified by architects, surveyors or other representatives appointed by the customers, that approximate to the invoice date at the end of the reporting period.

		2023 2023年 HK\$'000 千港元	2022 2022年 HK\$'000 千港元
0 to 30 days	0至30天	35,751	19,998
31 to 90 days	31至90天	55,925	34,829
91 to 180 days	91至180天	7,272	922
Above 180 days	180天以上	6,378	4,678
		105,326	60,427
Less: Allowance of credit losses	減：信貸虧損撥備	(631)	(631)
		104,695	59,796

As at 31 March 2023, included in the Group's trade receivables balances are debtors with aggregate gross carrying amount of HK\$13,650,000 (2022: HK\$5,600,000) which are past due 90 days or more as at the reporting date and is not considered as in default because these customers are in the process of internal settlement procedures that the management of the Group has acknowledged and approved the extended credit period.

Details of impairment assessment of trade and other receivables and refundable rental deposits are set out in note 34.

18. 貿易及其他應收款項、按金及預付款項(續)

貿易應收款項指經扣除保固金後應收已核證工程款項。

於接納任何新客戶前，本集團會評估潛在客戶的信貸質素並界別客戶的信貸限額。應收現有客戶金額的可收回性會由本公司董事定期檢討。

本集團一般給予其客戶7至90天(2022年：7至90天)的信貸期。

下文為客戶所委任的建築師、測量師或其他代表於報告期末按已核證工程日期(與發票日期相若)呈列的本集團貿易應收款項的賬齡分析。

於2023年3月31日，本集團貿易應收款項結餘包括總賬面金額13,650,000港元(2022年：5,600,000港元)之應收款項，該等款項於報告日期已逾期90天或以上但不被視為違約，原因是有關客戶正在進行內部結算程序，本集團管理層已確認並批准延長信貸期。

貿易及其他應收款項以及可退回租金按金的減值評估詳情載於附註34。

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19. CONTRACT ASSETS AND LIABILITIES

The carrying amounts of the Group's contract assets as at 1 April 2021, 31 March 2022 and 31 March 2023 amounting to HK\$146,592,000, HK\$166,392,000 and HK\$258,488,000, respectively, represent the Group's rights to considerations from customers for the provision of E&M engineering services, which arise when: (i) the Group completed the relevant services under such contracts but yet certified by architects, surveyors or other representatives appointed by the customers; and (ii) the customers withheld certain certified amounts payable to the Group as retention money (i.e. retention receivables) to secure the due performance of the contracts.

The Group's contract assets are analysed as follows:

		2023 2023年 HK\$'000 千港元	2022 2022年 HK\$'000 千港元
Provision of E&M engineering services	機電工程服務撥備	260,183	167,960
Less: Allowance of credit losses	減：信貸虧損撥備	(1,695)	(1,568)
		258,488	166,392

The retention receivables included in contract assets are to be settled at the end of the reporting period as follows:

		2023 2023年 HK\$'000 千港元	2022 2022年 HK\$'000 千港元
Within one year	一年內	40,676	33,215
After one year	一年後	41,634	37,397
		82,310	70,612
Less: Allowance for credit losses	減：信貸虧損撥備	(818)	(293)
		81,492	70,319

The increases in contract assets during the years ended 31 March 2023 and 2022 were mainly due to: (i) the increases in retention receivables as a result of increases in number of ongoing and completed contracts under the defects liability period during the years; and (ii) changes in the size of contract works that the relevant services were completed but yet been certified by architects, surveyors or other representatives appointed by the customers at the end of the reporting periods.

19. 合約資產及負債

於2021年4月1日、2022年3月31日及2023年3月31日的本集團合約資產的賬面值分別為146,592,000港元、166,392,000港元及258,488,000港元，指本集團就提供機電工程服務而向客戶收取代價的權利，該等權利於以下情況產生：(i)本集團根據該等合約完成客戶相關服務但尚未經客戶所委任的建築師、測量師或其他代表認證的；及(ii)客戶保留本集團應付的若干核證款項作為保固金(即應收保固金)，以確保妥為履行合約。

本集團的合約資產分析如下：

合約資產內的應收保固金將於報告期末結算如下：

截至2023年及2022年3月31日止年度的合約資產增加乃主要由於：(i)進行中及於保修期內的已完成合約數量於本年度增加導致應收保固金增加；及(ii)相關服務已完成但於報告期末尚未經客戶所委任的建築師、測量師或其他代表核證的合約工程規模變動。

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19. CONTRACT ASSETS AND LIABILITIES

(continued)

Details of impairment assessment of contract assets are set out in note 34.

Contract liabilities as at 1 April 2021, 31 March 2022 and 31 March 2023 amounting to HK\$2,227,000, HK\$10,445,000 and HK\$16,332,000 represent the Group's obligation to transfer of E&M engineering services to customers for which the Group has received advance payments from the customers.

Contract liabilities as at 1 April 2021 and 2022 have been recognised as revenue for the years ended 31 March 2022 and 2023 respectively.

The increases in contract liabilities during the years ended 31 March 2023 and 2022 were mainly due to advances by customers for certain new projects at initial stage at the end of the reporting periods.

20. PLEDGED BANK BALANCES, CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS

As at 31 March 2023, the Group's pledged bank balances were fixed deposits with a bank that carried interest at fixed rates at 2.2% per annum (2022: fixed rates ranging from 0.21% to 0.31% per annum) and were secured for the grant of performance bonds to the Group by the bank. Further details are set out in note 28.

Cash and cash equivalents include demand deposits and short term deposits for the purpose of meeting the Group's short term cash commitments. Included in the Group's cash and cash equivalents as at 31 March 2023 was a fixed deposit with a bank with original maturity less than three months amounting to HK\$10,098,000 (2022: HK\$20,000,000) which carried interest at a fixed rate of 2.8% per annum (2022: 0.52%). The other bank balances carried interest at prevailing market interest rate ranging from 0.625% to 0.75% (2022: 0.001%) as at 31 March 2023.

Details of the impairment assessment of pledged bank balances and bank balances are set out in note 34.

19. 合約資產及負債(續)

合約資產的減值評估詳情載於附註34。

於2021年4月1日、2022年3月31日及2023年3月31日的合約負債分別為2,227,000港元、10,445,000港元及16,332,000港元，指本集團將機電工程服務轉讓予本集團已從客戶收取預付款項的客戶之責任。

於2021年及2022年4月1日的合約負債已分別於截至2022年及2023年3月31日止年度確認為收益。

截至2023年及2022年3月31日止年度的合約負債增加乃主要由於於本報告期末若干新項目於初始階段來自客戶的墊款。

20. 已抵押銀行結餘、現金及現金等價物

於2023年3月31日，本集團的已抵押銀行結餘為銀行固定存款，按固定年利率2.2% (2022年：固定年利率介乎0.21%至0.31%) 計息並已就銀行向本集團授出的履約保證金作抵押。進一步詳情載於附註28。

現金及現金等價物包括定期存款及短期存款，旨在符合本集團短期現金承擔。於2023年3月31日，本集團的現金及現金等價物包括一筆存放於銀行原始到期日少於三個月的固定存款，金額為10,098,000港元 (2022年：20,000,000港元)，其按固定年利率2.8%計息 (2022年：0.52%)。於2023年3月31日，其他銀行結餘按現行市場利率介乎0.625%至0.75% (2022年：0.001%) 計息。

已抵押銀行結餘及銀行結餘的減值評估的詳情載於附註34。

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21. TRADE AND RETENTION PAYABLES AND ACCRUALS

21. 貿易應付款項及應付保固金以及應計費用

		2023 2023年 HK\$'000 千港元	2022 2022年 HK\$'000 千港元
Trade payables	貿易應付款項	52,924	23,103
Retention payables	應付保固金	13,205	12,229
Accruals	應計費用	11,137	8,607
		77,266	43,939

Included in the Group's trade and retention payables as at 31 March 2023 are amounts due to related parties amounting to HK\$4,556,000 (2022: HK\$1,747,000), in aggregate, which are trade nature, unsecured, interest-free and repayable according to the relevant agreements.

於2023年3月31日，貿易應付款項及應付保固金包括應付關聯方款項合共4,556,000港元(2022年：1,747,000港元)，該等款項為貿易性質、無抵押、免息及須根據相關協議償還。

The following is an aged analysis of trade payables of the Group based on the invoice date at the end of the reporting period:

以下為於報告期末本集團貿易應付款項按發票日期的賬齡分析：

		2023 2023年 HK\$'000 千港元	2022 2022年 HK\$'000 千港元
0 to 30 days	0至30天	45,242	21,905
31 to 90 days	31至90天	7,682	1,198
		52,924	23,103

The credit period of trade payables granted by the Group's suppliers are usually within 30 days (2022: 30 days).

由本集團供應商授出的貿易應付款項信貸期通常於30天(2022年：30天)內。

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21. TRADE AND RETENTION PAYABLES AND ACCRUALS (continued)

The Group usually retains 5% to 10% of each interim payment to its subcontractors providing services to the Group as retention payables. According to the relevant contracts with these subcontractors, 50% of the retention payables is usually released upon handing over of the residential units to respective owners by the developers for residential units projects and completion of services under contracts for other projects, with the remaining 50% of the retention payables to be released after six months of the first payment of the retention payables. The retention payables of the Group are to be settled at the end of the reporting period as follows:

	2023 2023年 HK\$'000 千港元	2022 2022年 HK\$'000 千港元
Within six months 六個月內	1,849	565
Within a period of more than six months but not exceeding one year 六個月以上但不超過一年期內	4,790	2,148
Within a period of more than one year 一年以上期內	6,566	9,516
	13,205	12,229

22. BANK LOANS

	2023 2023年 HK\$'000 千港元	2022 2022年 HK\$'000 千港元
Bank loans, secured and guaranteed 銀行貸款，有抵押及有擔保	47,550	206
Bank loans, unsecured and guaranteed 銀行貸款，無抵押及有擔保	—	14,335
	47,550	14,541

21. 貿易應付款項及應付保固金以及應計費用(續)

本集團通常向為本集團提供服務的分包商保留每筆中期付款的5%至10%作為應付保固金。根據與該等分包商的相關合約，50%的應付保固金通常於住宅單位項目發展商將住宅單位交付予各擁有人及完成其他項目合約的服務發還，而餘下50%的應付保固金將於首次支付應付保固金後六個月後發還。於報告期末本集團應付保固金的結算如下：

22. 銀行貸款

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22. BANK LOANS (continued)

22. 銀行貸款(續)

	2023 2023年 HK\$'000 千港元	2022 2022年 HK\$'000 千港元
The carrying amounts of the above bank loans that contain a repayable on demand clause (shown under current liabilities) but repayable:		
Within one year	24,538	14,479
Within a period of more than one year but not exceeding two years	1,394	62
Within a period of more than two years but not exceeding five years	5,978	—
Within a period of more than five years	15,640	—
	47,550	14,541

The Group's bank loans as at 31 March 2023 were lent by a bank under its bank facilities granted to the Group. The bank facilities were guaranteed by the corporate guarantee given by the Company (2022: guaranteed by the corporate guarantee given by the Company). In addition, the secured bank loans were secured by the Group's three carpark spaces and an office premise (2022: a carpark space).

Notwithstanding the provisions stated in the aforesaid bank facilities, the bank may at any time without prior notice, modify, cancel or suspend the banking facilities, at the sole discretion of such bank; including, without limitation, cancelling any unutilised facilities and declaring any outstanding amount to be immediately due and payable. Accordingly, the above bank loans were classified as current liabilities as at 31 March 2023 and 2022.

Included in the bank loans as at 31 March 2023 were bank loans of HK\$46,967,000 (2022: HK\$206,000), which bore variable interest rate from 2.5% to 2.85% per annum below Hong Kong Prime Rate quoted by the relevant bank (2022: variable interest rate at 2% per annum below Hong Kong Prime Rate quoted by the relevant bank). The remaining bank loans as at 31 March 2023 of HK\$583,000 (2022: HK\$14,335,000) bore variable interest rate at 1.5% per annum above one-month Hong Kong Inter-bank Offered Rate ("HIBOR") (2022: variable interest rate at 1.5% per annum above one-month HIBOR).

本集團於2023年3月31日的銀行貸款乃由一間銀行根據其授予本集團的銀行融資借出。銀行融資以本公司提供的企業擔保(2022年：本公司提供的企業擔保)作擔保。此外，有抵押銀行貸款以本集團的三個停車位及一個辦公室物業(2022年：一個停車位)作抵押。

儘管上述銀行融資列明規定，銀行可能全權決定而毋須事先通知下隨時修訂、取消或暫停銀行融資，包括但不限於取消任何未動用融資及宣佈任何未償還金額即時到期及應付。因此，於2023年及2022年3月31日，上述銀行貸款分類為流動負債。

於2023年3月31日的銀行貸款包括銀行貸款46,967,000港元(2022年：206,000港元)，按相關銀行所報香港最優惠利率減介乎2.5%至2.85%的浮動年利率(2022年：按相關銀行所報香港最優惠利率減2%的年利率)計息。於2023年3月31日的餘下銀行貸款583,000港元(2022年：14,335,000港元)按香港銀行之同業拆息(「香港銀行同業拆息」)一個月之浮動年率1.5%計息(2022年：按香港銀行同業拆息一個月之浮動年率1.5%計息)。

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23. LEASE LIABILITIES

23. 租賃負債

		2023 2023年 HK\$'000 千港元	2022 2022年 HK\$'000 千港元
Non-current	非流動	8,277	1,065
Current	流動	4,598	2,543
		12,875	3,608

		2023 2023年 HK\$'000 千港元	2022 2022年 HK\$'000 千港元
Lease liabilities payable:	應付租賃負債：		
Within one year	一年內	4,598	2,543
Within a period of more than one year but not exceeding two years	一年以上但不超過兩年期內	5,723	812
Within a period of more than two years but not exceeding five years	兩年以上但不超過五年期內	2,554	253
		12,875	3,608

The Group does not expose to a significant liquidity risk with regard to its lease liabilities. Lease liabilities are monitored within the Group's treasury function.

本集團並無面臨與租賃負債相關的重大流動資金風險。租賃負債於本集團的財務職能內監控。

24. SHARE CAPITAL

24. 股本

Details of share capital of the Company are as follows:

本公司股本之詳情如下：

		Number of shares 股份數目	HK\$'000 千港元
Ordinary shares with par value of HK\$0.01 each:	每股面值0.01港元的普通股：		
As at 1 April 2021, 31 March 2022 and 31 March 2023	於2021年4月1日、2022年3月31日 及2023年3月31日	10,000,000,000	100,000
Ordinary shares, issued and fully paid:	已發行及繳足普通股：		
As at 1 April 2021, 31 March 2022 and 31 March 2023	於2021年4月1日、2022年3月31日 及2023年3月31日	800,000,000	8,000

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25. DEFERRED TAXATION

25. 遞延稅項

	2023 2023年 HK\$'000 千港元	2022 2022年 HK\$'000 千港元
Deferred tax assets	363	363

26. ASSETS ACQUISITION THROUGH ACQUISITION OF A SUBSIDIARY

On 31 August 2022, the Group completed acquisition of the entire issued share capital of Best Investment Development Limited (“**Best Investment**”) and the rights of all sums owing by it to the “Vendor”, an independent third party to the Group, for a total cash consideration of HK\$61,828,000 (the “**Acquisition**”). Best Investment’s principal activities are holding of a workshop unit, a car parking space and a heavy goods vehicle parking space of a building in Hong Kong for rental income. Upon completion of the Acquisition, Best Investment became a wholly-owned subsidiary of the Company which has occupied the workshop unit and the car parking space for self-use since the expiry of the rental agreements in September 2022 and continued to lease the heavy goods vehicle parking space for rental purpose. The directors of the Company determined that the acquisition of property, plant and equipment and investment property is not a business.

26. 透過收購一間附屬公司收購資產

於2022年8月31日，本集團完成收購佳景投資發展有限公司(「**佳景投資**」)的全部已發行股本及其欠本集團獨立第三方「賣方」的所有款項的權利，總現金代價為61,828,000港元(「**收購事項**」)。佳景投資的主要業務為持有香港一幢樓宇的一個工作坊單位、一個車位及一個重型貨車車位以賺取租金收入。收購事項完成後，佳景投資成為本公司的全資附屬公司，自租賃協議於2022年9月到期後，其可自用該工作坊單位及車位自用，並可繼續租賃重型貨車車位。本公司董事認定，收購物業、廠房及設備以及投資物業並非一項業務。

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26. ASSETS ACQUISITION THROUGH ACQUISITION OF A SUBSIDIARY (continued)

Assets acquired and liabilities recognised on the completion of the Acquisition are as follows:

26. 透過收購一間附屬公司收購資產(續)

於收購事項完成日期所收購資產及所確認負債如下：

		HK\$'000 千港元
Property, plant and equipment	物業、廠房及設備	56,027
Investment property	投資物業	5,801
Amount due from the Vendor	應收賣方款項	739
Other receivables, deposits, prepayments	其他應收款項、按金及預付款項	58
Rental deposits received and other payables	已收租金按金及其他應付款項	(797)
Amount due to the Vendor	應付賣方款項	(35,568)
		26,260
Amount due to the Vendor acquired by the Group	應付本集團收購的賣方款項	35,568
		61,828
Consideration paid	已付代價	61,828

27. SHARE OPTION SCHEME

Pursuant to written resolutions passed on 18 September 2019, the Company adopted a share option scheme (the “**Share Option Scheme**”). The Share Option Scheme is valid and effective for a period commencing from 18 September 2019 and ending on the tenth anniversary of the date of listing of the shares of the Company on the Stock Exchange on 18 October 2019. The purpose of the Share Option Scheme is to provide an incentive or reward for the grantees for their contribution or potential contribution to the Group.

Under the Share Option Scheme, the board of directors of the Company may, at its discretion, grant options to subscribe for ordinary shares of the Company to any full-time or part-time employees, consultants or potential employees, consultants, executives or officers (including executive, non-executive and independent non-executive directors) of the Company or any of its subsidiaries and any suppliers, customers, consultants, agents, advisers who, in the sole opinion of the board of directors of the Company, has contributed or will contribute to the Group and whom the board of directors of the Company may in its absolute discretion select and subject to such conditions as it may think fit.

27. 購股權計劃

根據於2019年9月18日通過的書面決議案，本公司採納一項購股權計劃（「**購股權計劃**」）。購股權計劃自2019年9月18日開始之期間有效及生效，並直至2019年10月18日本公司股份於聯交所上市十週年止屆滿。購股權計劃之目的是鼓勵或報答承授人對本集團所作之貢獻或潛在貢獻。

根據購股權計劃，本公司董事會可酌情向本公司或其任何附屬公司的任何全職或兼職僱員、諮詢人或潛在僱員、諮詢人、行政人員或高級職員（包括執行董事、非執行董事及獨立非執行董事），及本公司董事會全權認為已經或將為本集團作出貢獻的任何供應商、客戶、諮詢人、代理及顧問以及本公司董事會全權酌情甄選及符合有關條件之人士授予可認購本公司普通股之購股權。

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27. SHARE OPTION SCHEME (continued)

The maximum number of shares which may be issued upon exercise of all outstanding options granted and yet to be exercised under the Share Option Scheme and any other share option schemes adopted by the Group shall not in aggregate exceed 30% of the ordinary share capital of the Company in issue from time to time. The total number of ordinary shares of the Company which may be allotted and issued upon exercise of all options to be granted under the Share Option Scheme and any other share option schemes of the Group must not in aggregate exceed 10% of the ordinary shares in issue as at the date of passing of the relevant resolution adopting the Share Option Scheme. Share options granted to a director, chief executive or substantial shareholder of the Company, or to any of their associates, are subject to approval in advance by the independent non-executive directors of the Company. In addition, any share options granted to a substantial shareholder or an independent non-executive director of the Company, or to any of their associates, in excess of 0.1% of the ordinary shares of the Company in issue at any time and with an aggregate value (based on the closing price of the Company's ordinary shares as stated in the daily quotations sheets of the Stock Exchange on the date of the grant) in excess of HK\$5,000,000, within any twelve-month period, are subject to shareholders' approval in advance in a general meeting.

The offer of a grant of share options may be accepted within 14 days after the date of the offer, upon the Company received the duplicate offer document comprising acceptance of the option duly signed by the grantee together with the consideration of HK\$1.00. The exercise period of the share options granted is determined by the directors of the Company, save that such period shall not be more than ten years from the date of the offer of the share options, subject to the provisions for early termination as set out in the Share Option Scheme.

Unless otherwise determined by the board of directors of the Company at its absolute discretion, there is no requirement of a minimum period for which an option must be held before an option can be exercised. In addition, there is no performance target which must be achieved before any of the options can be exercised.

27. 購股權計劃(續)

於根據購股權計劃及本集團採納的任何其他購股權計劃已授出但待行使的所有尚未行使購股權獲行使時可能發行的股份最高數目，合共不得超過本公司不時已發行普通股本的30%。於根據購股權計劃及本集團任何其他購股權計劃將予授出的所有購股權獲行使時可予配發及發行的本公司普通股總數，合共不得超過採納購股權計劃的相關決議案通過當日已發行普通股的10%。授予本公司董事、最高行政人員或主要股東，或彼等任何聯繫人之購股權，須事先獲得本公司獨立非執行董事批准。此外，在任何十二個月期間授予本公司主要股東或獨立非執行董事、或彼等任何聯繫人之任何購股權，在任何時候若超過本公司已發行普通股的0.1%，及其總值（以授出當日聯交所每日報價表所示之本公司普通股收市價計算）超過5,000,000港元，須事先於股東大會上獲股東通過。

授出購股權之要約可於要約日期後14日內，於本公司接獲要約文件副本（當中包括承授人正式簽署之購股權接納文件）連同1.00港元之代價後接納。所授出購股權之行使期間由本公司董事釐定，惟有關期間自購股權要約日期起計不得超過十年，並受購股權計劃中提前終止條款規定所規限。

除非由本公司董事會全權酌情釐定，否則並無規定購股權可予行使前須持有購股權的最短期限，此外，亦無任何購股權可予行使前須達致的表現目標。

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27. SHARE OPTION SCHEME (continued)

The exercise price of the share options is determined by the board of directors of the Company, but in any event shall be at least the highest of (i) the closing price of the ordinary shares of the Company as stated in the Stock Exchange's daily quotations sheets on the date of the offer of the share options, which must be a business day; (ii) the average closing price of the ordinary shares of the company as stated in the Stock Exchange's daily quotations sheets for the five business days immediately preceding the date of the offer; and (iii) the nominal value of the Company's ordinary shares.

No option was granted, exercised, cancelled nor lapsed under the Share Option Scheme since its effective date on 18 September 2019 and there was no outstanding share option as at 31 March 2023 and 2022.

28. PERFORMANCE GUARANTEES

As at 31 March 2023, performance bonds of HK\$79,942,000 (2022: HK\$67,542,000) were given by banks in favour of the Group's customers as security for the due performance and observance of the Group's obligations under the contracts entered into between the Group and its customers. If the Group fails to provide satisfactory performance to its customers to whom performance guarantees have been given, such customers may demand the banks to pay to them the sum or sum stipulated in such demand. The Group will become liable to compensate such banks accordingly. The performance guarantees will be released upon completion of the E&M engineering services.

Included in the performance bonds as at 31 March 2023 were HK\$12,323,000 (2022: HK\$39,159,000), which were issued under the bank facilities granted by a bank to the Group and such bank facilities were secured by the Group's pledged bank balances (note 20) and corporate guarantee given by the Company in favour of the bank. The remaining performance bonds as at 31 March 2023 were issued under the bank facilities granted by banks to the Group and such bank facilities were secured by the Group's two carpark spaces, an office premise and corporate guarantee given by the Company (2022: corporate guarantee given by the Company) in favour of the banks.

27. 購股權計劃(續)

購股權之行使價由本公司董事會釐定，惟無論如何須至少為以下之最高者：(i)於購股權要約日期(須為營業日)聯交所每日報價表所示之本公司普通股收市價；(ii)緊接要約日期前五個營業日聯交所每日報價表所示之本公司普通股平均收市價；及(iii)本公司普通股之面值。

自生效日期2019年9月18日起，購股權計劃項下並無任何購股權獲授出、行使、註銷或失效，且於2023年及2022年3月31日並無尚未行使的購股權。

28. 履約保函

於2023年3月31日，79,942,000港元(2022年：67,542,000港元)的履約保證金由銀行以本集團客戶為受益人作出，作為本集團妥善履行及遵守本集團與其客戶之間訂立的合約項下責任的擔保。倘本集團未能向作出履約保函的客戶提供令人滿意的表現，該等客戶可要求銀行向彼等支付有關金額或有關要求規定的金額。本集團將會承擔對該等銀行作出相應補償的責任。履約保函將於機電工程服務完成時解除。

於2023年3月31日，履約保證金包括12,323,000港元(2022年：39,159,000港元)根據銀行向本集團授出的銀行融資予以發行，而有關銀行融資由本集團已抵押銀行結餘(附註20)及本公司向銀行提供的公司保證作擔保。於2023年3月31日的餘下履約保證金乃根據多間銀行向本集團授出的銀行融資予以發行，而有關銀行融資由本集團的兩個停車位、一個辦公室物業及本公司向銀行提供的公司保證(2022年：本公司提供的公司保證)作擔保。

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29. RECONCILIATION OF LIABILITIES ARISING FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES

The table below details changes in the Group's liabilities arising from financing activities, including both cash and non-cash changes. Liabilities arising from financing activities are those for which cash flows were, or future cash flows will be, classified in the Group's consolidated statement of cash flows as cash flows used in financing activities.

29. 融資活動所產生負債的對賬

下表詳述本集團融資活動所產生負債的變動，包括現金及非現金變動。融資活動所產生負債為曾或將於本集團綜合現金流量表分類為融資活動所用現金流量的現金流量或未來現金流量。

		Interest payable 應付利息 HK\$'000 千港元	Lease liabilities 租賃負債 HK\$'000 千港元	Bank loans 銀行貸款 HK\$'000 千港元	Dividend payable 應付股息 HK\$'000 千港元	Total 總計 HK\$'000 千港元
At 1 April 2021	於2021年4月1日	–	4,257	15,022	–	19,279
<i>Cash changes:</i>	<i>現金變動：</i>					
Interest paid	已付利息	(159)	(150)	–	–	(309)
Repayments of bank loans	償還銀行貸款	–	–	(16,848)	–	(16,848)
Repayments of lease liabilities	償還租賃負債	–	(3,888)	–	–	(3,888)
New bank loans raised	新籌集銀行貸款	–	–	16,367	–	16,367
Dividend paid	已付股息	–	–	–	(49,600)	(49,600)
<i>Non-cash changes:</i>	<i>非現金變動：</i>					
Finance costs recognised	已確認財務成本	159	150	–	–	309
Additions of lease contracts (note 30)	增添租賃合約 (附註30)	–	3,239	–	–	3,239
Dividend declared (note 11)	已宣派股息(附註11)	–	–	–	49,600	49,600
At 31 March 2022	於2022年3月31日	–	3,608	14,541	–	18,149
<i>Cash changes:</i>	<i>現金變動：</i>					
Interest paid	已付利息	(638)	(291)	–	–	(929)
Repayments of bank loans	償還銀行貸款	–	–	(24,247)	–	(24,247)
Repayments of lease liabilities	償還租賃負債	–	(5,437)	–	–	(5,437)
New bank loan raised	新籌集銀行貸款	–	–	57,256	–	57,256
Dividend paid	已付股息	–	–	–	(29,600)	(29,600)
<i>Non-cash changes:</i>	<i>非現金變動：</i>					
Finance costs recognised	已確認財務成本	638	291	–	–	929
Additions of lease contracts (note 30)	增添租賃合約 (附註30)	–	15,926	–	–	15,926
Early termination of lease	提前終止租賃	–	(1,222)	–	–	(1,222)
Dividend declared (note 11)	已宣派股息(附註11)	–	–	–	29,600	29,600
At 31 March 2023	於2023年3月31日	–	12,875	47,550	–	60,425

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30. MAJOR NON-CASH TRANSACTION

During the year ended 31 March 2023, the Group entered into rental agreements that increases its right-of-use assets and lease liabilities by HK\$15,926,000 (2022: HK\$3,239,000) and HK\$15,926,000 (2022: HK\$3,239,000) respectively.

31. RETIREMENT BENEFITS SCHEME

The Group has joined the MPF Scheme which is registered with the Mandatory Provident Fund Schemes Authority under the Mandatory Provident Fund Schemes Ordinance. The assets of the MPF Scheme are held separately from those of the Group in funds under the control of an independent trustee. Under the rules of the MPF Scheme, the employer and the employees are each required to make contributions to the scheme at the rates specified in the rules. The only obligation of the Group with respect to the MPF Scheme is to make the required contributions under the scheme. Under the MPF Scheme, there will not be any forfeited contribution available to reduce the contribution payable by the Group.

The Group's retirement benefit scheme contributions arising from the MPF Scheme charged to profit or loss as set out in note 8 represent contributions payable to the funds by the Group at the rates specified in the rules of the scheme.

30. 主要非現金交易

截至2023年3月31日止年度，本集團訂立租約協議，增加其使用權資產及租賃負債分別15,926,000港元（2022年：3,239,000港元）及15,926,000港元（2022年：3,239,000港元）。

31. 退休福利計劃

本集團已加入根據強制性公積金計劃條例在強制性公積金管理局登記的強積金計劃。強積金計劃的資產獨立於本集團的資產，乃受獨立受託人控制的基金控制。根據強積金計劃的規則，僱主及僱員均須各自按規則訂明的比率向計劃供款。本集團有關強積金計劃的僅有責任為根據計劃作出所需供款。根據強積金計劃，將不會有任何遭沒收供款可用作扣減本集團日後應付供款。

如附註8所載，本集團因強積金計劃而作出的退休福利計劃供款自損益中扣除，相當於本集團按計劃規則訂明的比率向基金應付的供款。

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(除另有註明外，均以港元列示)

32. RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

- (a) Other than the transactions and balances with related parties disclosed elsewhere in the consolidated financial statements, the Group had the following transactions with related parties during the year:

32. 關聯方交易

- (a) 除綜合財務報表其他部分披露的與關聯方的交易及結餘外，本集團於本年度與關聯方訂有以下交易：

		2023 2023年 HK\$'000 千港元	2022 2022年 HK\$'000 千港元	
(1)	Subcontracting charges and others paid to Shun Tat Air Conditioning Engineering Company, a company controlled by a grandson of the uncle of Dr. Ko	向迅達冷氣工程公司(一間受高博士的叔叔的孫子控制的公司)支付分包費及其他	3,727	4,081
(2)	Subcontracting charges paid to Yuk Shing Advertising & Decoration Engineering Co., a company controlled by a brother of Dr. Ko	向旭昇廣告裝飾工程公司(一間受高博士之胞兄／弟控制的公司)支付分包費	593	130
(3)	Purchases of construction materials from Mibuka Denki Electrical Controls Limited, a company controlled by Dr. Ko	向萬科電控有限公司(一間受高博士控制的公司)購買建築材料	205	184
(4)	Purchases of construction materials and others from Chit Shing Air Conditioning Trading Limited, a company controlled by a grandson of the uncle of Dr. Ko	向捷誠空調貿易有限公司(一間受高博士的叔叔的孫子控制的公司)購買建築材料及其他	36,067	35,082
(5)	Staff costs paid to employees who are Mr. Ko Chun Hei Rand, son of Dr. Ko and Ms. Cheung, a nephew and a niece of Dr. Ko and brothers, a brother-in-law, a nephew and nieces of Ms. Cheung (2022: a nephew and a niece of Dr. Ko and brothers, a brother-in-law, a nephew and nieces of Ms. Cheung)	向僱員高俊熙先生(高博士與張女士之兒子)、高博士的侄子及姪女及張女士的兄弟、內兄、侄子及姪女(2022年：高博士的侄子及姪女及張女士的兄弟、內兄、侄子及姪女)支付員工成本	3,429	3,139
(6)	Amounts paid to Shing Chak Development Limited, a company wholly-owned by Dr. Ko (Note i)	就以下事項向誠澤發展有限公司(一間由高博士全資擁有的公司)支付款項(附註i)		
	– Interest expenses on lease liabilities	– 租賃負債之利息開支	28	12
	– Lease liabilities	– 租賃負債	607	644
(7)	Amounts paid to Milan Development Limited, a company wholly-owned by Ms. Cheung (Note ii)	就以下事項向米蘭發展有限公司(一間由張女士全資擁有的公司)支付款項(附註ii)		
	– Interest expenses on lease liabilities	– 租賃負債之利息開支	15	6
	– Lease liabilities	– 租賃負債	324	343
(8)	Amounts paid to Dr. Ko (Note iii)	向高博士支付金額(附註iii)		
	– Interest expenses on lease liabilities	– 租賃負債之利息開支	10	10
	– Lease liabilities	– 租賃負債	258	258
(9)	Amounts paid to Ms. Cheung (Note iv)	向張女士支付金額(附註iv)		
	– Interest expenses on lease liabilities	– 租賃負債之利息開支	4	5
	– Lease liabilities	– 租賃負債	115	115

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32. RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS (continued)

(a) (continued)

The above transactions were conducted in accordance with the terms of the relevant agreements.

Notes:

- (i) As at 31 March 2023, the carrying amount of the relevant right-of-use assets was nil (2022: HK\$53,000) and the carrying amount of the lease liabilities was nil (2022: HK\$55,000).
- (ii) As at 31 March 2023, the carrying amount of the relevant right-of-use assets was nil (2022: HK\$28,000) and the carrying amount of the lease liabilities was nil (2022: HK\$29,000).
- (iii) As at 31 March 2023, the carrying amount of the relevant right-of-use assets was HK\$945,000 (2022: HK\$195,000) and the carrying amount of the lease liabilities was HK\$949,000 (2022: HK\$198,000).
- (iv) As at 31 March 2023, the carrying amount of the relevant right-of-use assets was HK\$420,000 (2022: HK\$87,000) and the carrying amount of the lease liabilities was HK\$422,000 (2022: HK\$88,000).

(b) Compensation of key management personnel

Compensation of key management personnel represents the remuneration of the directors of the Company and senior management of the Group during the year were as follows:

		2023 2023年 HK\$'000 千港元	2022 2022年 HK\$'000 千港元
Short-term benefits	短期福利	7,520	7,350
Post-employment benefits	離職後福利	90	84
		7,610	7,434

- (c) As at 31 March 2023, the Group was granted certain bank facilities which were secured by personal guarantees of Dr. Ko and Ms. Cheung (2022: personal guarantees of Dr. Ko and Ms. Cheung) at nil consideration.

32. 關聯方交易(續)

(a) (續)

上述交易乃根據相關協議的條款進行。

附註：

- (i) 於2023年3月31日，相關使用權資產之賬面值為零(2022年：53,000港元)以及租賃負債之賬面值為零(2022年：55,000港元)。
- (ii) 於2023年3月31日，相關使用權資產之賬面值為零(2022年：28,000港元)以及租賃負債之賬面值為零(2022年：29,000港元)。
- (iii) 於2023年3月31日，相關使用權資產之賬面值為945,000港元(2022年：195,000港元)以及租賃負債之賬面值為949,000港元(2022年：198,000港元)。
- (iv) 於2023年3月31日，相關使用權資產之賬面值為420,000港元(2022年：87,000港元)以及租賃負債之賬面值為422,000港元(2022年：88,000港元)。

(b) 主要管理人員報酬

主要管理人員薪酬指本年度本公司董事及本集團高級管理層的薪酬，如下所示：

- (c) 於2023年3月31日，本集團獲授一些銀行融資。該等銀行融資亦無償以高博士及張女士的個人擔保(2022年：高博士及張女士的個人擔保)作抵押。

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33. CAPITAL RISK MANAGEMENT

The Group manages its capital to ensure that the group entities will be able to continue as a going concern while maximising the return to shareholders through the optimisation of the debt and equity balance. The Group's overall strategy remains unchanged from prior year.

The capital structure of the Group consists of net debts, which includes bank loans and lease liabilities disclosed in notes 22 and 23 respectively, net of pledged bank balances, bank balances and cash disclosed in note 20, and equity attributable to owners of the Company, comprising issued share capital, share premium, other reserve and retained profits.

The Group is not subject to any externally imposed capital requirements.

The Group's management reviews the capital structure on a regular basis. As part of this review, the management of the Group considers the cost of capital and the risks associated with the capital. The Group will balance its overall capital structure through the payment of dividends, issuance of new shares and the raise of borrowings or repayment of existing debts.

33. 資本風險管理

本集團管理其資本以確保集團實體能夠持續經營，同時通過優化債務及股本平衡，最大化股東回報。本集團自過往年度的整體策略維持不變。

本集團的資本結構包括淨債務（包括分別於附註22及23披露的銀行貸款及租賃負債），經扣除已抵押銀行結餘、銀行結餘及現金（如附註20所披露）以及本公司擁有人應佔權益（包括已發行股本、股份溢價、其他儲備及保留盈利）。

本集團毋須受制於任何外界施加的資本規定。

本集團管理層定期檢討資本結構。作為此檢討的一部分，本集團管理層會考慮資金成本及與資本相關的風險。本集團將透過支付股息、發行新股份及籌集借款或償還現有債務平衡其整體資本架構。

34. FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS

Categories of financial instruments

34. 金融工具

金融工具類別

		2023 2023年 HK\$'000 千港元	2022 2022年 HK\$'000 千港元
Financial assets	金融資產		
Financial asset mandatorily measured at FVTPL	強制性以公平值計入損益計量之金融資產	5,000	—
Financial assets at amortised cost	按攤銷成本列賬的金融資產	182,525	249,143
Financial liabilities	金融負債		
Financial liabilities at amortised cost	按攤銷成本列賬的金融負債	113,679	49,873

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34. FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (continued)

Financial risk management objectives and policies

The Group's major financial instruments include trade and other receivables, refundable rental deposits, pledged bank balances, bank balances and cash, trade and retention payables and bank loans. Details of these financial instruments are disclosed in respective notes. The risks associated with these financial instruments and the policies on how to mitigate these risks are set out below. The management of the Group manages and monitors these exposures to ensure appropriate measures are implemented on a timely and effective manner.

The Group's operations expose it to a number of financial risks: principally the interest rate risk, the credit risk and the liquidity risk. Continuous monitoring of these risks ensures that the Group is protected against any adverse effects of such risks so far as it is possible and foreseeable.

Interest rate risk

The Group is exposed to cash flow interest rate risk in relation to variable-rate bank balances and bank loans (see notes 20 and 22, respectively, for details of these balances). Fixed bank deposits at fixed interest rate exposed the Group of fair value interest rate risk. The Group does not have a policy on cash flow hedges of interest rate risk. However, the management monitors interest rate exposure and will consider hedging significant interest rate risk should need arise.

A sensitivity analysis is not presented because, in the opinion of the directors of the Company, reasonably possible change in interest rate would not result in significant impact to the post-tax profit of the Group.

34. 金融工具(續)

財務風險管理目標及政策

本集團的主要金融工具包括貿易及其他應收款項、可退回租金按金、已抵押銀行結餘、銀行結餘及現金、貿易應付款項及應付保固金及銀行貸款。該等金融工具的詳情於各附註披露。與該等金融工具相關的風險以及如何降低該等風險的政策載於下文。本集團管理層管理及監控該等風險，以確保及時有效地實施適用措施。

本集團的業務營運須面臨多項財務風險：主要包括利率風險、信貸風險及流動資金風險。持續監察該等風險可確保本集團盡可能在可預見的情況下免受該等風險所造成的任何不利影響。

利率風險

本集團因浮息銀行結餘及銀行貸款(有關該等結餘的詳情分別見附註20及22)面臨現金流量利率風險。按固定利率計息的固定銀行存款使本集團面臨公平值利率風險。本集團並無就利率風險訂有現金流量對沖政策。然而，管理層監控利率風險，並將於需要時考慮對沖重大利率風險。

由於本公司董事認為利率的合理可能變動不會對本集團之稅後溢利產生重大影響，故並無呈列敏感度分析。

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34. FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (continued)

Financial risk management objectives and policies (continued)

Credit risk and impairment assessment

Credit risk refers to the risk that the Group's counterparties default on their contractual obligations resulting in financial losses to the Group. The Group's credit risk exposures are primarily attributable to trade and other receivables, contract assets, refundable rental deposits, pledged bank balances and bank balances. The Group does not hold any collateral or other credit enhancements to cover its credit risks associated with its financial assets and contract assets.

Trade receivables and contract assets arising from contracts with customers

In order to minimise the credit risk, the directors of the Company have delegated a team responsible for determination of credit limits and monitoring procedures to ensure that follow-up action is taken to recover overdue debtors. In this regard, the directors of the Company consider that the Group's credit risk is significantly reduced.

The Group applies the HKFRS 9 simplified approach to measure ECL which uses a lifetime ECL for all trade receivables and contract assets. The management of the Group performs impairment assessment on individual debtor basis to estimate the amount of lifetime ECL of trade receivables and contract assets based on internal credit ratings, ageing, repayment history and/or past due status of respective debtors. Estimated loss rates are based on historical observed default rates over the expected life of the debtors and forward-looking information.

Impairment loss under ECL model of HK\$631,000 (2022: HK\$631,000) and HK\$1,695,000 (2022: HK\$1,568,000) are recognised for the Group's trade receivables and contract assets, respectively, as at 31 March 2023 and impairment loss of HK\$127,000 (2022: nil) in respect of contract assets was recognised for the year ended 31 March 2023. Average loss rates for the Group's trade receivables and contract assets are approximately 0.6% (2022: 1.0%) and 0.7% (2022: 0.9%), respectively as at 31 March 2023. Details of the quantitative disclosure are set out below in this note.

34. 金融工具(續)

財務風險管理目標及政策(續)

信貸風險及減值評估

信貸風險指本集團的交易方違反其合約責任而導致本集團財務虧損之風險。本集團的信貸風險主要來自貿易及其他應收款項、合約資產、可退回租金按金、已抵押銀行結餘及銀行結餘。本集團並無持有任何抵押品或其他信貸升級以應付其與金融資產及合約資產相關的信貸風險。

客戶合約產生的貿易應收款項及合約資產

為盡量減低信貸風險，本公司董事已委派團隊，負責釐定信貸限額及監控程序，以確保採取後續跟進行動收回逾期應收賬款。就此而言，本公司董事認為本集團的信貸風險已大幅降低。

本集團應用香港財務報告準則第9號的簡化方法計量預期信貸虧損，就所有貿易應收款項及合約資產使用全期預期信貸虧損。本集團管理層根據相關應收賬款的內部信貸評級、賬齡、還款記錄及／或逾期狀況，按個別應收賬款基準進行減值評估，以估計貿易應收款項及合約資產的全期預期信貸虧損金額。估計虧損率乃基於應收賬款預期年期內的過往觀察到的違約率及前瞻性資料得出。

於2023年3月31日，分別已就本集團的貿易應收款項及合約資產確認預期信貸虧損模式下減值虧損631,000港元(2022年：631,000港元)及1,695,000港元(2022年：1,568,000港元)，而截至2023年3月31日止年度已確認合約資產的減值虧損為127,000港元(2022年：無)。於2023年3月31日，本集團的貿易應收款項及合約資產的平均虧損率分別約為0.6%(2022年：1.0%)及0.7%(2022年：0.9%)。定量披露詳情載於本附註下文。

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34. FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (continued)

Financial risk management objectives and policies (continued)

Credit risk and impairment assessment (continued)

Other receivables and refundable rental deposits

The management of the Group performs impairment assessment on individual debtor basis to estimate the amount of ECL of other receivables and refundable rental deposits based on internal credit ratings, ageing, repayment history and/or past due status of respective other receivables and forward-looking information. As at 31 March 2023, except for the other receivables of HK\$2,590,000 (2022: nil) which is credit-impaired, there has been no significant increase in credit risks of the Group's other receivables and refundable rental deposits. As at 31 March 2023, an allowance for impairment losses of HK\$1,295,000 (2022: nil) on other receivables was recognised.

Pledged bank balances and bank balances

The management of the Group assesses that the Group's pledged bank balances and bank balances are at low credit risk and no impairment was recognised as at 31 March 2023 and 2022 and for the years then ended because they are placed with reputable banks with good external credit ratings, and ECL, if any, is insignificant.

34. 金融工具(續)

財務風險管理目標及政策(續)

信貸風險及減值評估(續)

其他應收款項及可退回租金按金

本集團管理層根據相關其他應收款項的內部信貸評級、賬齡、還款記錄及／或逾期狀況及前瞻性資料，按個別應收賬款基準進行減值評估，以估計其他應收款項及可退回租金按金預期信貸虧損金額。於2023年3月31日，除其他應收款項2,590,000港元(2022年：無)已信貸減值外，本集團的其他應收款項及可退回租金按金的信貸風險並無顯著增加。於2023年3月31日，就其他應收款項確認減值虧損撥備1,295,000港元(2022年：無)。

已抵押銀行結餘及銀行結餘

本集團管理層評估其已押銀行結餘及銀行結餘的信貸風險為低以及於2023年及2022年3月31日及截至該日止年度概無確認減值，原因為該等結餘存放於具有良好信譽的高外部信貸評級的銀行，故預期信貸虧損(如有)甚微。

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34. FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (continued)

Financial risk management objectives and policies (continued)

Credit risk and impairment assessment (continued)

For assessment of the ECL of the Group's financial assets and contract assets, the Group's internal credit risk grading assessment comprises the following categories:

34. 金融工具(續)

財務風險管理目標及政策(續)

信貸風險及減值評估(續)

就評估本集團的金融資產及合約資產而言，本集團的內部信貸風險評級評估包括以下類別：

Internal credit rating 內部信貸評級	Description 說明	Trade receivables and contract assets 貿易應收款項及合約資產	Other financial assets 其他金融資產
Level 1 第一級	The counterparty has great ability of repayment, low risk of default and has no history of impairment loss. 對手方償還能力良好，違約風險低且無減值虧損記錄。	Lifetime ECL – not credit-impaired 全期預期信貸虧損－並無信貸減值	12m ECL 12個月預期信貸虧損
Level 2 第二級	The counterparty has good ability of repayment, which may be influenced by macro environment and economic situation. 對手方償還能力良好，可能受宏觀環境及經濟狀況影響。	Lifetime ECL – not credit-impaired 全期預期信貸虧損－並無信貸減值	12m ECL 12個月預期信貸虧損
Level 3 第三級	The counterparty has ability of repayment but usually settles in full after due date. 對手方有償還能力，但通常於到期日後悉數結算。	Lifetime ECL – not credit-impaired 全期預期信貸虧損－並無信貸減值	Lifetime ECL – not credit-impaired 全期預期信貸虧損－並無信貸減值
Level 4 第四級	The counterparty may not have ability of repayment, and is evidenced to be credit-impaired. 對手方可能並無償還能力，且證明有信貸減值風險。	Lifetime ECL – credit-impaired 全期預期信貸虧損－已信貸減值	Lifetime ECL – credit-impaired 全期預期信貸虧損－已信貸減值
Level 5 第五級	The counterparty has no ability to repay its debts and the receivable is not expected to be collectable. 對手方並無償還債項能力，預期不可收回應收款項。	Amount is written off 金額已撇銷	Amount is written off 金額已撇銷

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34. FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (continued)

Financial risk management objectives and policies (continued)

Credit risk and impairment assessment (continued)

The table below details the credit risk exposures of the Group's financial assets and contract assets as at 31 March 2023 and 2022, which are subject to ECL assessment:

34. 金融工具(續)

財務風險管理目標及政策(續)

信貸風險及減值評估(續)

下表詳述於2023年及2022年3月31日本集團的金融資產及合約資產的信貸風險(須進行預期信貸虧損評估)：

			Gross carrying amount as at 31 March 於3月31日之總賬面金額	
Items	12m ECL or lifetime ECL 12個月或 全期預期信貸虧損	Internal credit rating 內部 信貸評級	2023 2023年 HK\$'000 千港元	2022 2022年 HK\$'000 千港元
項目				
Financial assets at amortised cost: 按攤銷成本計值的金融 資產：				
Trade receivables 貿易應收款項	Lifetime ECL (not credit-impaired) 全期預期信貸虧損 (並無信貸減值)	Level 1 第一級	86,673	45,291
		Level 2 第二級	11,763	—
		Level 3 第三級	6,890	15,136
Other receivables 其他應收款項	12m ECL (not credit-impaired) 12個月預期信貸虧損 (並無信貸減值)	Level 3 第三級	1,210	3,636
		Lifetime ECL (credit-impaired) 全期預期信貸虧損 (信貸減值)	2,590	—
	Refundable rental deposits 可退回租金按金	12m ECL 12個月預期信貸虧損	Level 2 第二級	966
Pledged bank balances 已抵押銀行結餘	12m ECL 12個月預期信貸虧損	Level 1 第一級	12,500	41,807
Bank balances 銀行結餘	12m ECL 12個月預期信貸虧損	Level 1 第一級	61,859	143,265
Other item: 其他項目：				
Contracts assets 合約資產	Lifetime ECL (not credit-impaired) 全期預期信貸虧損 (並無信貸減值)	Level 1 第一級	202,384	128,794
		Level 2 第二級	45,265	26,016
		Level 3 第三級	12,534	13,150

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(Expressed in Hong Kong dollars unless otherwise indicated)

(除另有註明外，均以港元列示)

34. FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (continued)

Financial risk management objectives and policies (continued)

Credit risk and impairment assessment (continued)

Allowance for credit losses

During the current year, the movements in allowance for credit losses that has been recognised for trade receivables and contract assets were as follows:

34. 金融工具(續)

財務風險管理目標及政策(續)

信貸風險及減值評估(續)

信貸虧損撥備

於本年度，就貿易應收款項及合約資產確認的信貸虧損撥備變動如下：

		Trade receivables 貿易應收 款項 Not credit- impaired (lifetime ECL) 非信貸減值 (全期預期 信貸虧損) HK\$'000 千港元	Contact assets 合約資產 Not credit- impaired (lifetime ECL) 非信貸減值 (全期預期 信貸虧損) HK\$'000 千港元	Total 總計 HK\$'000 千港元
At 1 April 2021 and 31 March 2022	於2021年4月1日及 2022年3月31日	631	1,568	2,199
Credit losses recognised, net of reversal	信貸虧損確認，扣除撥回	—	127	127
At 31 March 2023	於2023年3月31日	631	1,695	2,326

The Group has concentration of credit risk because 58% of trade receivables and contract assets as at 31 March 2023 (2022: 45%) were due from the Group's top five customers. The Group's top five customers are sizeable and reputable companies. The management of the Group closely monitors the subsequent settlement of the customers. In this regard, the management of the Group considers the Group's credit risk is significantly reduced.

由於2023年3月31日貿易應收款項及合約資產的58%(2022年：45%)來自本集團的五大客戶，本集團有集中信貸風險。本集團的五大客戶為大型且信譽良好的公司。本集團管理層密切監察客戶的後續結算情況。就此而言，本集團管理層認為本集團的信貸風險已大幅降低。

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(除另有註明外，均以港元列示)

34. FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (continued)

Financial risk management objectives and policies (continued)

Liquidity risk

The Group's objective is to maintain a balance between continuity of funding and the flexibility through the use of borrowings, as appropriate.

The following tables detail the Group's remaining contractual maturity for its financial liabilities according to the terms of the relevant contracts/agreements. The tables have been drawn up based on the undiscounted cash flows of financial liabilities based on the earliest date on which the Group can be required to pay. Specifically, bank loans with a repayment on demand clause are included in the earliest time regardless of the probability of the banks choosing to exercise their rights. The maturity dates for other non-derivative financial liabilities are based on the agreed repayment dates. The tables include both interest and principal cash flows.

34. 金融工具(續)

財務風險管理目標及政策(續)

流動資金風險

本集團的目標是透過使用借款(如適用)使資金的持續性與靈活性之間維持平衡。

下表詳述根據相關合約／協議的條款得出本集團金融負債的剩餘合約到期日。該表乃按照金融負債的未貼現現金流量基於本集團可能被要求支付的最早日期編製。具體而言，不論銀行選擇行使其權利的可能性，包含按要求償還條款的銀行貸款已包括在最早時段。其他非衍生金融負債的到期日則根據協定還款日期釐定。該表包括利息及本金現金流量。

		Weighted average interest rate 加權 平均利率 %	On demand or within six months 按要求或 六個月內 HK\$'000 千港元	Six months to one year 六個月 至一年 HK\$'000 千港元	More than one year 一年以上 HK\$'000 千港元	Total undiscounted cash flows 未貼現現金 流量總額 HK\$'000 千港元	Carrying amount 賬面值 HK\$'000 千港元
As at 31 March 2023	於2023年3月31日						
Trade and retention payables	貿易應付款項及應付保固金	N/A 不適用	54,773	4,790	6,566	66,129	66,129
Bank loans – variable rate	銀行貸款－浮息	2.84	47,550	–	–	47,550	47,550
			102,323	4,790	6,566	113,679	113,679
Lease liabilities	租賃負債	3.00	3,666	1,268	8,574	13,508	12,875
As at 31 March 2022	於2022年3月31日						
Trade and retention payables	貿易應付款項及應付保固金	N/A 不適用	23,667	2,149	9,516	35,332	35,332
Bank loans – variable rate	銀行貸款－浮息	1.68	14,541	–	–	14,541	14,541
			38,208	2,149	9,516	49,873	49,873
Lease liabilities	租賃負債	3.00	1,544	1,086	1,101	3,731	3,608

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(除另有註明外，均以港元列示)

34. FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (continued)

Financial risk management objectives and policies (continued)

Liquidity risk (continued)

As disclosed in note 22, the Group's bank loans under the banking facilities of the Group, might be immediately due and repayable on demand by the relevant bank without prior notice to the Group.

Taking into account the Group's financial position, the management of the Group does not believe that it is probable that the bank will exercise its discretionary right to demand immediate repayment. The management of the Group believes that such bank loans will be repaid in accordance with the scheduled repayment dates set out in the relevant bank facilities letters, details of which are set out in the tables below:

	Less than one year	1–2 years	2–5 years	Over 5 years	Total undiscounted cash flows 未貼現現金 流量總額	Carrying amount
	少於一年 HK\$'000 千港元	1至2年 HK\$'000 千港元	2至5年 HK\$'000 千港元	五年以上 HK\$'000 千港元	HK\$'000 千港元	賬面值 HK\$'000 千港元
As at 31 March 2023 於2023年3月31日						
Bank loans – variable rate 銀行貸款－浮息	25,520	2,015	6,046	19,652	53,233	47,550
As at 31 March 2022 於2022年3月31日						
Bank loans – variable rate 銀行貸款－浮息	14,599	62	–	–	14,661	14,541

The amounts included above for variable interest rate instruments for non-derivative financial liabilities are subject to changes in variable interest rates differ to those estimates of interest rates determined at the end of the reporting period.

Interest rate benchmark reform

While the Hong Kong Dollar Overnight Index Average (“HONIA”) has been identified as an alternative to HIBOR, there is no plan to discontinue HIBOR. The multi-rate approach has been adopted in Hong Kong, whereby HIBOR and HONIA will co-exist.

As at 31 March 2023, the Group had variable-rate bank loans that are linked to HIBOR will continue to maturity.

34. 金融工具(續)

財務風險管理目標及政策(續)

流動資金風險(續)

如附註22所披露，本集團銀行融資下的銀行貸款，可能會於未經事先通知本集團的情況下被相關銀行要求即時到期償還。

考慮到本集團的財務狀況，本集團管理層認為銀行不太可能行使其酌情權要求即時還款。本集團管理層相信，該等銀行貸款將按照相關銀行融資函件所載的計劃還款日期償還，詳情載於下表：

倘浮息利率的變動有別於報告期末時釐定的估計利率，上述非衍生金融負債浮息工具的金額或會出現變動。

利率基準改革

儘管港元隔夜平均指數(「港元隔夜平均指數」)已經被指定為香港銀行同業拆息的備用參考利率，但現時並沒有停止發布香港銀行同業拆息的計劃。香港已採用多種利率方案，即香港銀行同業拆息及港元隔夜平均指數將會並存。

於2023年3月31日，本集團持有與香港銀行同業拆息浮動利率掛鈎的銀行貸款將維持使用香港銀行同業拆息直至到期日。

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34. FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (continued)

Financial risk management objectives and policies (continued)

Fair value of the Group's financial asset that is measured at fair value on a recurring basis

The Group's financial asset at FVTPL is measured at fair value at the end of each reporting period. The following table gives information about how the fair value of the financial asset is determined (in particular, the valuation technique(s) and inputs used), as well as the level of the fair value hierarchy into which the fair value measurements are categorised (Levels 1 to 3) based on the degree to which the inputs to the fair value measurements is observable.

For valuation technique using discounted cash flows, the discount rate used take into consideration the credit risk of the relevant counterparties of the contracts or the Group, as appropriate.

34. 金融工具(續)

財務風險管理目標及政策(續)

按經常性基準以公平值計量之本集團金融資產之公平值

本集團按公平值計入損益的金融資產於各報告期末以公平值計量。下表提供該等金融資產的公平值釐定方法(尤其是估值技術及所使用的輸入數據)以及根據公平值計量之輸入數據的可觀察程度而將公平值計量分類歸入公平值等級(第一級至第三級)之資料。

估值技術以貼現現金流量、使用之貼現率考慮合約或本集團相關交易方之信貸風險，如適用。

Financial assets 金融資產	Fair value as at 公平值		Fair value hierarchy 公平值層級	Valuation(s) technique and key input(s) 估值技術及主要輸入數據
	31 March 2023 2023年3月31日	31 March 2022 2022年3月31日		
Project loan 項目貸款	Assets – HK\$5,000,000 資產 – 5,000,000港元	Assets – nil 資產 – 無	Level 3 第三級	Valuation techniques: Discounted cash flow 估值技術：貼現現金流量 Key inputs: Forward interest rates, contracted interest rates and discount rate. 主要輸入數據：遠期利率、合約利率及貼現率。

There is no transfer amongst level 1, 2 and 3 for both years.

兩年內，第一級、第二級及第三級之間均無轉換。

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34. FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (continued)

Financial risk management objectives and policies (continued)

Fair value of the Group's financial assets that is measured at fair value on a recurring basis (continued)

Reconciliation of Level 3 fair value measurements:

34. 金融工具(續)

財務風險管理目標及政策(續)

按經常性基準以公平值計量之本集團金融資產之公平值(續)

第三級公平值計量之對賬：

		Financial asset at FVTPL 按公平值計入 損益之金融資產 HK\$'000 千港元
At 1 April 2021 and 31 March 2022	於2021年4月1日及2022年3月31日	—
Purchased	購買	5,000
At 31 March 2023	於2023年3月31日	5,000

Fair value measurement of financial instruments that are not measured at fair value on a recurring basis

The management of the Group considers that the carrying amounts of financial assets and financial liabilities recorded at amortised cost in the consolidated financial statements approximate their fair values.

不按經常性基準以公平值計量之金融工具公平值計量

本集團管理層認為，於綜合財務報表內按攤銷成本入賬的金融資產及金融負債的賬面值與其公平值相若。

35. PARTICULARS OF SUBSIDIARIES OF THE COMPANY

The Company has direct and indirect shareholdings of the following subsidiaries:

35. 本公司附屬公司的詳情

本公司在下列附屬公司擁有直接及間接股權：

Name of subsidiaries 附屬公司名稱	Place of incorporation 註冊成立地點	Place of operations 經營地點	Issued and fully paid share capital 已發行及繳足股本	Equity interest attributable to the Group 本集團應佔股權		Principal activities 主要業務
				2023 2023年	2022 2022年	

Directly held:

直接持有：

Ascend Group Holdings Limited	BVI	Hong Kong	HK\$2	100%	100%	Investment holding
Ascend Group Holdings Limited	英屬處女群島	香港	2港元	100%	100%	投資控股

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35. PARTICULARS OF SUBSIDIARIES OF THE COMPANY (continued)

35. 本公司附屬公司的詳情(續)

				Equity interest attributable to the Group 本集團應佔股權		
Name of subsidiaries 附屬公司名稱	Place of incorporation 註冊成立地點	Place of operations 經營地點	Issued and fully paid share capital 已發行及繳足股本	2023 2023年	2022 2022年	Principal activities 主要業務
Indirectly held: 間接持有：						
Chit Tat	Hong Kong	Hong Kong	HK\$5,000,000	100%	100%	Provision of E&M engineering services
捷達	香港	香港	5,000,000港元	100%	100%	提供機電工程服務
Accel Innovations Limited	Hong Kong	Hong Kong	HK\$10,000	100%	100%	Sales and production of disinfection spray equipment and accessories
高陞創科有限公司	香港	香港	10,000港元	100%	100%	消毒噴霧設備及配件的銷售及生產
Accel Development Limited	Hong Kong	Hong Kong	HK\$1,000,000	100%	100%	Inactive
高陞地產發展有限公司	香港	香港	1,000,000港元	100%	100%	暫無營業
Accel Green Building Limited	Hong Kong	Hong Kong	HK\$10,000	100%	100%	Investment holding
高陞綠建有限公司	香港	香港	10,000港元	100%	100%	投資控股
Assure Fintech Limited	Hong Kong	Hong Kong	HK\$10,000	70%	70%	Inactive
高信金融科技有限公司	香港	香港	10,000港元	70%	70%	暫無營業
Accel Education & Immigration Center Limited	Hong Kong	Hong Kong	HK\$10,000	70%	70%	Provision of education consultancy service
高陞留學移民中心有限公司	香港	香港	10,000港元	70%	70%	提供教育諮詢服務
Accel New Energy Limited	Hong Kong	Hong Kong	HK\$10,000	52%	52%	Inactive
高陞新能源有限公司	香港	香港	10,000港元	52%	52%	暫無營業

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35. PARTICULARS OF SUBSIDIARIES OF THE COMPANY (continued)

35. 本公司附屬公司的詳情(續)

Name of subsidiaries 附屬公司名稱	Place of incorporation 註冊成立地點	Place of operations 經營地點	Issued and fully paid share capital 已發行及繳足股本	Equity interest attributable to the Group 本集團應佔股權		Principal activities 主要業務
				2023 2023年	2022 2022年	
Accel Construction Limited 高陞建築有限公司	Hong Kong 香港	Hong Kong 香港	HK\$1,000,000 1,000,000港元	100% 100%	—	Inactive 暫無營業
Best Investment* 佳景投資*	Hong Kong 香港	Hong Kong 香港	HK\$10,000 10,000港元	100% 100%	—	Investment holding 投資控股
Gain Upward Limited 盈昇投資有限公司	Hong Kong 香港	Hong Kong 香港	HK\$1 1港元	100% 100%	—	Inactive 暫無營業
Accel International Investment Limited 高陞國際投資有限公司	Hong Kong 香港	Hong Kong 香港	HK\$10,000 10,000港元	100% 100%	—	Inactive 暫無營業
Right Team Enterprise Limited* 正盟企業有限公司*	Hong Kong 香港	Hong Kong 香港	HK\$22,222 22,222港元	55% 55%	—	Inactive 暫無營業

* These companies were acquired during the year.

* 該等公司於本年度收購。

None of the subsidiaries had issued any debt securities during the year.

於本年度，並無附屬公司已發行任何債務證券。

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36. STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION AND RESERVES OF THE COMPANY 36. 本公司財務狀況表及儲備

		2023 2023年 HK\$'000 千港元	2022 2022年 HK\$'000 千港元
Non-current assets	非流動資產		
Investment in a subsidiary	於一間附屬公司的投資	77,266	77,266
Amounts due from subsidiaries	應收附屬公司款項	105,539	65,448
		182,805	142,714
Current assets	流動資產		
Amount due from a subsidiary	應收一間附屬公司款項	44,594	52,300
Other receivables and prepayments	其他應收款項及預付款項	1,646	2,923
Cash and cash equivalents	現金及現金等價物	2,206	41,697
		48,446	96,920
Current liabilities	流動負債		
Accruals	應計費用	1,080	355
Tax payable	應付稅項	565	267
		1,645	622
Net current assets	流動資產淨額	46,801	96,298
Net assets	資產淨值	229,606	239,012
Capital and reserves	資本及儲備		
Share capital	股本	8,000	8,000
Reserves (Note)	儲備(附註)	221,606	231,012
Total equity	總權益	229,606	239,012

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(除另有註明外，均以港元列示)

36. STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION AND RESERVES OF THE COMPANY (continued)

Note:

The movement on reserves of the Company are as follows:

36. 本公司財務狀況表及儲備(續)

附註：

本公司儲備變動載列如下：

		Share premium 股份溢價 HK\$'000 千港元	Retained profits 保留溢利 HK\$'000 千港元	Total 總額 HK\$'000 千港元
At 1 April 2021	於2021年4月1日	195,606	35,590	231,196
Profit and total comprehensive income for the year	年內溢利及全面收益總額	—	49,416	49,416
Dividends recognised as distribution (note 11)	確認為分派的股息(附註11)	—	(49,600)	(49,600)
At 31 March 2022	於2022年3月31日	195,606	35,406	231,012
Profit and total comprehensive income for the year	年內溢利及全面收益總額	—	20,194	20,194
Dividends recognised as distribution (note 11)	確認為分派的股息(附註11)	—	(29,600)	(29,600)
At 31 March 2023	於2023年3月31日	195,606	26,000	221,606

37. CAPITAL COMMITMENT

37. 資本承擔

	2023 2023年 HK\$'000 千港元	2022 2022年 HK\$'000 千港元
Capital expenditure in respect of the acquisition of property, plant and equipment contracted for but not provided in the consolidated financial statements	有關收購物業、廠房及設備之已訂約但未於綜合財務報表中撥備之資本開支	
	12,353	353



Accel Group Holdings Limited
高陞集團控股有限公司